# Faculty of Engineering & Technology P.K.University Shivpuri (MP)



Evaluation Scheme & Syllabus for
Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering
B.Tech. First Year
(I & II Sem)

(Effective from session 2019-20) (Taken from Abdul Kalam Technical University)

### **EVALUATION SCHEME**

SEMESTER I							
		THEORY		PRACTICAL		TOTAL	
SUBJECT CODE	SUBJECT NAME	SESS.(30)	EXT.(70)	SESS.(25)	EXT.(25)		
BTEN-101	Engineering Mathematics-I	30	70	NA	NA	NA	
BTEN -102	Engineering Physics-I	30	70	25	25	150	
BTEN -103	Engineering Chemistry	30	70	25	25	150	
BTEN -104	Basic Electrical Engineering	30	70	25	25	150	
BTEN -105	Computer System & Programming in C	30	70	25	25	150	

SEMESTER II							
		THEORY		PRACTICAL		TOTAL	
SUBJECT CODE	SUBJECT NAME	SESS.(30)	EXT.(70)	SESS.(25)	EXT.(25)		
BTEN -201	Engg. Maths-II	30	70	NA	NA	100	
BTEN -202	Engineering Physics-II	30	70	25	25	150	
BTEN -203	Elements of Mechanical Engg	30	70	25	25	150	
BTEN -204	Professional Communication	30	70	25	25	150	
BTEN -205	Basic Electronics	30	70	NA	NA	100	

### I Year I Semester BTEN -101 :ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS – I

#### Unit - 1: Differential Calculus – I

Successive Differentiation, Leibnitz's theorem, Limit, Continuity and Differentiability of functions of several variables, Partial derivatives, Euler's theorem for homogeneous functions, Total derivatives, Change of variables, Curve tracing: Cartesian and Polar coordinates.

#### **Unit - 2: Differential Calculus - II**

Taylor's and Maclaurin's Theorem, Expansion of function of several variables, Jacobian, Approximation of errors, Extreme of functions of several variables, Lagrange's method of multipliers (Simple applications).

#### **Unit - 3: Matrix Algebra**

Types of Matrices, Inverse of a matrix by elementary transformations, Rank of a matrix (Echelon & Normal form), Linear dependence, Consistency of linear system of equations and their solution, Characteristic equation, Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem, Diagonalization, Complex and Unitary Matrices and its properties.

#### **Unit - 4: Multiple Integrals**

Double and triple integrals, Change of order of integration, Change of variables, Application of integration to lengths, Surface areas and Volumes – Cartesian and Polar coordinates. Beta and Gamma functions, Dirichlet's integral and its applications.

#### **Unit - 5: Vector Calculus**

Point function, Gradient, Divergence and Curl of a vector and their physical interpretations, Vector identities, Tangent and Normal, Directional derivatives. Line, Surface and Volume integrals, Applications of Green's, Stokes and Gauss divergence theorems (without proof).

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. E. Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John-Wiley & Sons
- 2. B. V. Ramana, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd.
- 3. R.K. Jain&S.R.K. Iyenger, Advance Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publishing House.

- 1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers.
- 2. Peter V. O' Neil, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Thomas (Cengage) Learning.
- 3. Thomas & Finley, Calculus, Narosa Publishing House
- 4. Rukmanadachari, Engineering Mathematics I, Pearson Education.

### I Year I Semester BTEN -102 :ENGINEERING PHYSICS-I

#### **Unit – I: Relativistic Mechanics**

Inertial & non-inertial frames, Galilean transformations, Michelson-Morley experiment, Einstein's postulates, Lorentz transformation equations, Length contraction & Time dilation, Relativistic addition of velocities; Variation of mass with velocity, Mass energy equivalence, Concept of rest mass of photon.

**Unit – II: Modern Physics:** Black body radiation spectrum, Weins law and Rayleigh-Jeans law, Assumption of quantum theory of radiation, Planck's law. Wave-particle duality, de-Broglie matter waves, Bohr's quantization rule, Phase and Group velocities, Davisson-Germer experiment, Heisenberg uncertainty principle and its applications, Wave function and its significance, Schrödinger's wave equation (Time dependent and time independent) – particle in one dimensional potential box, Eigen values and Eigen function.

**Unit – III: Wave Optics: Interference:** Coherent sources, Interference in thin films (parallel and wedge shaped film), Newton's rings and its applications..

**Diffraction:** Single, double and N- Slit Diffraction, Diffraction grating, Grating spectra, dispersive power, Rayleigh's criterion and resolving power of grating.

#### Unit - IV: Polarization and Laser

**Polarization**: Phenomena of double refraction, Nicol prism, Production and analysis of plane, circular and elliptical polarized light, Retardation Plate, Optical Activity, Fresnel's theory, Specific rotation. **Laser:** Spontaneous and stimulated emission of radiation, population inversion, Einstein's Coefficients,

Concept of 3 and 4 level Laser, Construction and working of Ruby, He-Ne lasers and laser applications.

Unit – V: Fiber Optics and Holography: Fiber Optics: Fundamental ideas about optical fiber, Propagation mechanism, Acceptance angle and cone, Numerical aperture, Single and Multi Mode Fibers, Dispersion and Attenuation.

**Holography:** Basic Principle of Holography, Construction and reconstruction of Image on hologram and applications of holography.

- 1. Concepts of Modern Physics AurthurBeiser (Mc-Graw Hill)
- 2. Introduction to Special Theory of Relativity- Robert Resnick (Wielly)
- 3. Optics Ajoy Ghatak (Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Ltd. New Delhi)
- 4. Optics Brijlal& Subramanian (S. Chand)
- 5. Engineering Physics- C. Mani Naidu(Pearson)
- 6. Lasers Principles, Types and Applications- K R Nambiar (New Age)

#### **ENGINEERING PHYSICS LAB**

#### **List of Experiments**

#### Any ten experiments, at least four from each group:

#### Group -A

- 1. To determine the wavelength of monochromatic light by Newton's ring.
- 2. To determine the wavelength of monochromatic light with the help of Fresnel's biprism.
- 3. To determine the focal length of two lenses by nodal slide and locate the position of cardinalpoints.
- 4. To determine the specific rotation of cane sugar solution using polarimeter.
- 5. To determine the wavelength of spectral lines using plane transmission grating.
- 6. To study the polarization of light by simple reflection using laser.
- 7. Measurement of Wavelength of a laser (He-Ne) light using single slit diffraction.

#### Group - B

- 8. To determine the specific resistance of a given wire using Carey Foster's bridge.
- 9. To study the variation of magnetic field along the axis of current carrying Circular coil and then to estimate the radius of the coil.
- 10. To verify Stefan's Law by electrical method.
- 11. To calibrate the given ammeter and voltmeter by potentiometer.
- 12. To study the Hall effect and determine Hall coefficient, carrier density and mobility of a given semiconductor using Hall effect set up.
- 13. To determine the energy band gap of a given semiconductor material.
- 14 To determine E.C.E. of copper using Tangent or Helmholtz galvanometer.
- 15. To draw hysteresis curve of a given sample of ferromagnetic material and from this to determine magnetic susceptibility and permeability of the given specimen.
- 16. To determine the ballistic constant of a ballistic galvanometer.
- 17. To determine the coefficient of viscosity of a liquid.
- 18. Measurement of fiber attenuation and aperture of fiber.
- 19. High resistance by leakage method.
- 20. Magnetic Susceptibility of paramagnetic solution.

### I Year I Semester BTEN -103 :ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

- Unit-1 Molecular orbital theory and its applications to homo-nuclear diatomic molecules. Band theory of solids. Liquid crystals and its applications. Point defects in Solids. Structure and applications of Graphite and Fullerenes. Concepts of nano-materials and its applications
- Unit-2 Polymers: Basic concepts of polymer- blends and composites. Conducting and biodegradablepolymers. Preparations and applications of some industrially important polymers(Buna N, Buna S, Neoprene, Nylon 6, Nylon 6, Terylene). General methods of synthesis of organometallic compound (Grignard Reagent) and their applications in polymerization.
- **Unit-3** Electrochemistry: Galvanic cell, electrode potential, Lead storage battery. Corrosion, causes and its prevention. Setting and hardening of cement, applications of cement. Plaster of paris. Lubricants- Classification, mechanism and applications.
- **Unit-4** Hardness of water. Disadvantage of hard water. Boiler troubles, Techniques for water softening; Lime-soda, Zeolite, Ion exchange resin, Reverse osmosis. Phase Rule and its application to water system.
- **Unit-5** Fuels; Classification of fuels. Analysis of Coal. Determination of Calorific values (bomb calorimeter &Dulong's method). Biogas. Elementary ideas and simple applications of UV, Visible, IR and H1NMR spectral Techniques.

#### **Textbook**

1. Chemistry for Engineers, by S. Vairam and Suba Ramesh; Wiley India

- 1. Textbook of Engineering Chemistry by Dr. Gopal Krishna Bhatt, Acme Publishers
- 2. Chemistry (9th ed), by Raymond Chang, Tata McGraw-Hill
- 3. Chemistry Concepts and Applications by Steven S. Zumdahl; Cengage Learning
- 4. Engineering Chemistry, Wiley India
- 5. Engineering Chemistry Author: AbhijitMallick, Viva Books
- 6. Text Book of Engineering Chemistry by Harsh Malhotra; Sonali Publications
- 7. Concise Inorganic Chemistry by J.D. Lee; Wiley India
- 8. Organic Chemistry (6 ed) by Morrison & Boyd; Pearson Education
- 9. Physical Chemistry by Gordon M. Barrow; Mc-Graw Hill
- 10. Organic Chemistry, Volume 1(6 ed) & 2 (5ed) by I. L. Finar; Pearson Education

## I Year I Semester BTEN -103: ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Determination of alkalinity in the given water sample.
- 2. Determination of temporary and permanent hardness in water sample using EDTA.
- 3. Determination of available chlorine in bleaching powder.
- 4. Determination of chloride content in water sample.
- 5. Determination of iron content in the given solution by Mohr's method.
- 6. pH- metric titration.
- 7. Viscosity of an addition polymer like polyester by viscometer.
- 8. Determination of iron concentration in sample of water by colorimetric method. The method involves the use of KCN as a chelating agent and the measurements are carried out at 480nm.
- 9. Element detection and functional group identification in organic compounds.
- 10. Preparation of Bakelite and Urea formaldehyde resin.

Note: Institute can replace two experiments from the aforesaid experiments as per

### I Year I Semester BTEN -104 BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

#### **Unit-I: Electrical Circuit Analysis:**

Introduction, Circuit Concepts: Concepts of network, Active and passive elements, Voltage and current sources, Concept of linearity and linear network, Unilateral and bilateral elements, Source transformation, Kirchhoff's laws, Loop and nodal methods of analysis, Star-delta transformation, AC fundamentals: Sinusoidal, square and triangular waveforms – Average and effective values, Form and peak factors, Concept of phasors, phasor representation of sinusoidally varying voltage and current.

#### **Unit-II: Steady- State Analysis of Single Phase AC Circuits:**

Analysis of series and parallel RLCCircuits, Concept of Resonance in series & parallel circuits, bandwidth and quality factor; Apparent, active & reactive powers, Power factor, Concept of power factor improvement and its improvement (Simple numerical problems)

**Network theorems (AC & DC with independent sources):** Superposition theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem, Maximum Power Transfer theorem (Simple numerical problems)

#### **Unit-III: Three Phase AC Circuits:**

Three phase system-its necessity and advantages, Star and delta connections, Balanced supply and balanced load, Line and phase voltage/current relations, Three-phase power and its measurement (simple numerical problems).

**Measuring Instruments:** Types of instruments, Construction and working principles of PMMC and moving iron type voltmeters & ammeters, Single phase dynamometer wattmeter, Use of shunts and multipliers (Simple numerical problems on shunts and multipliers)

#### **Unit-IV: Magnetic Circuit:**

Magnetic circuit concepts, analogy between electric & magnetic circuits, B-H curve, Hysteresis and eddy current losses, Magnetic circuit calculations (Series & Parallel).

**Single Phase Transformer:** Principle of operation, Construction, EMF equation, Equivalent circuit, Power losses, Efficiency (Simple numerical problems), Introduction to auto transformer.

#### **Unit-V: Electrical Machines:**

**DC machines:**Principle & Construction, Types, EMF equation of generator and torque equation of motor, applications of DC motors (simple numerical problems) **Three Phase Induction Motor:**Principle & Construction, Types, Slip-torque characteristics, Applications (Numerical problems related to slip only)

**Single Phase Induction motor:** Principle of operation and introduction to methods of starting, applications.

**Three Phase Synchronous Machines:** Principle of operation of alternator and synchronous motor and their applications.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1 ."Basic Electrical Engineering", S N Singh; Prentice Hall International
- 2. "Basic Electrical Engineering", KuldeepSahay, New Age International Publishers
- 3. "Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering", B Dwivedi, A Tripathi; Wiley India
- 4. "Principles of Electrical Engineering", V. Del Toro,; Prentice Hall International
- 5. "Electrical Engineering", J. B. Gupta, Kataria and Sons

- 1. "Electrical and Electronics Technology", Edward Hughes; Pearson
- 2. "Engineering Circuit Analysis", W.H. Hayt&J.E. Kimerly; McGraw Hill
- 3. "Basic Electrical Engineering", C L Wadhwa; New Age International
- 4. "Basic Electrical Engineering", T.K. Nagsarkar, M.S. Shukhija; Oxford University Press

## I Year I Semester BTEN -104 ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

#### Note: A minimum of ten experiments from the following should be performed

- 1. Verification of Kirchhoff's laws
- 2. Verification of Superposition theorem
- 3. Verification of Thevenin's Theorem and Maximum Power Transfer Theorem.
- 4. Measurement of power and power factor in a single phase ac series inductive circuit and study improvement of power factor using capacitor
- 5. Study of phenomenon of resonance in RLC series circuit and obtain resonant frequency.
- 6. Connection and measurement of power consumption of a fluorescent lamp (tube light).
- 7. Measurement of power in 3- phase circuit by two wattmeter method and determination of its power factor for star as well as delta connected load.
- 8. Determination of parameters of ac single phase series RLC circuit
- 9. To observe the B-H loop of a ferromagnetic material in CRO.
- 10. Determination of (i) Voltage ratio (ii) polarity and (iii) efficiency by load test of a single phase transformer
- 11. Determination of efficiency of a dc shunt motor by load test
- 12. To study running and speed reversal of a three phase induction motor and record speed in both directions.

### I Year I Semester BTEN -105 COMPUTER SYSTEM AND PROGRAMMING IN C

#### Unit1:

**Basics of Computer:** Introduction to digital computer, basic operations of computer, functional components of computer, Classification of computers.

**Introduction to operating system:** [DOS, Windows, Linux and Android] purpose, function, services and types.

**Number system:** Binary, octal and hexadecimal number systems, their mutual conversions, Binary arithmetic.

**Basics of programming:** Approaches to Problem Solving, Concept of algorithm and flow charts, Types of computer languages:- Machine Language, Assembly Language and High Level Language, Concept of Assembler, Compiler, Loader and Linker.

#### Unit2:

Standard I/O in "C", **Fundamental data types-** Character type, integer, short, long, unsigned, single and double floating point, Storage classes- automatic, register, static and external, Operators and expression using numeric and relational operators, mixed operands, type conversion, logical operators, bit operations, assignment operator, operator precedence and associatively.

**Fundamentals of C programming:** Structure of C program, writing and executing the first C program, Components of C language. Standard I/O in C.

#### Unit3:

**Conditional program execution:** Applying if and switch statements, nesting if and else, use of break and default with switch, program loops and iterations: use of while, do while and for loops, multiple loop variables, use of break and continue statements.

**Functions:** Introduction, types of functions, functions with array, passing values to functions, recursive functions.

#### Unit 4:

**Arrays:** Array notation and representation, manipulating array elements, using multi dimensional arrays. Structure, union, enumerated data types

#### Unit 5:

**Pointers:** Introduction, declaration, applications File handling, standard C preprocessors, defining and calling macros, conditional compilation, passing values to the compiler.

#### **Reference:**

- 1. The C programming by Kernighan Brain W. and Ritchie Dennis M., Pearson Education .
- 2. Computer Basics and C Programming by V.Rajaraman, PHI Learning Pvt. Limited 2015.
- 3. Programming in C by Kochan Stephen G. Pearson Education 2015.
- 4. Computer Concepts and Programming in C by D.S. Yadav and Rajeev Khanna, New Age International Publication .
- 5. Computer Concepts and Programming in C by Vikas Gupta, Wiley India Publication
- 6. Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C. ReemaThareja, Oxford Publication
- 7. Computer Concepts and Programming in C, E Balaguruswami, McGraw Hill
- 8. Computer Science- A Structured Programming Approach Using C, by Behrouz A. Forouzan, Richard F. Gilberg, Thomson, Third Edition, Cengage Learning 2007.
- 9. Problem Solving and Program Design in C, by Jeri R. Hanly, Elliot B. Koffman, Pearson Addison-Wesley, 2006.
- 10. Computer Concepts and Programming by Anami, Angadi and Manvi, PHI Publication
- 11. Computer Fundamental and C programming by K K Gupta, Acme Learning Publication

### I Year I Semester BTEN -105 COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LAB

- 1.WAP that accepts the marks of 5 subjects and finds the sum and percentage marks obtained bythe student.
- 2.WAP that calculates the Simple Interest and Compound Interest. The Principal, Amount, Rate ofInterest and Time are entered through the keyboard.
- 3.WAP to calculate the area and circumference of a circle.
- 4.WAP that accepts the temperature in Centigrade and converts into Fahrenheit using the formula C/5=(F-32)/9.
- 5.WAP that swaps values of two variables using a third variable.
- 6.WAP that checks whether the two numbers entered by the user are equal or not.
- 7.WAP to find the greatest of three numbers.
- 8.WAP that finds whether a given number is even or odd.
- 9.WAP that tells whether a given year is a leap year or not.
- 10.WAP that accepts marks of five subjects and finds percentage and prints grades according to the following criteria:

Between 90-100%------Print 'A' 80-90%------Print 'B' 60-80%------Print 'C' Below 60%------Print 'D'

- 11.WAP that takes two operands and one operator from the user and perform the operation and prints the result by using Switch statement.
- 12.WAP to print the sum of all numbers up to a given number.
- 13.WAP to find the factorial of a given number.
- 14.WAP to print sum of even and odd numbers from 1 to N numbers.
- 15.WAP to print the Fibonacci series.
- 16.WAP to check whether the entered number is prime or not.
- 17.WAP to find the sum of digits of the entered number.
- 18.WAP to find the reverse of a number.
- 19.WAP to print Armstrong numbers from 1 to 100.
- 20.WAP to convert binary number into decimal number and vice versa.
- 21.WAP that simply takes elements of the array from the user and finds the sum of these elements.
- 23.WAP to find the minimum and maximum element of the array.

- 24.WAP to search an element in a array using Linear Search.
- 25.WAP to sort the elements of the array inascending order using Bubble Sort technique.
- 26.WAP to add and multiply two matrices of order nxn.
- 27.WAP that finds the sum of diagonal elements of a mxn matrix.
- 28.WAP to implement strlen (), strcat (), strcpy () using the concept of Functions.
- 29.Define a structure data type TRAIN\_INFO. The type contain Train No.: integer type Train name: string Departure Time: aggregate type TIME Arrival Time: aggregate type TIME Start station: string End station: string The structure type Time contains two integer members: hour and minute. Maintain a train timetable and implement the following operations:
- (i)List all the trains (sorted according to train number) that depart from a particular section.
- (ii)List all the trains that depart from a particular station at a particular time.
- (iii)List all he trains that depart from a particular station within the next one hour of a given time.
- (iv)List all the trains between a pair of start station and end station.
- 30. WAP to swap two elements using the concept of pointers.
- 31.WAP to compare the contents of two files and determine whether they are same or not.
- 32.WAP to check whether a given word exists in a file or not. If yes then find the number of times it occurs.

# Department of Electrical& Electronics Engineering (Faculty of Engineering & Technology) P.K. University, Shivpuri (MP) I Year II Semester BTEN -201 ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS – II

#### **Unit - 1: Ordinary Differential Equations**

Linear differential equations of *n*th order with constant coefficients, Complementary function and Particular integral, Simultaneous linear differential equations, Solution of second order differential equations by changing dependent & independent variables, Method of variation of parameters, Applications to engineering problems (without derivation).

#### **Unit - 2: Series Solution and Special Functions**

Series solution of second order ordinary differential equations with variable coefficient (Frobenius method), Bessel and Legendre equations and their series solutions, Properties of Bessel function and Legendre polynomials.

#### **Unit - 3: Laplace Transform**

Laplace transform, Existence theorem, Laplace transforms of derivatives and integrals, Initial and final value theorems, Unit step function, Dirac- delta function, Laplace transform of periodic function, Inverse Laplace transform, Convolution theorem, Application to solve simple linear and simultaneous differential equations.

#### **Unit - 4: Fourier Series and Partial Differential Equations**

Periodic functions, Dirichlet's Conditions, Fourier series of arbitrary periods, Euler's Formulae, Even and odd functions, Half range sine and cosine series, Gibbs Phenomena.

Solution of first order Lagrange's linear partial differential equations, Second order linear partial differential equations with constant coefficients.

#### **Unit - 5: Applications of Partial Differential Equations**

Classification of second order partial differential equations, Method of separation of variables for solving partial differential equations, Solution of one and two dimensional wave and heat conduction equations, Laplace equation in two dimension, Equation of transmission lines.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. E. Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons.
- 2. B. V. Ramana, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd.
- 3. R.K.Jain&S.R.K. Iyenger, Advance Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publishing House.

- 1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers.
- 2. Peter V. O' Neil, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Thomas (Cengage) Learning.
- 3. Chandrika Prasad, Advanced Mathematics for Engineers, Prasad Mudranalaya
- 4. A. C. Srivastava& P. K. Srivastava, Engineering Mathematics, Vol. II, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
- 5. Rukmangadachari, Engineering Mathematics II, Pearson Education.

## I Year II Semester BTEN -202 ENGINEERING PHYSICS- II

#### Unit - I: Crystal Structures and X-ray Diffraction

Space lattice, basis, Unit cell, Lattice parameter, Seven crystal systems and Fourteen Bravais lattices, Co-ordination number, Atomic radius and Packing factor of different cubic structures, Crystal structure of NaCl and diamond, Lattice planes and Miller Indices, Diffraction of X-rays by crystal, Laue's experiment, Bragg's Law, Bragg's spectrometer. Compton Effect.

#### Unit - II: Dielectric and Magnetic Properties of Materials

**Dielectric Properties:** Dielectric constant and Polarization of dielectric materials, Relation between E, D and P, Types of Polarization (Polarizability). Equation of internal fields in liquid and solid (One-Dimensional), Claussius-Mossotti equation, Frequency dependence of dielectric constant, Dielectric Losses, Important applications of dielectric material, Ferroelectricity, Piezoelectricity.

**Magnetic Properties:** Magnetization, Origin of magnetic moment, Dia, para and ferro magnetism, Langevin's theory for diamagnetic material, Phenomena of hysteresis and its applications.

#### **Unit – III: Electromagnetic Theory**

Equation of continuity, Maxwell's Equations (Integral and Differential Forms) and its derivations, Displacement Current, Poynting vector and Poynting theorem, EM - Wave equation and its propagation characteristics in free space, non-conducting and conducting media, energy density of electromagnetic wave, Skin depth.

#### Unit - IV: Band Theory of Solids

Free electron Theory, Formation of bands in Solids, Classification of solids on band theory, Density of states, Fermi-Dirac distribution, Concept of effective mass, Charge carrier density (electrons and holes), Conductivity of semiconductors, carrier concentrations Fermi energy, Position of Fermi level in intrinsic and in extrinsic semiconductors. Temperature dependence of conductivity in semiconductors.

#### Unit – V: Physics of some technologically important Materials

**Superconductors:** Temperature dependence of resistivity in superconducting materials, Effect of magnetic field (Meissner effect), Temperature dependence of critical field, London equations, Josephson theory, persistent currents, Type I and Type II superconductors, BCS theory (Qualitative), High temperature superconductors and Applications of Super-conductors.

**Nano-Materials:** Basic principle of nanoscience and technology, structure, properties and uses of Fullerene, Carbon nanotubes Single and double walled nanotubes, synthesis of nanotubes, Properties and Applications of nanotubes.

#### **Reference books:**

- 1. Concept of Modern Physics by Beiser (Tata Mc-Graw Hill)
- 2. Solid State Physics by C. Kittel, 7th edition (Wiley Eastern)
- 3. Materials Science and Engineering by V. Raghavan (Prentice-Hall India)
- 4. Solid State Physics by S.O. Pillai, 5th edition (New Age International)
- 5. Introduction to Electrodynamics by David J. Griffith (PH I)
- 6. Engineering Physics- C. Mani Naidu(Pearson)
- 7. Applied Physics for Engineers- Neeraj Mehta (PHI Learning, New D

### PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION LABORATORY PRACTICALS

LTP-

Interactive and Communicative Practical with emphasis on Oral Presentation/Spoken Communication based on International Phonetic Alphabets (I.P.A)

#### LIST OF PRACTICAL'S

- 1. Group Discussion: Practical based on Accurate and Current Grammatical Patterns.
- 2. Conversational skills for Interviews under suitable Professional Communication Lab conditions with emphasis on Kinesics.
- 3. Communication Skills for Seminars/Conferences/Workshops with emphasis on Paralinguistics / Kinesics.
- 4. Presentation Skills of Technical Paper/Project Reports/Professional Reports based on proper Stress and Intonation Mechanics.
- 5. Official /Public Speaking based on Rhythmic Patterns.
- 6. Theme-Presentation /Key-Note Presentation based on correct argumentation methodologies.
- 7. Individual Speech Delivery/Conferences with skills to defend Interjections/Quizzes.
- 8. Argumentative Skills/Role Play Presentation with Stress and Intonation.
- 9. Comprehensions Skills based on Reading and Listening Practical on a model Audio-Visual Usage.

- 1. BansalR.K.& Harrison: Phonetics in English, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- 2. Sethi&Dhamija: A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
- 3. L.U.B. Pandey&R.P.Singh, A Manual of Practical Communication, A.I.T.B.S. Pub. India Ltd. Krishan Nagar, Delhi.
- 4. Joans Daniel, English Pronouncing Dictionary, Cambridge Univ. Press.

### I Year II Semester BTEN -203 ELEMENTS OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

#### **UNIT-I:**

**Force System:** Force, Parallelogram Law, Lami's theorem, Principle of Transmissibility of forces. Moment of a force, Couple, Varignon's theorem, Resolution of a force into a force and a couple. Resultant of coplanar force system. Equilibrium of coplanar force system, Free body diagrams, Determination of reactions.

Concept of Centre of Gravity and Centroid and Area Moment of Inertia, Perpendicular axis theorem and Parallel axis theorem

#### **UNIT-II:**

**Plane Truss:** Perfect and imperfect truss, Assumptions and Analysis of Plane Truss by Method of joints and Method of section.

**Beams:** Types of beams, Statically Determinate Beams, Shear force and bending moment in beams, Shear force and bending moment diagrams, Relationships between load, shear and bending moment.

#### **UNIT-III:**

**Simple stress and strain:** Normal and shear stresses. One Dimensional Loading; members of varying cross section, bars in series. Tensile Test diagram for ductile and brittle materials, Elastic constants, Strain energy.

**Bending (Flexural) Stresses:** theory of pure bending, neutral surface and neutral axis, stresses in beams of different cross sections.

**Engineering Materials:** Importance of engineering materials, classification, mechanical properties and applications of Ferrous, Nonferrous and composite materials.

#### **UNI-IV:**

**Basic Concepts and Definitions of Thermodynamics:** Introduction and definition of thermodynamics, Microscopic and Macroscopic approaches, System, surrounding and universe, Concept of continuum, Thermodynamic equilibrium, Thermodynamic properties, path, process and cycle, Quasi static process, Energy and its forms, Work and heat. Thermodynamic definition of work. **Zeroth law of thermodynamics:** Temperature and its' measurement.

**First law of thermodynamics:** First law of thermodynamics, Internal energy and enthalpy. First law analysis for non-flow processes. Non-flow work Steady flow energy equation; Boilers, Condensers, Turbine, Throttling process, Pumps etc.

#### **UNIT-V:**

**Second law:** Thermal reservoir, Kelvin Planck statement, Heat engines, Efficiency; Clausius' statement Heat pump, refrigerator, Coefficient of Performance. Carnot cycle, Carnot theorem and it'scorollaries. Clausius inequality, Concept of Entropy.

**Properties of pure substances:** P-v, T-s and h-s diagram, dryness fraction and steam tables. Rankine Cycle.

**Internal Combustion Engines:** Classification of I.C. Engines and their parts, working principle and comparison between 2 Stroke and 4 stroke engine, difference between SI and CI engines. P-v and T-s diagramsof Otto and Diesel cycles, comparison of efficiency.

#### **Books & References:**

- 1. Engineering Mechanics: Statics by J.LMeriam, Wiley
- 2. Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics by R. C. Hibbler, Pearson
- 3. Strength of Materials by Thimoshenko& Young
- 4. Mechanics of Solid by R. C. Hibbler, Pearson
- 5. Engineering Thermodynamics by P.K.Nag, McGraw Hill
- 6. Thermodynamics An Engineering Approach by Cengel& Boles, McGraw Hill
- 7. Engineering Thermodynamics by P. Chattopadhyay, OXFORD Publication
- 8. Internal Combustion Engine by V Ganesan, McGraw Hill Pub.
- 9. An Introduction to Mechanical Engineering by Wickert& Lewis, Cengage Learning
- 10. Engineering Mechanics By S. S. Bhavikatti, K. G. Rajashekarappa, New Age International
- 11. Engineering Mechanics by R K Bansal, Laxmi Publications
- 12. Fundamentals of Mechanical Engineering by Sawhney, PHI
- 13. Basic Mechanical Engineering by Pravin Kumar, Pearson

### I Year II Semester ELEMENTS OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING LAB

Note: Any 10 experiments (Minimum of 3 from each module) are to be conducted.

#### Module 1:

- 1. To conduct the tensile test and determine the ultimate tensile strength, percentage elongation for a mild steel specimen.
- 2. To conduct the Impact-tests (Izod / Charpy) on Impact-testing machine to find the Impact Strength of the specimen.
- 3. To determine the hardness of the given specimen using Vicker/Brinell/Rockwell hardness testing machine.
- 4. To conduct experiment on Torsion of Rod/wire.

#### Module 2:

- 1. To Study the working of 2 stroke Diesel/Petrol engine.
- 2. To Study and working of 4 stroke Petrol/Diesel engine.
- 3. To Study the model of Babcock and Wilcox and Lancashire boiler.
- 4. To Study various types of Mounting and Accessories of Boilers.

#### Module 3:

- 1. To verify the parallelogram, and Triangle law.
- 2. To verify the polygon law of force.
- 3. To determine the coefficient of friction on inclined surface.
- 4. To determine the efficiency and Mechanical Advantage of Worm & Worm-wheel.
- 5. To conduct experiment on Force Analysis on simple truss and Jib-crane Apparatus.
- 6. To conduce friction experiment on screw-jack.

### I Year II Semester BTEN -204 PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATIONS

Unit-1
Fundamentals of
Communications

Technical Communication: features: Distinction between General And Technical Communication; Language as a tool of communications; Levels of communication: Interpersonal, Organizational, Mass communication; The flow of communication: Downward, Upward, Lateral/Horizontal (Peer group): Importance of technical

communication; Barriers to Communication.

Unit-II Written Communication Words and Phrases: Word formation, Synonyms and Antonyms; Homophones; Select vocabulary of about 500-1000 New words; correct Usage: all Parts of Speech; Modals; Concord; Articles; Infinitives; Transformation of sentences; Requisites f Sentence Construction: Paragraph Development: Techniques and Methods-Inductive, Deductive, Spatial, Linear, Chronological etc.

Unit-III Business Communication Principles, Sales & Credit letters; Claim and Adjustment Letters; Job Application and Resumes. Reports: Types; Significance; Structure, Style & Writing of Reports. Technical Proposal; Parts; Types; Writing of Proposal; Significance; Negotiation skills.

Unit-IV Presentation Strategies and Soft Skills. Nuances and Modes of Delivery; Body Language; Dimensions of Speech: Syllable; Accent; Pitch; Rhythm; Intonation; Paralinguistic features of voice; Interpersonal communication: Definition; Types; Team work; Attitude; Way to improve Attitude Listening Skills: Types; Methods for improving Listening Skills.

Unit –V Value- Based Following essays from the prescribed text book with emphasis on Mechanics of writing.

#### **Text Readings**

- (i) Humanistic and Scientific Approaches to Human Activity by Moody E. Prior
- (ii) The Language of Literature and Science by A. Huxley
- (iii) Man and Nature by J. Bronowski
- (iv) Science and Survival by Barry Commoner
- (v) The Mother of the Sciences by A.J. Bahm.

#### **Text Book**

- 1. Improve your Writing ed. V.N. Arora and Laxmi Chandra, Oxford Univ. Press, 2001, New Delhi.
- 2. Technical Communication- Principles and Practices by Meenakshi Raman &Sangeeta Sharma, Oxford Univ. Press, 2007, New Delhi.
- 3. Functional skills in Language and Literature, by R.P. Singh, Oxford Univ. Press, 2005, New Delhi.

- 1. Communication Skills for Engineers and Scientists, Sangeeta Sharma et.al. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2011, New Delhi.
- 2. Business Correspondence and Report Writing by Prof. R.C., Sharma& Krishna Mohan, Tata McGraw Hill & Co. Ltd., 2001, New Delhi.
- 3. Word Power Made Easy by Norman Lewis, W.R. Goyal Pub. & Distributors, 2009, Delhi.

### I Year II Semester BTEN -205 BASIC ELECTRONICS

- Unit I PNP-N junction diode: Introduction of Semiconductor Materials Semiconductor Diode: Depletion layer, V-I characteristics, ideal and practical, diode resistance, capacitance, Diode Equivalent Circuits, Transition and Diffusion Capacitance, Zener Diodes breakdown mechanism (Zener and avalanche) Diode Application: Series , Parallel and Series, Parallel Diode Configuration, Half and Full Wave rectification, Clippers, Clampers, Zener diode as shunt regulator, Voltage-Multiplier Circuits Special Purpose two terminal Devices: Light-Emitting Diodes, Varactor (Varicap) Diodes, Tunnel Diodes, Liquid-Crystal Displays.
- Unit-II Bipolar Junction Transistors and Field Effect Transistor: Bipolar Junction Transistor: Transistor Construction, Operation, Amplification action. Common Base, Common Emitter, Common Collector Configuration DC Biasing BJTs: Operating Point, Fixed-Bias, Emitter Bias, Voltage-Divider Bias Configuration. Collector Feedback, Emitter-Follower Configuration. Bias Stabilization. CE, CB, CC amplifiers and AC analysis of single stage CE amplifier (re Model). Field Effect Transistor: Construction and Characteristic of JFETs. AC analysis of CS amplifier, MOSFET (Depletion and Enhancement)Type, Transfer Characteristic,
- Unit- III Operational Amplifiers: Introduction and Block diagram of Op Amp, Ideal & Practical characteristics of Op Amp, Differential amplifier circuits, Practical Op-Amp Circuits (Inverting Amplifier, Non inverting Amplifier, Unity Gain Amplifier, Summing Amplifier, Integrator, Differentiator).
  - **OPAMP Parameters**: Input offset voltage, Output offset voltage, Input biased current, Input offset current Differential and Common-Mode Operation
- Unit- IV Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements: Digital Voltmeter: Introduction, RAMP Techniques Digital Multimeters: Introduction Oscilloscope: Introduction, Basic Principle, CRT, Block Diagram of Oscilloscope, Simple CRO, Measurement of voltage, current phase and frequency using CRO, Introduction of Digital Storage Oscilloscope and Comparison of DSO with Analog Oscilloscope.
- Unit- V Fundamentals of Communication Engineering: Elements of a Communication System, Need of Modulation, Electromagnetic spectrum and typical applications. Basics of Signal Representation and Analysis, Introduction of various analog modulation techniques, Fundamentals of amplitude modulation, Modulation and Demodulation Techniques of AM.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Robert L. Boylestand / Louis Nashelsky "*Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory*", Latest Edition, Pearson Education.
- 2. H S Kalsi, "Electronic Instrumentation", Latest Edition, TMH Publication,.
- 3. George Kennedy, "Electronic Communication Systems", Latest Edition, TMH,

- 1. David A. Bell, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", Latest Edition, Oxford University Press.
- 2. Jacob Millman, C.C. Halkias, StayabrataJit, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", Latest Edition ,TMH.
- 3. David A. Bell, Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements, Latest Edition, Oxford University Press India.

#### SEMESTER-III

	EE/EN. ENGG.					
		THEORY		PRACTICAL		TOTAL
SUBJECT						
CODE	SUBJECT NAME	SESS.(30)	EXT.(70)	SESS.(25)	EXT.(25)	
BTEN-301	Mathematics-III	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-302	Analog & Digital Electronics	30	70	25	25	150
BTEN-303	Electrical & Electronics					
	Engg.Materials	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-304	Electrical Measurements & Instrumentation	30	70	25	25	150
BTEN-305	Basic Signals & Systems	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-306	Environment & Ecology	30	70	NA	NA	100
	Electrical Workshop	NA	NA	25	25	50
	Simulation Lab-I	NA	NA	25	25	50

#### SEMESTER-IV

	EE./EN. ENGG.					
		THEORY		PRACTICAL		TOTAL
SUBJECT						
CODE	SUBJECT NAME	SESS.(30)	EXT.(70)	SESS.(25)	EXT.(25)	
BTEN-401	Nano Science	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-402	Power Plant Engineering	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-403	Electromagnetic Field					
	Theory	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-404	Electrical Machine-I	30	70	25	25	150
	Universal Human Value &					
BTEN-405	Professional Ethics	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-406	Network Analysis and					
	Synthesis	30	70	25	25	150
	Electrical Instruments Lab	NA	NA	25	25	50

BTEN-301: ENGINEERING MATHS-III

#### UNIT - I

**Numerical Techniques** – **I**: Zeroes of transcendental and polynomial equations, Bisection method, Regula-falsi method, Newton-Raphson method, Rate of convergence of above methods.

**Interpolation**: Finite differences, Newton's forward and backward interpolation. Lagrange's and Newton's divided difference formula for unequal intervals.

#### **UNIT-II**

**Numerical Techniques** –**II**: Solution of system of linear equations, Matrix Decomposition methods, Jacobi method, Gauss-Seidal method.

**Numerical differentiation & Integration**: Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's one third and three- eight rules, Solution of ordinary differential equations (first order, second order and simultaneous) by Euler's, Picard's and fourth-order Runge- Kutta methods.

#### **UNIT-III**

**Statistical Techniques**: Moments, Moment generating functions, Skewness, Kurtosis, Curve fitting, Method of least squares, Fitting of straight lines, Polynomials, Exponential curves, Correlation, Linear, non – linear and multiple regression analysis, Binomial, Poisson and Normal distributions. Tests of significations: Chi-square test, t-test.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Function of Complex variable**: Analytic function, C-R equations, Harmonic Functions, Cauchy's integral theorem, Cauchy's integral formula, Derivatives of analytic functions, Taylor's and Laurent's series, Singularities, Zeroes and Poles, Residue theorem.

#### UNIT -V

**Integral Transforms**: Fourier integral, Complex Fourier transform, Inverse Transforms, Convolution Theorems, Fourier sine and cosine transform, Applications of Fourier transform to simple one dimensional heat transfer equations, wave equations and Laplace equations, Z- Transform and its application to solve difference equation.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Peter V. O'Neil, Advance Engineering Mathematics Thomson (Cengage) Learning, 2007.
- 2. Jain, Iyenger Jain, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International, New Delhi
- 3. J.N. Kapur, Mathematical Statistics, S. Chand & company Ltd.
- 4. B.S.Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers

- 1. R.K. Jain & S.R.K. Iyenger, Advance Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publication House.
- 2. Chandrika Prasad, Advanced Mathematics for Engineers, Prasad Mudralaya, 1996.
- 3. S.S. Sastry, Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi
- 4. E. Balagurusamy, Numerical Methods, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi
- 5. T. Veerajan & T. Ramchandrandran, Theory & Problems in Numerical Methods, TMH, New Delhi

BTEN-: 302 ANALOG & DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

#### UNIT I

Special Diodes-LED, Photo diode, Schottky diode, Tunnel diode; their characteristics and applications. Introduction to Power devices- Characteristics of SCR, TRIAC, DIAC.

#### UNIT II

Amplifier and Frequency Response-Introduction to Amplifier, Transfer Function, Frequency Response of Common Emitter, Multistage amplifier. Frequency response of Common source MOSFET Amplifier.

#### **UNIT III**

**Feedback-** General feedback structure; properties of negative feedback; series-series, series-shunt, shunt-series and shunt-shunt feedback amplifiers.

**Oscillators**-Basic principle of sinusoidal oscillator, R-C Phase Shift , Wein Bridge oscillators, tuned oscillators- Collpits and Hartley; Crystal oscillator, CLAP Oscillator.

#### **UNIT IV**

Number System, Gate Level Minimization (up to three Variables), SOP, POS Simplification. Combinational Logic Circuits: Binary Adder/ Subtractor, Multiplexer/ Demultiplexer, Decoder/ Encoder Sequential Logic: Introduction to latches, flip-flops- S-R, T, D, J-K.

#### UNIT V

**Registers & Counter:** Serial and parallel data transfer, shift left/right registers, universal shift register. Mode N Counters, ripple counters, synchronous counters, Ring/Johnson counters. Memory: Introduction to ROM, RAM, PLA, PAL.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. AS Sedra and K.C. Smith "Microelectronics Circuits" Oxford University Press (India)
- 2. Malvino& Leach, "Digital Principles and applications" Tata Mc. Graw Hill
- 3. RA Gayakwad "Op amps and Linear Integrated Circuits" Prentice Hall of India.
- 4. Balbir Kumar and ShailB. Jain, "Electronic Devices and Circuits" Prentice Hall of India, 2007

- 1. Taub & Schilling "Digital Electronics"- Tata McGraw Hill
- 2. Anil K. Maini, "Digital Electronics: Principles and Integrated circuits" Wiley India Ltd, 2008.
- 3. Millman, J. and Grabel A, "Microelectronics" McGraw Hill
- 4. Anand Kumar, "Switching Theory and Logic Design" Prentice Hall of India, 2008.
- 5. Aloke. K. Dutta, "Semiconductor Devices and circuits", Oxford University Press, 2008.

#### BTEN-303: ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING MATERIALS

#### **UNIT-I**

**Dielectric Materials**: Dielectric as Electric Field Medium, leakage currents, dielectric loss, dielectric strength, breakdown voltage, breakdown in solid dielectrics, flashover, liquid dielectrics, electric conductivity in solid, liquid and gaseous dielectrics, Ferromagnetic materials, properties of ferromagnetic materials in static fields, spontaneous, polarization, curie point, anti-ferromagnetic materials, piezoelectric materials, pyroelectric materials.

#### UNIT- II

**Magnetic Materials**: Classification of magnetic materials, spontaneous magnetization in ferromagnetic materials, magnetic Anisotropy, Magnetostriction, diamagnetism, magnetically soft and hard materials, special purpose materials, feebly magnetic materials, Ferrites, cast and cermet permanent magnets, ageing of magnets. Factors effecting permeability and hysteresis.

#### **UNIT-III**

**Semiconductor Materials**: Properties of semiconductors, Silicon wafers, integration techniques, Large and very large scale integration techniques (VLSI).

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Materials For Electrical Applications**: Materials used for Resistors, rheostats, heaters, transmission line structures, stranded conductors, bimetals fuses, soft and hard solders, electric contact materials, electric carbon materials, thermocouple materials. Solid Liquid and Gaseous insulating materials. Effect of moisture on insulation.

#### UNIT- V

**Special Purpose Materials**: Refractory Materials, Structural Materials, Radioactive Materials, Galvanization and Impregnation of materials, Processing of electronic materials, Insulating varnishes and coolants, Properties and applications of mineral oils, Testing of Transformer oil as per ISI Reading.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. RK Rajput, A course in Electrical Engineering Materials, Laxmi Publications, 2009
- 2. TK Basak, A course in Electrical Engineering Materials, New Age Science Publications, 2009
- 3. Adrianus J. Dekker, Electrical Engineering Materials, Pearson, 2016.

- 1. TTTI Madras, Electrical Engineering Materials
- 2. C S Indulkar & S Thiruvengadam, Electrical Engineering Materials

#### BTEN 304: ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS & INSTRUMENTATION

#### UNIT- I

**Electrical Measurements**: Measurement system, Characteristics of instruments, Methods of measurement, Errors in Measurement & Measurement standards, Review of indicating and integrating instruments: Voltmeter, Ammeter, Three phase Wattmeter, Multimeter and Energy meter.

#### UNIT - II

**Measurement of Resistance, Inductance and Capacitance**: Measurement of low, medium and high resistances, insulation resistance measurement, AC bridges for inductance and capacitance measurement.

#### **UNIT-III**

**Instrument Transformers**: Current and Potential transformer, ratio and phase angle errors, design considerations and testing.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Electronic Measurements**: Electronic voltmeter, Multimeter, Wattmeter & energy meter. Time, Frequency and phase angle measurements using CRO; Spectrum & Wave analyzer. Digital counter, frequency meter, voltmeter, multimeter and storage oscilloscope.

#### UNIT -V

**Instrumentation:** Transducers, classification & selection of transducers, strain gauges, Thermistors, Thermocouples, LVDT, Inductive & capacitive transducers, Piezoelectric and Hall-effect transducers, Measurement of motion, force, pressure, temperature, flow and liquid level, basic concepts of smart sensors and application. Data Acquisition Systems.

#### Text Book:

- 1. A K Sawhney, "Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instrument", Dhanpat Rai & Sons, India
- 2. BC Nakra & K. Chaudhary, "Instrumentation, Measurement and Analysis," Tata McGraw Hill 2nd Edition
- 3. Purkait, "Electrical & Electronics Measurement & Instrumentation", TMH

- 1. Forest K. Harris, "Electrical Measurement", Willey Eastern Pvt. Ltd. India
- 2. M. Stout, "Basic Electrical Measurement", Prentice Hall of India
- 3. WD Cooper, "Electronic Instrument & Measurement Technique", Prentice Hall International
- 4. EW Golding & F.C. Widdis, "Electrical Measurement & Measuring Instrument", AW Wheeler & Co. Pvt. Ltd. India

BTEN 305: BASIC SIGNALS & SYSTEMS

#### UNIT- I

**Introduction To Continuous Time Signals And Systems**: Introduction to continuous time and discrete time signals, Classification of signals with their mathematical representation and characteristics. Transformation of independent variable, Introduction to various type of system, basic system properties.

**Analogous System:** Linear mechanical elements, force-voltage and force-current analogy, modeling of mechanical and electro-mechanical systems: Analysis of first and second order linear systems by classical method.

#### UNIT- II

**Fourier Transform Analysis**: Exponential form and Compact trigonometric form of Fourier series, Fourier symmetry, Fourier transform: Properties, application to network analysis. Definition of DTFS, and DTFT, Sampling Theorem.

#### **UNIT-III**

**Laplace Transform Analysis**: Review of Laplace Transform, Properties of Laplace Transform, Initial & Final value Theorems, Inverse Laplace Transform, Convolution Theorem, Impulse response, Application of Laplace Transform to analysis of networks, waveform synthesis and Laplace Transform to complex waveforms.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**State – Variable analysis**: Introduction, State Space representation of linear systems, Transfer function and state Variables, State Transition Matrix, Solution of state equations for homogeneous and non-homogeneous systems, Applications of State – Variable technique to the analysis of linear systems.

#### **UNIT--V**

**Z** – **Transform Analysis**: Concept of Z – Transform, Z – Transform of common functions, Inverse Z – Transform, Initial & Final value Theorems, Applications to solution of difference equations, Properties of Z-transform.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Oppenhiem, Wilsky, Nawab, "Signals & Systems", PHI
- 2. Anand Kumar, "Signals & Systems", PHI
- 3. Choudhary D. Roy, "Network & Systems", Wiley Eastern Ltd.

- 1. David K. Cheng; "Analysis of Linear System", Narosa Publishing Co
- 2. Donald E. Scott, "Introduction to circuit Analysis" Mc. Graw Hill
- 3. BP Lathi, "Linear Systems & Signals" Oxford University Press, 2008.
- 4. IJ Nagrath, S.N. Saran, R. Ranjan and S. Kumar, "Signals and Systems", Tata Mc.Graw Hill, 2001.
- 5. ME Van-Valkenberg; "Network Analysis", Prentice Hall of India

#### BTEN -306: ENVIRONMENT& ECOLOGY

#### **UNIT-I**

Definition, Scope & Importance, Need For Public Awareness• Environment definition, Eco system - Balanced ecosystem, Human activities - Food, Shelter, Economic and social Security.

Effects or human activities on environment Agriculture, Housing, Industry, Mining and Transportation activities, Basics of Environmental Impact Assessment. Sustainable Development

#### **UNIT-II**

Natural Resources• Water Resources· Availability and Quality aspects. Water borne diseases, Water Induced diseases, Fluoride problem in drinking water. Mineral Resources, Forest Wealth, Material cycles--Carbon, Nitrogen and Sulpher Cycles.

**Energy** - Different types of energy, Electro-magnetic radiation. Conventional and Non-Conventional sources – Hydro-Electric, Fossil Fuel based, Nuclear, Solar, Biomass and Bio.gas. Hydrogen as an alternative future source of Energy.

#### **UNIT-III**

Environmental Pollution and their effects. Water pollution, Land pollution. Noise pollution, Public Health aspects, Air Pollution, Solid waste management, e-waste management

Current Environmental Issues of Importance: Population Growth, Climate Change and Global warming- Effects, Urbanization, Automobile pollution. Acid Rain Ozone Layer depletion, Animal Husbandry,

#### **UNIT-IV**

V Environmental Protection- Role of Government, Legal aspects, initiatives by Non-Governmental organizations (NGO), Environmental Education, Women Education,

#### **Text Books**

- 1. Environmental Studies -Benny Joseph- Tata Mcgraw Hill-2005
- 2. Environmental Studies- Or. D.L. Manjunath, Pearson Education-2006.
- 3. Environmental studies R, Rajagopalan -Oxford Publication 2005.
- 4. Text book of Environmental Science & Technology- M. Anji Reddy- US Publication.

- 1. Principles of Environmental Science and Engineering -P. Venugoplan Rao, Prentice Hall of India.
- 2. Environmental Science and Engineering- Meenakshi, Prentice Hall India

BTEN: ANALOG & DIGITAL ELECTRONICS LAB:

#### Note: Select at least any five out of the following:

- 1. To Plot V-I characteristics of junction diode and zener diode.
- 2. To draw wave shape of the electrical signal at input and output points of the half wave, full wave and bridge rectifiers.
- 3. To Plot input / output characteristics for common base transistor.
- 4. To Plot input /output characteristics of FET and determine FET parameters at a given operating point.
- 5.To determine voltage gain, current gain, input impedance and output impedance of common emitter amplifier.
- 6. To determine voltage gain, current gain, input impedance and output impedance and frequency response of R-C coupled common emitter amplifier.
- 7. To design R-C Phase shift / Wein Bridge oscillator and verify experimentally the frequency of oscillation.
- 8. To study transistor as a switch and determine load voltage and load current when the transistor is ON.

#### Note: Select at least any five out of the following:

- 9. To study application of Operational Amplifier as summer integrator and voltage comparator.
- 10. To study operation of Op-Amp based astable and mono-stable multi vibrators.
- 11. To study operation IC 555 based astable and mono-stable multi vibrators.
- 12. To study operation of (a) multiplexer using IC 74150 (b) demultiplexer using IC 74138.
- 13. To study operation of Adder / Subtractor using 4 bit / 8 bit IC 7483.
- 14. To study operation of (a) J K Master slave flip flop using IC 7476 (b) Modulo N counter using programmable counter IC74190.
- 15. To verify experimentally output of A/D and D/A converters.
- 16. To study regulation of unregulated power supply using IC 7805/7812 voltage regulator and measure the load and line regulations

BTEN: ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS LAB

#### Note: Minimum ten experiments are to be performed from the following list:

- 1. Calibration of AC voltmeter and AC ammeter.
- 2. Measurement of inductance by Maxwell's Bridge.
- 3. Measurement of inductance by Hay's Bridge.
- 4. Measurement of inductance by Anderson's Bridge.
- 5. Measurement of capacitance by Owen's Bridge.
- 6. Measurement of capacitance by De Sauty Bridge.
- 7. Measurement of capacitance by Schering Bridge.
- 8. Measurement of low resistance by using Kevin's Double bridge.
- 9. Measurement of phase difference and frequency of AC signal using CRO.
- 10. Measurement of Power using CT & PT.
- 11. Measurement of iron loss in a ring by using Maxwell's Bridge.
- 12. To measure high resistance by using loss of charge method.

BTEN: ELECTRICAL WORKSHOP

#### Note: Minimum ten experiments are to be performed from the following list:

- 1. To study the working and Control of two lamps in series and in parallel
- 2. To perform the stair case working and it's testing.
- 3. To study the working principle and wiring of fluorescent lamp.
- 4. To study and wiring of distribution board including power plug using isolator, MCB, ELCB.
- 5. To study and estimate a typical, BHK house wiring.
- 6. Familiarization, soldering, testing and observing the wave forms on CRO of a HW and FW uncontrolled rectifier (using diodes) with capacitor filter.
- 7. Visit your college substation and familiarize the supply system, Transformer, HT Panel and Distribution etc.
- 8. To study construction, working and application of workshop tools. Also study the Electrical and Electronics Symbols.
- 9. To study the wires, cables and their gauges, Domestic Electrical Accessories.
- 10. Mini Project on PCB.
- 11. To study fault, Remedies in Domestic Installation and Indian Electricity Rules.
- 12. To study the different types of earthing system and measure the earth resistance.

BTEN: SIMULATION LAB-I

#### Note: Minimum ten experiments are to be performed from the following list:

- 1. Introduction to MATLAB and its basic commands
- 2. Determine the root of a polynomial
- 3. Determination of polynomial using method for least square curve fitting
- 4. Solution of differential equation using 4th order runge kutta method
- 5. Determination of time response of an RLC circuit
- 6. Single line Modeling of DC motor
- 7. Step, Ramp and impulse response of transfer function
- 8. Generation of single and three phase sinusoidal waveform
- 9. PWM based waveform generation
- 10. Single phase uncontrolled half wave rectifier using R and RL load
- 11. Single phase uncontrolled full wave rectifier using R and RL load
- 12. Three phase uncontrolled full wave rectifier using R and RL load

Institute may add any two software based experiments [Develop Computer Program in 'C' language or use MATLAB or Electrical Domain Simulation Software: "Virtual HIL Device" (Free, Unlimited Users, Full Version) from Typhoon HIL GmbH or Equivalent software] in the above list.

**BTEN-401: NANO SCIENCE** 

#### **UNIT I**

**Introduction**: Definition of Nano-Science and Nano Technology, Applications of Nano-Technology.

**Quantum Theory for Nano Science**: Particle in a box, Potential step: Reflection and tunneling (Quantum leak). Penetration of Barrier, Potential box (Traped particle in 3D: Nanodot).

**Physics of Solid State Structures**: Size dependence of properties, crystal structures, face centered cubic nanoparticles; Tetrehedrally bounded semiconductor structures; lattice vibrations.

**Energy Bands**: Insulators, semiconductor and conductors; Reciprocal space; Energy bands and gaps of semiconductors; effective masses; Fermi Surfaces.

Localized Particles: Acceptors and deep taps; mobility; Excitons.

#### **UNIT II**

**Quantum Nanostructure**: Preparation of quantum wells, Wires and Dots, Size and Dimensionality effect, Fermi gas; Potential wells; Partial confinement; Single electron Tunneling, Infrared detectors; Quantum dot laser superconductivity.

**Properties of Individual Nano Particles**: Metal nano clusters; Magic numbers; Theoretical modeling of nano particles; geometric structure; electronic structure; Reactivity, Fluctuations, Magnetic clusters; Bulk to nanostructure, semiconducting nanoparticles, Optical Properties, Photo fragmentation, Coulombic Explosion. Rare Gas & Molecular clusters; Inert gas clusters; Superfluid clusters; Molecular clusters.

#### **UNIT III**

**Growth Techniques of Nanomaterials**: Litho and Nonlithograpahic techniques, RF Plasma, Chemical methods, Thermolysis, Pulsed laser method, Self-assembly, E-beam evaporation, Chemical Vapour Deposition, Pulsed Laser Deposition.

#### **UNIT IV**

Methods of Measuring Properties: Structure: X-ray Diffraction Technique, Particle size determination, surface structure. Microscopy: Scanning Probe Microscopy (SPM), Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM), Field Ion Microscopy, Scanning Electron Microscopy, Transmission Electron Microscopy(TEM). Spectroscopy: Infra red and Raman Spectroscopy, X-ray Spectroscopy, Magnetic resonance, Optical and Vibrational Spectroscopy, Luminescence.

#### **UNIT V**

**Carbon Nano Materials:** Bucky Ball and Carbon Nano- Tubes: Nano structures of carbon (fullerene), Fabrication, Structure. Electrical, Mechanical and Vibrational properties and applications. Nano Diamond, Boron Nitride Nano-tubes, Single Electron Transistors, Molecular Machine, Nano-Biometrics, Nano Robots.

#### **Text/Reference Books:**

1. CP Poole Jr, FJ Owens, "Introduction to Nanotechnology".

BTEN 402: POWER PLANT ENGINEERING

### UNIT I

Hydro-electric power plants – selection of site, elements of power plant, classification, water turbines, governor action, hydro-electric generator, plant layout, pumped storage plants.

#### **UNIT II**

Thermal Steam power plants – selection of site, elements and operational circuits of the power plant, turboalternators, plant layout, steam turbines, controls and auxiliaries.

### UNIT III

Nuclear power plants – selection of site, nuclear reaction – fission process and chain reaction, constituents of power plant and layout, nuclear reactor – working, classification, control, shielding and waste disposal.

### **UNIT IV**

Renewable power plants – Solar power generation – Photo-voltaic and solar thermal generation – solar concentrators, Wind power generation – types of wind mills, wind generators, tidal, biomass, geothermal and magneto-hydro dynamic power generation, micro-hydel power plants, fuel cells and diesel and gas power plants.

### UNIT V

Combined operation of power plants – plant selection, choice of size and number of generator units, interconnected systems, real and reactive power exchange among interconnected systems. Power plant economics: load curve, different terms and definitions, cost of electrical energy, tariffs methods of electrical energy, performance & operating characteristics of power plants, Economic Load Sharing.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Chakrabarti A., Soni M.L., Gupta P.V., and Bhatnagar U.S., 'A text book on Power Systems Engg.', DhanpatRai and Sons, New Delhi, 2nd revised edition, 2010.
- 2. JB Gupta, 'A course in Power Systems', S.K. Kataria and sons, reprint 2010-2011.

- 1. Wadhwa, C.L., 'Generation Distribution and Utilization of Electrical Energy', New Age International publishers, 3rd edition, 2010.
- 2. Deshpande M.V, 'Elements of Electrical Power systems Design', Pitman, New Delhi, PHI Learning Private Limited, 1st edition, 2009.

BTEN-403: ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD THEORY

### UNIT- I

### **Coordinate Systems and Transformation:**

**Basics of Vectors:** Addition, subtraction and multiplications; Cartesian, Cylindrical, Spherical transformation.

**Vector calculus:** Differential length, area and volume, line surface and volume integrals, Del operator, Gradient, Divergence of a vector, Divergence theorem, Curl of a vector, Stokes's theorem, Laplacian of a scalar.

### UNIT- II

**Electrostatic fields:** Coulombs law and field intensity, Electric field due to charge distribution, Electric flux density, Gausses' Law- Maxwell's equation, Electric dipole and flux line, Energy density in electrostatic fields, Electric field in material space: Properties of materials, convection and conduction currents, conductors, polarization in dielectrics, Dielectric-constants, Continuity equation and relaxation time, boundary conditions, Electrostatic boundary value problems: Poisson's and Laplace's equations., Methods of Images.

### **UNIT-III**

**Magneto statics:** Magneto-static fields, Biot - Savart's Law, Ampere's circuit law, Maxwell's equation, Application of ampere's law, Magnetic flux density- Maxwell's equation, Maxwell's equation for static fields, magnetic scalar and vector potential.

### **UNIT-IV**

**Magnetic forces:** Materials and devices, Forces due to magnetic field, Magnetic torque and moment, a magnetic dipole. Magnetization in materials, Magnetic boundary conditions, Inductors and inductances, Magnetic energy.

### UNIT- V

**Waves and Applications:** Maxwell's equation, Faraday's Law, transformer and motional electromotive forces, Displacement current, Maxwell's equation in final form Electromagnetic wave propagation: Wave propagation in loss dielectrics, Plane waves in lossless dielectrics Plane wave in free space. Plain waves in good conductors, Power and the pointing vector, Reflection of a plain wave in a normal incidence. Transmission Lines and Smith Chart.

### **Text Book:**

1. MNO Sadiku, "Elements of Electromagnetic', Oxford University Press.

### **Reference Books:**

1. WH Hayt and JA Buck, "Engineering Electromagnetic", McGraw-Hill Education.

BTEN 404: ELECTRICAL MACHINES - I

### UNIT- I

**Principles of Electro-mechanical Energy Conversion**: Introduction, Review of magnetic system, Energy in Magnetic system, Force and torque in magnetic field system, Energy balance equation, Energy conversion via electrical field, Energy in a singly excited system, Determination of the Force and Torque from energy and co-energy, concept of Doubly excited system, Generation of EMF in Machines, Torque in machine with cylindrical air gap.

### UNIT- II

**DC** Machines: Construction, Classification and circuit model of DC Machines, Armature winding (Concentrated and Distributed), Winding Factor, EMF and torque equations, Armature reaction, Commutation, Inter poles and compensating windings, Performance characteristics of DC generators, Series and Parallel operation of the DC Generator, Applications.

### **UNIT-III**

**DC Machines (Contd.)**: Performance characteristics of DC motors, Starting of DC motors; 3 point and 4 point starters, Speed control of DC motors; Field control, Armature control and Voltage control (Ward Leonard method); Efficiency and Testing of DC machines (Hopkinson's and Swinburne's Test), Applications.

### **UNIT-IV**

**Single Phase Transformer**: Construction, EMF Equation, Equivalent Circuit, Phasor diagram, Efficiency and voltage regulation, All day efficiency.

Testing of Transformers- O.C. and S.C. tests, Polarity test, Sumpner's test,

Auto Transformer- Single phase and three phase autotransformers, Volt-amp relation

Copper saving in autotransformer Efficiency, Merits & demerits and applications.

### UNIT- V

**Three Phase Transformers**: Construction, Three phase transformer, Phasor groups and their connections, Open delta connection, Three phase to 2 phase, 6 phase or 12 phase connections and their applications, Parallel operation of single phase and three phase transformers and load sharing, Three winding transformers, Excitation phenomenon and harmonics in transformers.

### **Text Books:**

- 1. IJ Nagrath & D.P. Kothari, "Electrical Machines", Tata McGraw Hill
- 2. Rajendra Prasad, "Electrical Machines", PHI
- 3. PS Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publisher

- 1. H. Cotton, "Electrical Technology", CBS Publication.
- 2. MG Say, "The Performance and Design of AC machines", Pit man& Sons.
- 3. PS Bimbhra, "Generalized Theory.

### BTEN - 405: UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS

[L-T-P: 3-0-0]

### **Course Objectives**

### UNIT 1: Course Introduction – Need, Basic Guidelines, Content and Process for Value Education

- 1. Understanding the need, basic guidelines, content and process for Value Education
- 2. Self Exploration—what is it? its content and process; 'Natural Acceptance' and Experiential Validation- as the mechanism for self exploration
- 3. Continuous Happiness and Prosperity- A look at basic Human Aspirations
- 4. Right understanding, Relationship and Physical Facilities- the basic requirements for fulfillment of aspirations of every human being with their correct priority
- 5. Understanding Happiness and Prosperity correctly- A critical appraisal of the current scenario
- 6. Method to fulfill the above human aspirations: understanding and living in **harmony** at various levels

### UNIT 2: Understanding Harmony in the Human Being - Harmony in Myself!

- 7. Understanding human being as a co-existence of the sentient 'I' and the material 'Body'
- 8. Understanding the needs of Self ('I') and 'Body' Sukh and Suvidha
- 9. Understanding the Body as an instrument of 'I' (I being the doer, seer and enjoyer)
- 10. Understanding the characteristics and activities of 'I' and harmony in 'I'
- 11. Understanding the harmony of I with the Body: *Sanyam* and *Swasthya*; correct appraisal of Physical needs, meaning of Prosperity in detail
- 12. Programs to ensure Sanyam and Swasthya
- Practice Exercises and Case Studies will be taken up in Practice Sessions.

### UNIT 3: Understanding Harmony in the Family and Society- Harmony in Human-Human Relationship

- 13. Understanding Harmony in the family the basic unit of human interaction
- 14. Understanding values in human-human relationship; meaning of *Nyaya* and program for its fulfillment to ensure *Ubhay-tripti*;

Trust (Vishwas) and Respect (Samman) as the foundational values of relationship

- 15. Understanding the meaning of Vishwas; Difference between intention and competence
- 16. Understanding the meaning of *Samman*, Difference between respect and differentiation; the other salient values in relationship

- 17. Understanding the harmony in the society (society being an extension of family): Samadhan, Samridhi, Abhay, Sah-astitva as comprehensive Human Goals
- 18. Visualizing a universal harmonious order in society- Undivided Society (*Akhand Samaj*), Universal Order (*Sarvabhaum Vyawastha*)- from family to world family!
- Practice Exercises and Case Studies will be taken up in Practice Sessions.

### UNIT 4: Understanding Harmony in the Nature and Existence - Whole existence as Co-existence

- 19. Understanding the harmony in the Nature
- 20. Interconnectedness and mutual fulfillment among the four orders of nature- recyclability and self-regulation in nature
- 21. Understanding Existence as Co-existence (Sah-astitva) of mutually interacting units in all-pervasive space
- 22. Holistic perception of harmony at all levels of existence
- Practice Exercises and Case Studies will be taken up in Practice Sessions.

### UNIT 5: Implications of the above Holistic Understanding of Harmony on Professional Ethics

- 23. Natural acceptance of human values
- 24. Definitiveness of Ethical Human Conduct
- 25. Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Humanistic Universal Order
- 26. Competence in professional ethics:
- a) Ability to utilize the professional competence for augmenting universal human order
- b) Ability to identify the scope and characteristics of people-friendly and eco-friendly production systems.
- c) Ability to identify and develop appropriate technologies and management patterns for above production systems.
- 27. Case studies of typical holistic technologies, management models and production systems
- 28. Strategy for transition from the present state to Universal Human Order:
- a) At the level of individual: as socially and ecologically responsible engineers, technologists and managers
- b) At the level of society: as mutually enriching institutions and organizations

### **Guidelines and Content for Practice Sessions**

### UNIT 1: Course Introduction - Need, Basic Guidelines, Content and Process for Value Education

**PS 1:** Introduce yourself in detail. What are the goals in your life? How do you set your goals in your life? How do you differentiate between right and wrong? What have been your achievements and shortcomings in your life? Observe and analyze them.

**Expected outcome:** the students start exploring themselves; get comfortable to each other and to the teacher and start finding the need and relevance for the course.

**PS 2:** Now-a-days, there is a lot of voice about many techno-genic maladies such as energy and natural resource depletion, environmental pollution, global warming, ozone depletion, deforestation, soil degradation, etc. – all these seem to be man-made problems threatening the survival of life on Earth – What is the root cause of these maladies & what is the way out in your opinion?

On the other hand, there is rapidly growing danger because of nuclear proliferation, arms race, terrorism, criminalization of politics, large scale corruption, scams, breakdown of relationships, generation gap, depression & suicidal attempts, etc – what do you think, is the root cause of these threats to human happiness and peace – what could be the way out in your opinion?

**Expected outcome:** the students start finding that technical education without study of human values can generate more problems than solutions. They also start feeling that lack of understanding of human values is the root cause of all problems and the sustained solution could emerge only through understanding of human values and value based living. Any solution brought out through fear, temptation or dogma will not be sustainable.

### **PS 3:**

- 1. Observe that each one of us has Natural Acceptance, based on which one can verify right or not right for him. Verify this in case of
- i) What is Naturally Acceptable to you in relationship- Feeling of respect or disrespect?
- ii) What is Naturally Acceptable to you to nurture or to exploit others?
- Is your living the same as your natural acceptance or different?
- 2. Out of the three basic requirements for fulfillment of your aspirations- right understanding, relationship and physical facilities, observe how the problems in your family are related to each. Also observe how much time & effort you devote for each in your daily routine.

### **Expected outcome:**

- 1. The students are able to see that verification on the basis of natural acceptance and experiential validation through living is the only way to verify right or wrong, and referring to any external source like text or instrument or any other person cannot enable them to verify with authenticity; it will only develop assumptions.
- 2. The students are able to see that their practice in living is not in harmony with their natural acceptance most of the time, and all they need to do is to refer to their natural acceptance to remove this disharmony.
- 3. The students are able to see that lack of right understanding leading to lack of relationship is the major cause of problems in their family and not the lack of physical facilities in most of the cases, while they have given higher priority to earning of physical facilities in their life ignoring relationships and not being aware that right understanding is the most important requirement for any human being.

### UNIT 2: Understanding Harmony in the Human Being - Harmony in Myself!

**PS 4:** List down all your desires. Observe whether the desire is related to Self (I) or Body. If it appears to be related to both, see which part of it is related to Self (I) and which part is related to Body.

**Expected outcome:** the students are able to see that they can enlist their desires and the desires are not vague. Also they are able to relate their desires to 'I' and 'Body' distinctly. If any desire appears related to both, they are able to see that the feeling is related to I while the physical facility is related to the body. They are also able to see that 'I' and 'Body' are two realities, and most of their desires are related to 'I' and not body, while their efforts are mostly centered on the fulfillment of the needs of the body assuming that it will meet the needs of 'I' too.

### **PS 5:**

- 1. a. Observe that any physical facility you use, follows the given sequence with time : Necessary & tasteful→ unnecessary & tasteful → unnecessary & tasteless → intolerable
- b. In contrast, observe that any feeling in you is either naturally acceptable or not acceptable at all. If naturally acceptable, you want it continuously and if not acceptable, you do not want it any moment!
- 2. List down all your activities. Observe whether the activity is of 'I' or of Body or with the participation of both 'I' and Body.
- 3. Observe the activities within 'I'. Identify the object of your attention for different moments (over a period of say 5 to 10 minutes) and draw a line diagram connecting these points. Try to observe the link between any two nodes.

### **Expected outcome:**

- 1. The students are able to see that all physical facilities they use are required for a limited time in a limited quantity. Also they are able to see that in case of feelings, they want continuity of the naturally acceptable feelings and they do not want feelings which are not naturally acceptable even for a single moment.
- 2. the students are able to see that activities like understanding, desire, thought and selection are the activities of 'I' only, the activities like breathing, palpitation of different parts of the body are fully the activities of the body with the acceptance of 'I' while the activities they do with their sense organs like hearing through ears, seeing through eyes, sensing through touch, tasting through tongue and smelling through nose or the activities they do with their work organs like hands, legs etc. are such activities that require the participation of both 'I' and body.
- 3. The students become aware of their activities of 'I' and start finding their focus of attention at different moments. Also they are able to see that most of their desires are coming from outside (through preconditioning or sensation) and are not based on their natural acceptance.

### **PS 6:**

- 1. Chalk out programs to ensure that you are responsible to your body- for the nurturing, protection and right utilisation of the body.
- 2. Find out the plants and shrubs growing in and around your campus. Find out their use for curing different diseases.

**Expected outcome:** The students are able to list down activities related to proper upkeep of the body and practice them in their daily routine. They are also able to appreciate the plants wildly growing in and around the campus which can be beneficial in curing different diseases.

### UNIT 3: Understanding Harmony in the Family and Society- Harmony in Human-Human Relationship

**PS 7:** Form small groups in the class and in that group initiate dialogue and ask the eight questions related to trust. The eight questions are :

- 1a. Do I want to make myself happy?
- 2a. Do I want to make the other happy?
- 3a. Does the other want to make him happy?
- 4a. Does the other want to make me happy?

What is the answer?

Intention (Natural Acceptance)

- 1b. Am I able to make myself always happy?
- 2b. Am I able to make the other always happy?
- 3b. Is the other able to make him always happy?
- 4b. Is the other able to make me always happy?

What is the answer?

### Competence

Let each student answer the questions for himself and everyone else. Discuss the difference between intention and competence. Observe whether you evaluate your intention & competence as well as the others' intention & competence.

**Expected outcome:** The students are able to see that the first four questions are related to our Natural Acceptance i.e. Intention and the next four to our Competence. They are able to note that the intention is always correct, only competence is lacking! We generally evaluate ourselves on the basis of our intention and others on the basis of their competence! We seldom look at our competence and others' intention as a result we conclude that I am a good person and other is a bad person.

### **PS 8:**

- 1. Observe on how many occasions you are respecting your related ones (by doing the right evaluation) and on how many occasions you are disrespecting by way of under-evaluation, over-evaluation or otherwise evaluation.
- 2. Also observe whether your feeling of respect is based on treating the other as yourself or on differentiations based on body, physical facilities or beliefs.

**Expected outcome:** The students are able to see that respect is right evaluation, and only right evaluation leads to fulfillment in relationship. Many present problems in the society are an outcome of differentiation (lack of understanding of respect), like gender biasness, generation gap, caste conflicts, class struggle, dominations through power play, communal violence, clash of isms, and so on so forth. All these problems can be solved by realizing that the other is like me as he has the same natural acceptance, potential and program to ensure a happy and prosperous life for him and for others though he may have different body, physical facilities or beliefs.

### **PS 9:**

- 1. Write a note in the form of story, poem, skit, essay, narration, dialogue to educate a child. Evaluate it in a group.
- 2. Develop three chapters to introduce 'social science- its need, scope and content' in the primary education of children

**Expected outcome:** The students are able to use their creativity for educating children. The students are able to see that they can play a role in providing value education for children. They are able to put in simple words

the issues that are essential to understand for children and comprehensible to them. The students are able to develop an outline of holistic model for social science and compare it with the existing model.

Module 4: Understanding Harmony in the Nature and Existence - Whole existence as Co-existence **PS 10:** List down units (things) around you. Classify them in four orders. Observe and explain the mutual fulfillment of each unit with other orders.

**Expected outcome:** The students are able to differentiate between the characteristics and activities of different orders and study the mutual fulfillment among them. They are also able to see that human beings are not fulfilling to other orders today and need to take appropriate steps to ensure right participation(in terms of nurturing, protection and right utilization) in the nature.

### **PS 11:**

- 1. Make a chart for the whole existence. List down different courses of studies and relate them to different units or levels in the existence.
- 2. Choose any one subject being taught today. Evaluate it and suggest suitable modifications to make it appropriate and holistic.

**Expected outcome:** The students feel confident that they can understand the whole existence; nothing is a mystery in this existence. They are also able to see the interconnectedness in the nature, and point out how different courses of study relate to the different units and levels. Also they are able to make out how these courses can be made appropriate and holistic.

### UNIT 5: Implications of the above Holistic Understanding of Harmony at all Levels of Existence

**PS 12:** Choose any two current problems of different kind in the society and suggest how they can be solved on the basis of natural acceptance of human values. Suggest steps you will take in present conditions.

**Expected outcome:** The students are able to present sustainable solutions to the problems in society and nature. They are also able to see that these solutions are practicable and draw roadmaps to achieve them.

#### **PS 13:**

- 1. Suggest ways in which you can use your knowledge of Technology/Engineering/ Management for universal human order, from your family to the world family.
- 2. Suggest one format of humanistic constitution at the level of nation from your side.

**Expected outcome:** The students are able to grasp the right utilization of their knowledge in their streams of Technology/Engineering/ Management to ensure mutually enriching and recyclable productions systems.

**PS 14:** The course is going to be over now. Evaluate your state before and after the course in terms of a. Thought b. Behavior and c. Work d. Realization

Do you have any plan to participate in the transition of the society after graduating from the institute? Write a brief note on it.

**Expected outcome:** The students are able to sincerely evaluate the course and share with their friends. They are also able to suggest measures to make the course more effective and relevant. They are also able to make use of their understanding in the course for a happy and prosperous society.

### **Reference Material**

The primary resource material for teaching this course consists of

### a. The text book

R.R Gaur, R Sangal, G P Bagaria, A foundation course in Human Values and professional Ethics, Excel books, New Delhi, 2010, ISBN 978-8-174-46781-2

### b. The teacher's manual

R.R Gaur, R Sangal, G P Bagaria, A foundation course in Human Values and professional Ethics – Teachers Manual, Excel books, New Delhi, 2010

### c. A set of DVDs containing

☐ Video of Teachers'	Orientation Program
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☐ PPTs of Lectures and Practice Sessions

☐ Audio-visual material for use in the practice sessions

In addition, the following reference books may be found useful for supplementary reading in connection with different parts of the course:

- 1. B L Bajpai, 2004, *Indian Ethos and Modern Management*, New Royal Book Co., Lucknow. Reprinted 2008.
- 2. PL Dhar, RR Gaur, 1990, Science and Humanism, Commonwealth Purblishers.
- 3. Sussan George, 1976, How the Other Half Dies, Penguin Press. Reprinted 1986, 1991
- 4. Ivan Illich, 1974, Energy & Equity, The Trinity Press, Worcester, and HarperCollins, USA
- 5. Donella H. Meadows, Dennis L. Meadows, Jorgen Randers, William W. Behrens III, 1972, limits to Growth, Club of Rome's Report, Universe Books.
- 6. Subhas Palekar, 2000, *How to practice Natural Farming*, Pracheen(Vaidik) Krishi Tantra Shodh, Amravati.
- 7. A Nagraj, 1998, Jeevan Vidya ek Parichay, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak.
- 8. E.F. Schumacher, 1973, *Small is Beautiful: a study of economics as if people mattered*, Blond & Briggs, Britain.
- 9. A.N. Tripathy, 2003, Human Values, New Age International Publishers.

### Relevant websites, movies and documentaries

- 1. Value Education websites, http://uhv.ac.in, http://www.uptu.ac.in
- 2. Story of Stuff, http://www.storyofstuff.com
- 3. Al Gore, An Inconvenient Truth, Paramount Classics, USA
- 4. Charlie Chaplin, *Modern Times*, United Artists, USA
- 5. IIT Delhi, *Modern Technology the Untold Story*
- 6. Gandhi A., Right Here Right Now, Cyclewala Productions

### BTEN - 406: NETWORK ANALYSIS AND SYNTHESIS

### Unit- I

**Graph Theory**: Importance of Graph Theory in Network Analysis, Graph of a network, Definitions, planar & Non Planar Graphs, Isomorphism, Tree, Co Tree, Link, basic loop and basic cutset, Incidence matrix, Cut set matrix, Tie set matrix, Duality, Loop and Nodal methods of analysis.

### **Unit-II**

**Network Theorems (Applications to dependent & independent sources)**: Superposition theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem, Maximum power transfer theorem, Reciprocity theorem. Millman's theorem, Compensation theorem, Tellegen's Theorem.

### **Unit -III**

**Transient Circuit Analysis**: Natural response and forced response, Transient response andsteady state response for arbitrary inputs (DC and AC), Evaluation of time response both through classical and Laplace methods.

### **Unit-IV**

**Network Functions**: Concept of complex frequency, Transform impedances network functions of one port and two port networks, Concept of poles and zeros, Properties of driving point and transfer functions.

**Two Port Networks-** Characterization of LTI two port networks; Z, Y,ABCD, A'B'C'D', g and h parameters, Reciprocity and symmetry, Inter-relationships between the parameters, Inter-connections of two port networks, Ladder and Lattice networks: T & Π representation, terminated two Port networks, Image Impedance.

### Unit -V

- (a) **Network Synthesis-** Positive real function; definition and properties, Properties of LC, RC and RL driving point functions, Synthesis of LC, RC and RL driving point immittance functions using Foster and Cauer first and second forms.
- **(b) Filters-** Image parameters and characteristics impedance, Passive and active filter fundamentals, Low pass filters, High pass (constant K type) filters, Introd. to active filters.

### **Text Books:**

- 1. ME Van Valkenburg, "Network Analysis", Prentice Hall of India.
- 2. Alexander, Sadiku, "Fundamentals of Electric Circuits", McGraw Hill.
- 3. D. Roy Choudhary, "Networks and Systems", Wiley Eastern Ltd.
- 4. CL Wadhwa, "Network Analysis and Synthesis", New Age International Publishers.
- 5. A. Chakrabarti, "Circuit Theory", Dhanpat Rai & Co.

- 1. Hayt, Kimmerly, Durbin, "Engineering Circuit Analysis", McGraw Hill.
- 2. Donald E. Scott, "An Introduction to Circuit analysis: A System Approach", McGrawHill.
- 3. ME Van Valkenburg, "An Introduction to Modern Network Synthesis", WileyEastern Ltd.
- 4. T.S.K.V. Iyer, "Circuit Theory", Tata McGraw Hill.

BTEN: ELECTRICAL MACHINES-I LAB

Note: Minimum ten experiments are to be performed from the following list, out of which there should be at least two software based experiments.

- 1. To obtain magnetization characteristics of a DC shunt generator.
- 2. To obtain load characteristics of a DC shunt generator and compound generator
  - (a) Cumulatively compounded (b) Differentially compounded.
- 3. To obtain efficiency of a DC shunt machine using Swinburne's test.
- 4. To perform Hopkinson's test and determine losses and efficiency of DC machine.
- 5. To obtain speed-torque characteristics of a DC shunt motor.
- 6. To obtain speed control of DC shunt motor using (a) armature resistance control (b) field control
- 7. To obtain speed control of DC separately excited motor using Ward-Leonard.
- 8. To obtain equivalent circuit, efficiency and voltage regulation of a single phase transformer using O.C. and S.C. tests.
- 9. To obtain efficiency and voltage regulation of a single phase transformer by Sumpner's test.
- 10. To obtain 3-phase to 2-phase conversion by Scott connection.
- 11. To determine excitation phenomenon (B.H. loop) of single phase transformer using C.R.O.
- 12. To demonstrate the parallel operation of three phase Transformer and to obtain the load sharing at a particular load.

Institute may add any two software based experiments [Develop Computer Program in 'C' language or use MATLAB or Electrical Domain Simulation Software: "Virtual HIL Device" (Free, Unlimited Users, Full Version) from Typhoon HIL GmbH or Equivalent software] in the above list.

BTEN: NETWORKS LAB

Note: Minimum ten experiments are to be performed from the following list, out of which there should be at least two software based experiments.

- 1. Verification of principle of superposition with AC sources.
- 2. Verification of Thevenin, Norton and Maximum power transfer theorems in AC circuits.
- 3. Verification of Tellegen's theorem for two networks of the same topology.
- 4. Determination of transient response of current in RL and RC circuits with step voltage input.
- 5. Determination of transient response of current in RLC circuit with step voltage input for
- 6. under damped, critically damped and over damped cases.
- 7. Determination of frequency response of current in RLC circuit with sinusoidal AC input.
- 8. Determination of z and h parameters (DC only) for a network and computation of Y and ABCD Parameters.
- 9. Determination of driving point and transfer functions of a two port ladder network and verify with theoretical values.
- 10. Determination of image impedance and characteristic impedance of T and  $\Pi$  networks, using O.C. and S.C. tests.
- 11. Verification of parameter properties in inter-connected two port networks: series, parallel and cascade. Also study loading effect in cascade.
- 12. Determination of frequency response of a Twin T notch filter.
- 13. To determine attenuation characteristics of a low pass / high pass active filters.

Institute may add any two software based experiments [Develop Computer Program in 'C' language or use MATLAB or Electrical Domain Simulation Software: "Virtual HIL Device" (Free, Unlimited Users, Full Version) from Typhoon HIL GmbH or Equivalent software] in the above list.

### BTEN: ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTATION LAB

### Note: Minimum ten experiments are to be performed from the following list

- 1. Measurement of displacement using LVDT.
- 2. Measurement of load using strain gauge based load cell.
- 3. Measurement of water level using strain gauge based water level transducer
- 4. Measurement of temperature by RTD.
- 5. Design and Test a signal conditioning circuit for any transducer.
- 6. Simulate and analyze the frequency domain measurement of electrical signals using spectrum analyzer.
- 7. Study of PID controllers in flow measurement.
- 8. Measurement of flow rate by anemometer.
- 9. Measurement of solar energy using sensor.
- 10. Implementation of Color Sensor for differentiating frequencies.
- 11. Determine rotational speed and angle of a motor shaft using Encoder.
- 12. Range finding and object detection using detection sensor.
- 13. Measurement using various sensors and analyzing the output using Lab-VIEW software.
- 14. Design a circuit for noise reduction in measurement system.

### SEMESTER-V

	EN. ENGG.					
		THEORY		PRACTICAL		TOTAL
SUBJECT						
CODE	SUBJECT NAME	SESS.(30)	EXT.(70)	SESS.(25)	EXT.(25)	
BTEN-501	Managerial Economics	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-502	Electrical Machines-II	30	70	25	25	150
BTEN-503	Sociology	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-504	Power Transmission &					
	Distribution	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-505	Control System	30	70	25	25	150
BTEN-506	Internet of Things	30	70	NA	NA	100

### SEMESTER-VI

	EN. ENGG.					
		THE	HEORY		PRACTICAL	
SUBJECT						
CODE	SUBJECT NAME	SESS.(30)	EXT.(70)	SESS.(25)	EXT.(25)	
BTEN-601	Industrial Management	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-602	Power System Analysis	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-603	Special Electrical Machines	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-604	Power Electronics	30	70	25	25	150
BTEN-605	Microprocessor	30	70	25	25	150
BTEN-606	Cyber Security	30	70	NA	NA	100

BTEN - 501: Managerial Economics

L-T-P: 3-0-0

Unit	Topic
I	Introduction of Engineering Economics and Demand Analysis: Meaning and nature of Economics, Relation between science, engineering, technology and economics; Meaning of Demand, Determinants of Demand, Shifts in demand, Law of Demand, Price Elasticity of Demand &Types, Income Elasticity, Cross price Elasticity, Determinants of Elasticity, uses and importance of elasticity.
II	Concept of Supply: Law of Supply, Factors affecting Supply, Elasticity of supply.  Demand Forecasting: Introduction, Meaning and Forecasting, Methods or Techniques of Demand Forecasting, Criteria for Good Demand Forecasting, Demand Forecasting for a New Product;
III	Cost Analysis- Introduction, Types of Costs, Cost-Output Relationship: Cost Function, Cost-Output Relationships in the Short Run, and Cost-Output Relationships in the Long Run; Short run and long run, Break- Even Analysis; Production functions: laws of variable proportions, law of returns; Economies of scale: Internal and external.
IV	Market Structure: Market Structure Perfect Competition, Imperfect competition – Monopolistic, Oligopoly, duopoly sorbent features of price determination and various market conditions.
V	Nature and characteristics of Indian economy, concepts of LPG, elementary concepts of National Income, Inflation and Business Cycles ,Concept of N.I. and Measurement., Meaning of Inflation, Types and causes , Phases of business cycle .Investment decisions

### **References:**

- 1. Premvir Kapoor, Sociology and Economics for Engineers, Khanna Publishing House (Edition 2018)
- 2. Salvatore D, "Principles of Microeconomics", Oxford University Press.
- 3. Koutsoyiannis A, "Modern Microeconomic", Macmillan Education Ltd.
- 4. Dwivedi DN, "Principles of Microeconomics", Pearson Education.
- 5. Cowell, FA, "Microeconomic Principles and Analysis", Oxford University Press.

for boosting economy(National income and per capital income)

BTEN-502: ELECTRICAL MACHINES - II

LTP: 300

### **Unit – I: Synchronous Machine-I**

Constructional features, Armature winding, EMF Equation, Winding coefficients, Equivalent circuit and phasor diagram, Armature reaction, O.C.& S.C. tests, Voltage regulation using Synchronous Impedance method, MMF method, Potier's Triangle method, Parallel operation of synchronous generators, Operation on infinite bus, Synchronizing power and torque co-efficient.

### **Unit – II: Synchronous Machine-II**

Two reaction theory, Power flow equations of cylindrical and salient pole machines, Operating characteristics.

Synchronous Motor-Starting methods, Effect of varying field current at different loads, V-curves, Hunting & damping, Synchronous condenser.

### **Unit – III: Three phase Induction Machine–I**

Constructional features, Rotating magnetic field, Principle of operation, Phasor diagram, Equivalent circuit, Torque and power equations, Torque-slip characteristics, No-load & blocked rotor tests, Efficiency, Induction generator & its applications

### **Unit – IV: Three phase Induction Machine-II**

Starting, Deep bar and double cage rotors, Cogging &Crawling, Speed control (with and without emf injection in rotor circuit)

### **Unit – V: Single phase Induction Motor**

Double revolving field theory, Equivalent circuit, No-load and blocked rotor tests, Starting methods, Repulsion motor, Universal motor, Brushless DC Motors
Spoken Tutorial (MOOCs):

Spoken Tutorial MOOC, 'Course on ExpEYES', IIT Bombay (http://spoken-tutorial.org/)

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. D.P. Kothari &I.J. Nagrath, "Electric Machines", Tata Mc GrawHill
- 2. Smarajit Ghosh, "Electric Machines", Pearson
- 3. Fitzerald, A.E., Kingsley and S.D. Umans, "Electric Machinery", McGraw Hill.
- 4. P.S. Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publisher ReferenceBooks:
- 5. P.S. Bimbhra, "Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines", Khanna Publishers
- 6. M.G.Say, "AlternatingCurrentMachines", Pitman & Sons

### (Faculty of Engineering & Technology) P.K. University, Shivpuri (MP) Semester-V

BTEN - 503: SOCIOLOGY

L-T-P: 3-0-0 Unit **Topic Proposed** Lecture Ι Industrial Sociology: Nature, Scope and Importance of Industrial Sociology. Social Relations 06 in Industry, Social Organisation in Industry- Bureaucracy, Scientific Management and Human Relations. Rise and Development of Industry: Early Industrialism – Types of Productive Systems – The II Manorial or Feudal system. The Guild system, The domestic or putting-out system, and the Factory system. Characteristics of the factory system. Causes and Consequences of industrialization. Obstacles to and Limitations of Industrialization. Ш Industrialization in India. Industrial Policy Resolutions – 1956. Science. Technology and 06 Innovation Policy of India 2013. IVContemporary Issues: Grievances and Grievance handling Procedure. Industrial Disputes: 06 causes, Strikes and Lockouts. Preventive Machinery of Industrial Disputes: Schemes of Workers Participation in Management- Works Committee, Collective Bargaining, Bi-partite & Tri-partite Agreement, Code of Discipline, Standing Orders. Labour courts & Industrial Tribunals. V Visualizing the future: Models of industrialization- Collectivist, anarchist, free market, 06 environmentalist, etc. Cultural issues, consumer society and sociological concerns.

#### **References:**

- 1. PREMVIR KAPOOOR, Sociology & Economics for Engineers, Khanna Publishing House (Edition 2018).
- 2. GISBERT PASCAL, Fundamentals of Industrial sociology, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1972.
- 2. SCHNEIDER ENGNO V., Industrial Sociology 2nd Ed., McGraw Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1979.
- 3. MAMORIA C.B. And MAMORIA S., Dynamics of Industrial Relations in India.
- 4. SINHA G.P. and P.R.N. SINHA, Industrial Relations and Labour Legislations, New Delhi, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co.,
- 5. S.C. SHARMA, Industrial Safety and Health Management, Khanna Book Publishing Co. (P) Ltd., Delhi
- 5. NADKARNI, LAKSHMI, Sociology of Industrial Worker, Rawat, Jaipur, 1998.
- 6. BHOWMICK SHARIT, Industry, Labour and Society, Orient, 2012.
- 7. RICHARD BROWN, JOHN CHILD, AND S R PARKER, The Sociology of Industry 1st Edition, Routledge, 2015.

### BTEN-504: POWER TRANSMISSON & DISTRIBUTION

LTP:310

### **Unit – I: Power System Components:**

Single line diagram of Power system, Brief description of power system Elements: Synchronous machine, transformer, transmission line, bus bar, circuit breaker and isolator.

Supply System: Different kinds of supply system and their comparison, choice of transmission voltage.

### **Transmission Lines:**

Configurations, types of conductors, resistance of line, skin effect, Kelvin's law, Proximity effect.

### **Unit – II: Over Head Transmission Lines**

Calculation of inductance & capacitance of single phase, three phase, single circuit & double circuit transmission lines. Representation and performance of short, medium and long transmission lines, Ferranti effect, Surge impedance loading.

### **Unit – III: Corona and Interference:**

Phenomenon of corona, corona formation, calculation of potential gradient, corona loss, factors affecting corona, methods of reducing corona and interference Electrostatic and electromagnetic interference with communication lines.

### **Overhead line Insulators:**

Type of insulators and their applications, potential distribution over a string of insulators, methods of equalizing the potential, string efficiency.

### **Unit – IV: Mechanical Design of transmission line:**

Catenary curve, calculation of sag & tension, effects of wind and ice loading, sag template, vibration dampers.

### **Insulated cables:**

Type of cables and their construction, dielectric stress, grading of cables, insulation resistance, capacitance of single phase and three phase cables, dielectric loss, heating of cables.

### **Unit – V: Neutral grounding:**

Necessity of neutral grounding, various methods of neutral grounding, earthing transformer, grounding practices.

### **Distribution Systems:**

Distribution system layout, Introduction of Distribution System, Primary & Secondary distribution, Design consideration, distribution system losses, Classification of Distributed system- Radial Ring interconnected systems, Stepped distribution.

### **Text Books:**

- 1. W.D. Stevenson, "Element of Power System Analysis", McGraw Hill
- 2. C.L. Wadhwa, "Electrical Power System", New age international Ltd. Third Edition
- 3. AsfaqHussain, "Power System", CBS Publishers and Distributors
- 4. B. R. Gupta, "Power System Analysis and Design", Third Edition, S. Chand & Co.
- 5. M. V. Deshpande, "Electrical Power System Design", Tata McGraw Hill
- 6. S.N. Singh, "Electric Power Generation, Transmission & Distribution", PHI Learning

BTEN -505: CONTROL SYSTEM

LTP:300

### **Unit-I: Control System Concepts:**

Concept of Control system, Physical Systems and their Mathematical Modeling, Constructional and working of AC & DC servomotor, synchros, stepper motor and tachometer. Transfer function models, Block diagram algebra, Signal flow graph, Mason's gain formula, Open loop and closed loop systems and their sensitivity analysis.

### **Unit-II: Time Response Analysis:**

Standard test signals, time response of first and second order systems, time response specifications, steady state errors and error constants.

Design specifications of second order systems, Proportional, Derivative, Integral and PID compensations, design considerations for higher order systems and performance indices.

### **Unit-III: Stability and Algebraic Criteria:**

Concept of stability and its necessary conditions, Routh-Hurwitz criteria and its limitations.

**Root Locus Technique:**Root contour, Construction of root loci, Effect of transportation lag and Root locus of non minimal phase system and Effect of pole-zero cancellation.

### **Unit-IV: Frequency Response Analysis:**

Frequency Response analysis from transfer function model, Construction of polar and inverse polar plots. Stability in Frequency Domain:Nyquist stability criterion, Determination of gain and phase margin from Bode &Nyquist Plots, Nichol Charts, Correlation between time and Frequency Responses.

### **Unit-V: Introduction to Design:**

The design problems and preliminary considerations of lead, lag and lead-lag compensation networks, design of closed loop systems using compensation techniques in time and frequency domains.

### **State Space Technique:**

The concept of state & space, State-space model of physical system, conversion of state-space to transfer function model and vice-versa, Similarity transformation of the control system, Concept of controllability and observability and their testing.

### **Text Books:**

- 1. Nagrath & Gopal, "Control System Engineering", New age International.
- 2. K. Ogata, "Modern Control Engineering", Pearson India.
- 3. B.C. Kuo & Farid Golnaraghi, "Automatic Control System" McGraw Hill, 2018.
- 4. D. Roy Choudhary, "Modern Control Engineering", Prentice Hall of India.
- 5. Ambikapathy, "Control Systems", Khanna Publishers

- 5. Norman S. Mise, Control System Engineering, Wiley Publishing Co.
- 6. Ajit K Mandal, "Introduction to Control Engineering" New Age International.
- 7. R.T. Stefani, B.Shahian, C.J.Savant and G.H. Hostetter, "Design of Feedback Control Systems" Oxford University Press.
- 8. Samarjit Ghosh, "Control Systems theory and Applications", Pearson Education

BTEN-506: INTERNET OF THINGS

LTP: 310

### **Unit-I: IoT Web Technology**

The Internet of Things Today, Time for Convergence, Towards the IoT Universe, Internet of Things Vision, IoT Strategic Research and Innovation Directions, IoT Applications, Future Internet Technologies, Infrastructure, Networks and Communication, Processes, Data Management, Security, Privacy & Trust, Device Level Energy Issues, IoT Related Standardization, Recommendations on Research Topics.

### **Unit-II:**

IoT Applications for Value Creation Introduction, IoT applications for industry: Future Factory Concepts, Brownfield IoT, Smart Objects, Smart Applications, Four Aspects in your Business to Master IoT, Value Creation from Big Data and Serialization, IoT for Retailing Industry, IoT for Oil and Gas Industy, Opinions on IoTApplication and Value for Industry, Home Management, eHealth.

#### **Unit-III:**

Internet of Things Privacy, Security and Governance Introduction, Overview of Governance, Privacy and Security Issues, Contribution from FP7 Projects, Security, Privacy and Trust in IoT-Data-Platforms for Smart Cities, First Steps Towards a Secure Platform, Smarty Approach. Data Aggregation for the IoT in Smart Cities, Security

#### **Unit-IV:**

Architectural Approach for IoT Empowerment Introduction, Defining a Common Architectural Ground, IoT Standardization, M2M Service Layer Standardization, OGC Sensor Web for IoT, IEEE, IETF and ITU-T Standardization activities, Interoperability Challenges, Physical vs. Virtual, Solve the Basic First, Data Interoperability, Semantic Interoperability, Organizational Interoperability, Eternal Interoperability, Importance of Standardization, Plan for Validation and testing, Important Economic Dimension, Research Roadmap for IoT Testing Methodologies. Semantic as an Interoperability Enabler and related work.

### **Unit-V: Identity Management Models in IoT**

Introduction, Vulnerabilities of IoT, Security requirements, Challenges for a secure Internet of Things, identity management, Identity portrayal, Different identity Management model: Local identity, Network identity, Federated identity, Global web identity, Identity management in Internet of Things, User-centric identity management, Device-centric identity management, Hybrid identity management.

### **Text Books/ Reference Books:**

- 1. Olivier Hersent, David Boswarthick, Omar Elloumi, "The Internet of Things key applications and protocols", Wiley
- 2. Michael Miller "The Internet of Things" Pearson
- 3. Adrian McEwen, Hakin Cassimally, "Designing the Internet of Things" Wiley India

### BTEN-502 ELECTRICAL MACHINES – II LABORATORY

LTP:002

**Note:** Minimum ten experiments are to be performed from the following list, out of which there should be at least two software based experiments.

- 1. To perform no load and blocked rotor tests on a three phase squirrel cage induction motor and determine equivalent circuit.
- 2. To perform load test on a three phase induction motor and draw Torque -speed characteristics.
- 3. To perform no load and blocked rotor tests on a single phase induction motor and determine equivalent circuit.
- 4. To study speed control of three phase induction motor by varying supply voltage and by keeping V/f ratio constant.
- 5. To perform open circuit and short circuit tests on a three phase alternator and determine voltage regulation at full load and at unity, 0.8 lagging and leading power factors by

  (i) EMF method

  (ii) MMF method.
- 6. To determine V-curves and inverted V-curves of a three phase synchronous motor.
- 7. To determine Xd and Xq of a three phase salient pole synchronous machine using the slip test and to draw the power-angle curve.
- 8. To study synchronization of an alternator with the infinite bus by using:
  - (i) dark lamp method
- (ii) two bright and one dark lamp method.
- 9. To determine speed-torque characteristics of three phase slip ring induction motor and study the effect of including resistance, or capacitance in the rotor circuit.
- 10. To determine speed-torque characteristics of single phase induction motor and study the effect of voltage variation.
- 11. To determine speed-torque characteristics of a three phase induction motor by
  - (i) keeping v/f ratio constant
- (ii) increasing frequency at the rated voltage.
- 12. To draw O.C. and S.C. characteristics of a three phase alternator from the experimental data & determine voltage regulation at full load, and unity, 0.8 lagging and leading power factors.
- 13. To determine steady state performance of a three phase induction motor using equivalent circuit.

\*For Software based experiments (Develop Computer Program in 'C' language or use MATLAB or Equivalent open source software i.e. - Scilab)

Spoken Tutorial (MOOCs):

Spoken Tutorial MOOCs, 'Course on Scilab', IIT Bombay

### **BTEN-505: CONTROL SYSTEM LABORATORY**

LTP:002

**Note:** The minimum of 10 experiments are to be performed from the following, out of which at least three should be software based.

- 1. To determine response of first order and second order systems for step input for various values of constant 'K' using linear simulator unit and compare theoretical and practical results.
- 2. To study P, PI and PID temperature controller for an oven and compare their performance.
- 3. To study and calibrate temperature using resistance temperature detector (RTD)
- 4. To design Lag, Lead and Lag-Lead compensators using Bode plot.
- 5. To study DC position control system
- 6. To study synchro-transmitter and receiver and obtain output vs input characteristics
- 7. To determine speed-torque characteristics of an ac servomotor.
- 8. To study performance of servo voltage stabilizer at various loads using load bank.
- 9. To study behavior of separately excited dc motor in open loop and closed loop conditions atvarious loads.
- 10. To study characteristics of positional error detector by angular displacement of two servo potentio-meters.
  - Software based experiments (Use MATLAB, LABVIEW etc. or equivalent open source freeware software like Scilab using Spoken Tutorial MOOCs)
- 11. To simulate PID controller for transportation lag.
- 12. To determine time domain response of a second order system for step input and obtain performance parameters.
- 13. To convert transfer function of a system into state space form and vice-versa.
- 14. To plot root locus diagram of an open loop transfer function and determine range of gain 'k' fir stability.
- 15. To plot a Bode diagram of an open loop transfer function.
- 16. To draw a Nyquist plot of an open loop transfers functions and examine the stability of the closed loop system.

Spoken Tutorial (MOOCs):

Spoken Tutorial MOOCs, 'Course on Scilab', IIT Bombay

- 1. K.Ogata, "Modern Control Engineering" Prentice Hall of India.
- 2. Norman S.Nise, "Control System Engineering", John Wiley & Sons.
- 3. M.Gopal, "Control Systems: Principles & Design" Tata McGraw Hill.

### **BTEN - 601: INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT**

L-T-P: 3-0-0

### Unit

- **I Introduction:** Concept and scope of Industrial Management. Productivity: Definition, measurement, productivity index, types of production system, Industrial Ownership.
- **II Functions of Management,** Taylor's Scientific Management Theory, Fayol's Principles of Management, Social responsibilities of Management, Introduction to Human resources management: Nature of HRM, functions and importance of HRM.
- Work Study: Introduction, definition, objectives, steps in work study, Method study: definition, objectives, steps of method study, Work Measurement: purpose, types of study stop watch methods steps allowances standard time calculations work sampling, Production Planning and Control Inventory Control: Inventory, Cost, Models of inventory control: EOQ, ABC, VED
- **IV Quality Control**: statistical quality control, Control charts for variables and attributes, Acceptance Sampling- Single sampling- Double sampling plans, Introduction to TQM.
- V Project Management: Project network analysis, CPM, PERT and Project crashing and resource Leveling

#### **References:**

- 1. Engineering Management (Industrial Engineering & Management)/ S.C. Sharma & T.R. Banga, Khanna Book Publishing Co. (P) Ltd., Delhi (ISBN: 978-93-86173-072)
- 2. Industrial Engineering and Management/ P. Khanna, Dhanpatrai publications Ltd.
- 3. Production & Operation Management /PaneerSelvam /PHI.
- 4. Industrial Engineering Management/NVS Raju/Cengage Learning.
- 5. Industrial Engineering Management I RaviShankar/ Galgotia.

### **BTEN-602: POWER SYSTEM ANALYSIS**

LTP:300

### **Unit-I: Representation of Power System Components:**

Synchronous machines, Transformers, Transmission lines, One-line diagram, Impedance and reactance diagram, per unit system.

### **Symmetrical Components:**

Symmetrical Components of unbalanced phasors, power in terms of symmetrical components, sequence impedances and sequence networks.

### **Unit-II: Symmetrical Fault Analysis:**

Transient if R-L series circuit, calculation of 3-phase short circuit current and reactance of Synchronous machine, internal voltage of loaded machines under transient conditions.

### **Unsymmetrical Faults:**

Analysis of single line to ground fault, line-to-line fault and Double Line to ground fault on an unloaded generators &power system network with and without fault impedance. Formation of Z bus using singular transformation &algorithm, computer method for short circuit calculations.

### **Unit-III: Load Flows:**

Introduction, bus classifications, nodal admittance matrix (YBUS), development of load flow equations, load flow solution using Gauss Siedel and Newton-Raphson method, approximation to N-R method, line flow equation sand fast decoupled method.

### **Unit-IV: Power System Stability:**

Stability and Stability limit, Steady state stability study, derivation of Swing equation, transient stability studies by equal area criterion and step-by-step method. Factors affecting steady state and transient stability and methods of improvement.

### **Unit-V: Traveling Waves:**

Wave Equation for uniform Transmission lines, velocity of propagation, surge impedance, reflection and transmission of traveling waves under different line loadings. Bewlay's lattice diagram, protection of equipments and line against traveling waves.

### **Text Book:**

- 1. W.D. Stevenson, Jr. "Elements of Power System Analysis", McGraw Hill.
- 2. C.L. Wadhwa, "Electrical Power System", New Age International.
- 3. Chakraborthy, Soni, Gupta & Bhatnagar, "Power System Engineering", DhanpatRai& Co.
- 4. T.K. Nagsarkar& M.S. Sukhija, "Power System Analysis" Oxford University Press, 2007.

- 5. O.I. Elgerd, "Electric Energy System Theory" Tata McGraw Hill.
- 6. Hadi Sadat, "Power System Analysis", Tata McGraw Hill.
- 7. D.Das, "Electrical Power Systems" New Age International.
- 8. J.D. Glover, M. S. Sharma & T. Overbye, "Power System Analysis and Design", Cengage.
- 9. P.S.R. Murthy "Power System Analysis" B.S. Publications.
- 10. Stagg and E1- Abiad, "Computer Methods in Power System Analysis" Tata McGraw Hill
- 11. Kothari & Nagrath, "Modern Power System Analysis" Tata McGraw Hill
- 12. A.J. wood, B.F. Wollenberg, "Power Generation, Operation and Control" John Wiley & Sons

### **BTEN-603: SPECIAL ELECTRICAL MACHINES**

LTP:310

### **Unit-I: Poly-phase AC Machines:**

Construction and performance of double cage and deep bar three phase induction motors; e.m.f. injection in rotor circuit of slip ring induction motor, concept of constant torque and constant power controls, static slip power recovery control schemes (constant torque and constant power),

### **Unit-II: Induction Generator:**

SEIG, DFIG: Operating Principle, Equivalent Circuit, Characteristics, Application Two Phase AC Servomotors: Construction, torque-speed characteristics, performance and applications.

### **Unit-III: Stepper Motors:**

Principle of operation, variable reluctance, permanent magnet and hybrid stepper motors, characteristics, drive circuits and applications. Switched Reluctance Motors:Construction; principle of operation; torque production, modes of operation, drive circuits.

### **Unit-IV: Permanent Magnet Machines:**

Types of permanent magnets and their magnetization characteristics, demagnetizing effect, permanent magnet dc motors, sinusoidal PM A C motors, brushless dc motors and their important features and applications, PCB motors. Single phase synchronous motor; construction, operating principle and characteristics of reluctance and hysteresis motors; introduction to permanent magnet generators and applications

### **UNIT-V: Single Phase Commutator Motors:**

Construction, principle of operation, characteristics of universal and repulsion motors; Linear Induction Motors. Construction, principle of operation, Linear force, and applications.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. P.S. Bimbhra "Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines" Khanna Publishers.
- 2. P.C. Sen "Principles of Electrical Machines and Power Electronics" John willey & Sons, 2001

- 3. Cyril G. Veinott "Fractional and Sub-fractional horse power electric motors" McGraw Hill International, 1987
- 4. M.G. Say "Alternating current Machines" Pitman & Sons

### **BTEN-604: POWER ELECTRONICS**

LTP:300

### **Unit-I: Power semiconductor devices:**

Introduction: Concept of Power Electronics, scope and applications, desired Characteristics of controllable switches Power semiconductor switches and their characteristics: Power Diode, Power BJT, Power MOSFET, IGBT, SCR, TRIAC, GTO.

### **Unit-II: Thyristor:**

Rating & protection, Methods of SCR commutation, Gate Drive Circuit, Series and Parallel operation.

### **DC-DC Converters**:

Introduction, Control Strategies, Buck converter, Boost Converter, Buck-Boost converter, Analysis of buck converter, Switched Mode power Supply (SMPS).

### **Unit-III: Phase Controlled Converters:**

Single phase half wave controlled rectifier with various loads, Effect of free wheeling diode.

Single phase fully controlled and half controlled bridge converters with various loads. Performance Parameters of single phase uncontrolled and controlled converters.

Three phase half wave converters, Three phase fully controlled and half controlled bridge converters, Effect of source impedance, Single phase and three phase dual converters

### **Unit-IV: AC Voltage Controllers:**

Principle of On-Off and phase controls, Single phase ac voltage controller with resistive and inductive loads, sequence control, Introduction to Matrix converter.

### **Cyclo Converters:**

Basic principle of operation, single phase to single phase, three phase to single phase output voltage equation.

### **Unit-V: Inverters:**

Single phase and Three phase bridge inverters, VSI, CSI, Voltage control of single phaseinverters, PWM Techniques, Introduction to Multi level inverter.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. M.H. Rashid, "Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices & Applications", Pearson India, 4th Edition, 2018.
- 2. Ned Mohan, T.M.Undeland and W.P.Robbins, "Power Electronics:Converters, Applications and Design",

Wiley India Ltd,2008

- 3. P.C. Sen, "Power Electronics", McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.
- 4. P.S. Bhimbra, "Power Electronics", Khanna Publishers.

- 5. M.S. Jamil Asghar, "Power Electronics" Prentice Hall of India Ltd., 2004
- 6. Chakrabarti & Rai, "Fundamentals of Power Electronics & Drives", Dhanpat Rai & Sons.
- 7. V.R. Moorthy, "Power Electronics: Devices, Circuits and Industrial Applications" Oxford University Press, 2007
- 8. S.N. Singh, "A Text Book of Power Electronics" DhanpatRai& Sons

### **BTEN-605: MICROPROCESSOR**

LTP:310

### **Unit-I: Introduction to Microprocessor**:

Introduction to Microprocessor and its applications, Microprocessor Evolution Tree, Microprocessor Architecture (Harward & Princeton), General Architecture of the Microprocessor and its operations, Component of Microprocessor system: Processor, Buses, Memory, Inputs-outputs (I/Os) and other Interfacing devices.

### **Unit-II: 8-bit Microprocessor:**

### **Intel 8085 microprocessor:**

Pin Diagram, Internal architecture: ALU, Registers, Timing and control unit, interrupt:

### **Instruction Set of 8085:**

Instruction format, op-codes, mnemonics, no. of bytes computation of the instruction, Machine cycles and T states and Execution time computation of an instruction. Classification of instruction with their examples. Writing of assembly Language programs.

### **Unit-III: 16-bit Microprocessor:**

### **Architecture of Intel 8086:**

Pin Diagram, Bus Interface Unit, Execution unit, Register organization, Memory addressing, Memory Segmentation, Pipelining, Min & Max operating Modes

### 8086Instruction set:

Format, Addressing Modes, Instruction Set Groups: Data transfer, Arithmetic, Logic, String, Branch control transfer and Processor control.

**Interrupts:** Hardware and software interrupts.

### **Unit-IV: Fundamental of Programming:**

Program structure for microprocessors, Flowcharts of series, parallel, and controls structures.

### **Assembler Level Programming:**

Memory space allocation for monitor and user program. Assembly language program using Debug or MASM assembler.

### **Unit-V: Peripheral Interfacing:**

Programmed I/O, Memory Mapped I/O, Interrupt Driven I/O, DMA I/O interface, Serial and Parallel communications.

### **Peripheral Devices:**

DMA controller (Intel 8237), Programmable peripheral interface (Intel 8255), Programmable timer/counter (Intl 8253/8254), Programmable Interrupt Controller (Intel 8259).

#### **Text Books:**

1. Gaonkar, Ramesh S, "Microprocessor Architecture, programming and applications with the 8085" Pen

ram International Publishing 5th Ed.

- 2. Avtar Singh& Walter A. Triebel "8088 & 8086 Microprocessor" Pearson Education.
- 3. Ray, A.K. &Burchandi, K.M., "Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals: Architecture, Programming and Interfacing" Tata Mc. Graw Hill.
- 4. AK Gautam, "Advanced Microprocessors", Khanna Publishers.

- 5. Brey, Barry B. "INTEL Microprocessors" Prentice Hall (India)
- 6. Aditya P Mathur, "Introduction to Microprocessor" Tata McGraw Hill

#### **BTEN-606 CYBER SECURITY**

**Unit:** I Introduction to Information Systems, Types of Information Systems, Development of Information Systems, Introduction to Information Security, Need for Information Security, Threats to Information Systems, Information Assurance, Cyber Security, and Security Risk Analysis.

**Unit-II** Application Security: (Database, E-mail and Internet), Data Security Considerations-Backups, Archival Storage and Disposal of Data, Security Technology-Firewall and VPNs, Intrusion Detection, Access Control. Security Threats -Viruses, Worms, Trojan Horse, Bombs, Trapdoors, Spoofs, E-mail Viruses, Macro Viruses, Malicious Software, Network and Denial of Services Attack, Security Threats to E-Commerce- Electronic Payment System, e- Cash, Credit/Debit Cards. Digital Signature, Public Key Cryptography

**Unit-III** Developing Secure Information Systems- Application Development Security, Information Security Governance & Risk Management, Security Architecture & Design Security Issues in Hardware, Data Storage & Downloadable Devices, Physical Security of IT Assets, Access Control, CCTV and Intrusion Detection Systems, Backup Security Measures.

**Unit- IV** Security Policies- Development of Policies, WWW Policies, Email Security Policies, Policy Review Process- Corporate Policies-Sample Security Policies, Publishing and Notification Requirement of the Policies. Evolving Technology Security – Mobile, Cloud, Outsourcing, SCM.

**Unit-V** Information Security Standards-ISO, IT Act, Copyright Act, Patent Law, IPR. Cyber Laws in India; IT Act 2000 Provisions, Intellectual Property Law: Copy Right Law, Software License, Semiconductor Law and Patent Law. Case Study – Corporate Security

### **References:**

- 1. Charles P. Pfleeger, Shari Lawerance P fleeger, "Analysing Computer Security", Pearson Education India.
- 2. V.K.Pachghare, "Cryptography and information Security", PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi India.
- 3. Sarika Gupta & Gaurav Gupta, Information Security and Cyber Laws, Khanna Publishing House
- 4. Anshul Kaushik, Cyber Security, Khanna Publishing House
- 5. Dr. Surya Prakash Tripathi, Ritendra Goyal, Praveen Kumar Shukla ,"Introduction to Information Security and Cyber Law" Willey Dreamtech Press.
- 6. Michael E. Whitman and Herbert J Mattord "Principle of Information Security" Cengage
- 7. Mike Chapple and David Seidl "Cyberwarfare: Information operations in a connected world" Jones & Bartlett Learning
- 8. Schou, Shoemaker, "Information Assurance for the Enterprise", Tata McGraw Hill.
- 9. CHANDER, HARISH," Cyber Laws And It Protection", PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi
- 10. V.K. Jain, Cryptography and Network Security, Khanna Publishing House, Delhi

### BTEN-604: POWER ELECTRONICS LABORATORY

LTP:002

**Note:** The minimum of 10 experiments is to be performed out of which at least three should be software based.

- 1. To study triggering of (i) IGBT (ii) MOSFET (iii) power transistor
- 2. To study V-I characteristics of SCR and measure latching and holding currents.
- 3. To compare the R, RC &UJT trigger circuit for SCR.
- 4. To study the commutation circuit for SCR.
- 5. To study single phase fully controlled bridge rectifiers with resistive and inductive loads.
- 6. To study single phase fully controlled bridge rectifiers with DC motor load.
- 7. To study three-phase fully controlled bridge rectifier with resistive and inductive loads.
- 8. To study single-phase ac voltage regulator with resistive and inductive loads.
- 9. To study single phase cyclo-converter
- 10. To study the four quadrant operation of chopper circuit
- 11. To study MOSFET/IGBT based single-phase bridge inverter.

Software based experiments(PSPICE/MATLAB or equivalent open source freeware software like Scilab using Spoken Tutorial MOOCs)

- 12. To obtain the simulation of single phase half wave controlled rectifier with R and RL load and plot load voltage and load current waveforms.
- 13. To obtain simulation of single phase fully controlled bridge rectifier and plot load voltage and load current waveform for inductive load.
- 14. To obtain simulation of single phase full wave ac voltage controller and draw load voltage and load current waveforms for inductive load.
- 15. To obtain simulation of step down dc chopper with L-C output filter for inductive load and determine steady-state values of output voltage ripples in output voltage and load current.

Spoken Tutorial (MOOCs):

Spoken Tutorial MOOCs, 'Course on Scilab', IIT Bombay

#### **Text/Reference Books:**

- 1. M.H.Rashid, "Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices and Applications", 3rd Edition, Prentice Hall of India.
- 2. D.W. Hart, "Introduction to power Electronics", Prentice Hall of India.

### **BTEN-605: MICROPROCESSOR LABORATORY**

LTP:002

- A. Study Experiments (any two):
- 1. To study 8085 based microprocessor system
- 2. To study 8086 and 8086A based microprocessor system
- 3. To study Pentium Processor
- B. Programming based Experiments (any four):
- 4. To develop and run a program for finding out the largest/smallest number from a given set of numbers.
- 5. To develop and run a program for arranging in ascending/descending order of a set of Numbers
- 6. To perform multiplication/division of given numbers
- 7. To perform conversion of temperature from 0F to 0C and vice-versa
- 8. To perform computation of square root of a given number
- 9. To perform floating point mathematical operations (addition, subtraction, multiplication and division)
  - C. Interfacing based Experiments (any four):
- 10. To obtain interfacing of RAM chip to 8085/8086 based system
- 11. To obtain interfacing of keyboard controller
- 12. To obtain interfacing of DMA controller
- 13. To obtain interfacing of PPI
- 14. To obtain interfacing of UART/USART
- 15. To perform microprocessor based stepper motor operation through 8085 kit
- 16. To perform microprocessor based traffic light control
- 17. To perform microprocessor based temperature control of hot water

# Faculty of Engineering & Technology P.K.University Shivpuri (MP)



Evaluation Scheme & Syllabus
Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering
B.Tech. Fourth Year
(VII & VIII Sem)

(Effective from session 2019-20)

### **SEMESTER-VII**

		THEORY		PRACTICAL		TOTAL
SUBJECT						
CODE	SUBJECT NAME	SESS.(30)	EXT.(70)	SESS.(25)	EXT.(25)	
BTEN-701	Entrepreneurship					
	Development	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-702	Electric Drives	30	70	25	25	150
BTEN-703	Power Station Practice	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-704	Analog & Digital					
	Communication	30	70	25	25	150
BTEN-705	Power System Operation					
	and Control	30	70	NA	NA	100
	Mini project	NA	NA	25	25	50
	Industrial training	NA	NA	25	25	50

### **SEMESTER-VIII**

	Т		PRACTICAL		TOTAL	
SUBJECT						
CODE	SUBJECT NAME	SESS.(30)	EXT.(70)	SESS.(25)	EXT.(25)	
BTEN-801	Non-Conventional Energy Resources	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-802	Advanced Control System	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-803	Satellite Communication	30	70	NA	NA	100
BTEN-804	Data Communication Networks	30	70	NA	NA	100
	Project	NA	NA	25	25	50

### **BTEN-701: ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT**

LTP 3 1 0

#### **UNIT-I**

**Entrepreneurship-** definition. growth of small scale industries in developing countries and their positions vis-a-vis large industries; role of small scale industries in the national economy; characteristics and types of small scale industries; demand based and resources based ancillaries and sub-control types. Government policy for small scale industry; stages in starting a small scale industry.

### **UNIT-II**

**Project identification-** assessment of viability, formulation, evaluation, financing, field-study and collection of information, preparation of project report, demand analysis, material balance and output methods, benefit cost analysis, discounted cash flow, internal rate of return and net present value methods.

#### **UNIT-III**

**Accountancy**- Preparation of balance sheets and assessment of economic viability, decision making, expected costs, planning and production control, quality control, marketing, industrial relations, sales and purchases, advertisement, wages and incentive, inventory control, preparation of

financial reports, accounts and stores studies.

### **UNIT-IV**

### **Project Planning and control:**

The financial functions, cost of capital approach in project planning and control. Economic evaluation, risk analysis, capital expenditures, policies and practices in public enterprises. profit planning and programming, planning cash flow, capital expenditure and operations. control of financial flows, control and communication.

#### **UNIT-V**

Laws concerning entrepreneur viz, partnership laws, business ownership, sales and income taxes and workman compensation act. Role of various national and state agencies which render assistance to small scale industries.

#### **Text / Reference Books:**

- 1. Forbat, John, "Entrepreneurship" New Age International.
- 2. Havinal, Veerbhadrappa, "Management and Entrepreneurship" New Age International
- 3. Joseph, L. Massod, "Essential of Management", Prentice Hall of India.

### **BTEN-702: ELECTRIC DRIVES**

LTP-310

**UNIT-I: Fundamentals of Electric Drive:** Electric Drives and its parts, advantages of electric drives Classification of electric drives Speed-torque conventions and multi-quadrant operations Constant torque and constant power operation

Types of load Load torque: components, nature and classification

**UNIT-II: Dynamics of Electric Drive:** Dynamics of motor-load combination Steady state stability of Electric Drive Transient stability of electric Drive

**Selection of Motor Power rating:** Thermal model of motor for heating and cooling, classes of motor duty, determination of motor power rating for continuous duty, short time duty and intermittent duty. Load equalization

**UNIT-III: Electric Braking:** Purpose and types of electric braking, braking of DC, three phase induction and synchronous motors

**Dynamics During Starting and Braking:** Calculation of acceleration time and energy loss during starting of DC shunt and three phase induction motors, methods of reducing energy loss during starting. Energy relations during braking, dynamics during braking

**UNIT-IV: Power Electronic Control of DC Drives:** Single phase and three phase controlled converter fed separately excited DC motor drives (continuous conduction only), dual converter fed separately excited DC motor drive, rectifier control of DC series motor. Supply harmonics, power factor and ripples in motor current Chopper control of separately excited DC motor and DC series motor.

### **UNIT-V: Power Electronic Control of AC Drives:**

### **Three Phase induction Motor Drive:**

Static Voltage control scheme, static frequency control scheme (VSI, CSI, and cyclo – converter based) static rotor resistance and slip power recovery control schemes.

Three Phase Synchronous motor: Self controlled scheme

**Special Drives:** Switched Reluctance motor, Brushless dc motor. Selection of motor for particular applications

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. G.K. Dubey, "Fundamentals of Electric Drives", Narosa publishing House.
- 2. S.K. Pillai, "A First Course on Electric Drives", New Age International.
- 3. B.N. Sarkar, "Fundamental of Industrial Drives", Prentice Hall of India Ltd.

- 1 M. Chilkin, "Electric Drives", Mir Publishers, Moscow.
- 2 Mohammed A. El-Sharkawi, "Fundamentals of Electric Drives", Thomson Asia, Pvt. Ltd. Singapore.
- 3 N.K. De and Prashant K. Sen, "Electric Drives", Prentice Hall of India Ltd.
- 4 V. Subrahmanyam, "Electric Drives: Concepts and Applications", TataMcGraw Hill

### BTEN-703: POWER STATION PRACTICE

LTP-310

**UNIT-I:Introduction:** Electric energy demand and growth in India, electric energy sources.

**Thermal Power Plant**: Site selection, general layout and operation of plant, detailed description and use of different parts.

**Hydro Electric Plants**: Classifications, location and site selection, detailed description of various components, general layout and operation of Plants, brief description of impulse, reaction, Kaplan and Francis turbines, advantages & disadvantages, hydro-potential in India

**UNIT-II:** Nuclear Power Plant: Location, site selection, general layout and operation of plant. Brief description of different types of reactors Moderator material, fissile materials, control of nuclear reactors, disposal of nuclear waste material, shielding.

**Gas Turbine Plant**: Operational principle of gas turbine plant & its efficiency, fuels, open and closed-cycle plants, regeneration, inter-cooling and reheating, role and applications.

**Diesel Plants**: Diesel plant layout, components & their functions, its performance, role and applications

**UNIT-III: Sub-stations Layout**: Types of substations, bus-bar arrangements, typical layout of substation.

**Power Plant Economics and Tariffs:** Load curve, load duration curve, different factors related to plants and consumers, Cost of electrical energy, depreciation, generation cost, effect of Load factor on unit cost. Fixed and operating cost of different plants, role of load diversity in power system economy. Objectives and forms of Tariff; Causes and effects of low power factor, advantages of power factor improvement, different methods for power factor improvements.

**UNIT-IV: Economic Operation of Power Systems**: Characteristics of steam and hydro-plants, Constraints in operation, Economic load scheduling of thermal plants Neglecting and considering transmission Losses, Penalty factor, loss coefficients, Incremental transmission loss. Hydrothermal Scheduling

**UNIT-V:Non Conventional Energy Sources**: Power Crisis, future energy demand, role of Private sectors in energy management, concepts & principals of MHD generation, Solar power plant, Wind Energy, Geothermal Energy, Tidal energy, Ocean Thermal Energy.

### **Text Books:**

- 1. B.R. Gupta, "Generation of Electrical Energy", S. Chand Publication.
- 2. Soni, Gupta & Bhatnagar, "A text book on Power System Engg.", Dhanpat Rai & Co.
- 3. P.S.R. Murthy, "Operation and control of Power System" BS Publications, Hyderabad. **Reference Books:**
- 4. W. D. Stevenson, "Elements of Power System Analysis", McGraw Hill.
- 5. S. L. Uppal, "Electrical Power", Khanna Publishers.

### **BTEN-704: ANALOG & DIGITAL COMMUNICATION**

LTP-310

#### UNIT I:

Elements of communication system and its limitations Amplitude Modulation: Amplitude modulation and detection, Generation and detection of DSB-SC, SSB and vestigial side band modulation, carrier acquisition AM transmitters and receivers, super hetrodyne receiver, IF amplifiers, AGC circuits Frequency Division multiplexing

### **UNIT II:**

Angle Modulation: Basic definitions Narrow band and wideband frequency modulation, transmission bandwidth of FM signals Generation and detection of frequency modulation Noise: External noise, internal noise Noise calculations, signal to noise ratio Noise in AM and FM systems

#### **UNIT III:**

Pulse Modulation: Introduction, sampling process Analog Pulse Modulation Systems-Pulse Amplitude Modulation, Pulse width modulation and Pulse Position Modulation. Waveform coding Techniques: Discretization in time and amplitude, Quantization process, quantization noise, Pulse code Modulation, Differential Pulse code Modulation, Delta Modulation and Adaptive Delta Modulation.

### **UNIT IV:**

Digital Modulation Techniques: Types of digital modulation, waveforms for amplitude, frequency and phase shift keying, methods of generation of coherent and noncoherent, ASK,FSK and PSK, comparison of above digital techniques.

### **UNIT V:**

Time Division Multiplexing: Fundamentals, Electronic Commutator, Bit/byte interleaving, TI carrier system, synchronization and signaling of TI, TDM and PCM hierarchy, synchronization techniques Introduction to Information Theory: Measure of information, Entropy & Information rate, channel capacity, Hartley Shannan law, Huffman coding, shannan Fano coding.

### **Text Books:**

- 1. Simon Haykin, "Communication Systems" John Wiley & Sons 4th Edition
- 2.G.Kennedy and B. Davis," Electronic Communication Systems" 4th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill
- 3. Simon Haykin, "Digital Communications" John Wiley & Sons
- 4. T.L. Singal, "Analog & Digital Communication", Tata Mc Graw Hill

- 1. B.P. Lathi, "Modern Analog & Digital Communication Systems" Oxford University Press.
- 2. Taub & Schilling, "Communication System: Analog and Digital" Tata Mc Graw Hill
- 3. R.P. Singh & S.D. Sapre, "Communication Systems Analog and Digital" Tata McGraw Hill.

### **BTEN-705: POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL**

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**UNIT-I: Introduction:** Structure of power systems, Power system control center and real time computer control, SCADA system Level decomposition in power system Power system security Various operational stages of power system Power system voltage stability

**UNIT-II: Economic Operation:** Concept and problems of unit commitment Input-output characteristics of thermal and hydro-plants System constraints Optimal operation of thermal units without and with transmission losses, Penalty factor, incremental transmission loss, transmission loss formula (without derivation) Hydrothermal scheduling long and short terms Concept of optimal power flow

### **UNIT-III: Load Frequency Control:**

Concept of load frequency control, Load frequency control of single area system:

Turbine speed governing system and modeling, block diagram representation of single area system, steady state analysis, dynamic response, control area concept, P-I control, load frequency control and economic dispatch control. Load frequency control of two area system: Tie line power modeling, block diagram representation of two area system, static and dynamic response

**UNIT-IV: Automatic Voltage Control:** Schematic diagram and block diagram representation, different types of Excitation systems & their controllers.

**Voltage and Reactive Power control:** Concept of voltage control, methods of voltage control-control by tap changing transformer. Shunt Compensation, series compensation, phase angle compensation

#### **UNIT-V**

**State Estimation**: Detection and identification, Linear and non-linear models.

### **Flexible AC Transmission Systems:**

Concept and objectives FACTs controllers: Structures & Characteristics of following FACTs Controllers. TCR,FC-TCR, TSC, SVC, STATCOM, TSSC, TCSC, SSSC, TC-PAR, UPFC

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. D.P. Kothari & I.J. Nagrath, "Modern Power System Analysis" Tata Mc Graw Hill, 3rd Edition.
- 2. P.S.R. Murty, "Operation and control in Power Systems" B.S. Publications.
  - 3. N. G. Hingorani & L. Gyugyi, "Understanding FACTs" Concepts and Technology of Flexible AC Transmission Systems"
  - 4. A. J. Wood & B.F. Wollenburg, "Power Generation, Operation and Control "John Wiley & Sons. **Reference Books:**
- 1. O.I. Elgerd, "Electric Energy System Theory" Tata McGraw Hill.
- 2. P. Kundur, "Power System Stability and Control Mc Graw Hill.
- 3. T. K. Nagsarkar & M.S. Sukhiza,' Power System Analysis' Oxford University Press.

### BTEN - 702: ELECTRIC DRIVES LAB

LTP 003

### Note: - Minimum 10 experiments are to be performed from the following out of which at least three should be simulation based.

### (A) Hardware Based Experiments:

1. To study speed control of separately excited dc motor by varying armature voltage using single-phase fully

controlled bridge converter.

2. To study speed control of separately excited dc motor by varying armature voltage using single phase half

controlled bridge converter.

- 3. To study speed control of separately excited dc motor using single phase dual converter (Static Ward-Leonard Control)
- 4. To study speed control of separately excited dc motor using MOSFET/IGBT chopper
- 5. To study closed loop control of separately excited dc motor
- 6. To study speed control of single phase induction motor using single phase ac voltage controller.
- 7. To study speed control of three phase induction motor using three phase ac voltage controller
- 8. To study speed control of three phase induction motor using three phase current source inverter
- 9. To study speed control of three phase induction motor using three phase voltage source inverter
  - 10. To study speed control of three phase slip ring induction motor using static rotor resistance control using rectifier and chopper
  - 11. To study speed control of three phase slip ring induction motor using static scherbius slip power recovery control scheme

### Simulation Based Experiments (using MATLAB or any other software)

- 12. To study starting transient response of separately excited dc motor
- 13. To study speed control of separately excited dc motor using single phase fully / half controlled bridge

converter in discontinuous and continuous current modes.

- 14. To study speed control of separately excited dc motor using chopper control in motoring and braking modes.
- 15. To study starting transient response of three phase induction motor
- 16. To study speed control of three phase induction motor using (a) constant/V/F control (b) Constant Voltage and frequency control.

### BTEN- 704: ANALOG AND DIGITAL COMMUNICATION LAB

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### Note: The minimum 10 experiments are to be performed from the following:

- 1. To study amplitude modulation using a transistor and determine depth of modulation.
- 2. To study generation of DSB-SC signal using balanced modulator.
- 3. To study generation of SSB signal
- 4. To study envelope detector for demodulation of AM signal and observe diagonal peak clipping effect.
- 5. To study super heterodyne AM receiver and measurement of sensitivity, selectivity and fidelity.
- 6. To study frequency modulation using voltage controlled oscillator.
- 7. To detect FM signal using Phase Locked Loop.
- 8. To measure noise figure using a noise generator.
- 9. To study PAM, PWM and PPM.
- 10. To realize PCM signal using ADC and reconstruction using DAC and 4 bit/8bit system. Observe quantization noise in each case.
- 11. To study Delta Modulation and Adaptive Delta Modulation. 12. To study PSK-modulation system.
- 13. To study FSK-modulation system.
- 14. To study sampling through a Sample-Hold circuit and reconstruction of the sampled signal and observe the effect of sampling rate & the width of the sampling pulses.
- 15. To study functioning of colour television
- 16. Fabricate and test a PRBS generator
- 17. Realization of data in different forms, such as MRZ-L,NRZ M&N,NRZ-S. Manchester coding & decoding (Biphase L) of NRZ-L data.

MINI PROJECT

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering (Faculty of Engineering & Technology)

P.K. University, Shivpuri (MP)

IV Year Semester-VIII

INDUSTRIAL TRAINING

### **BTEN-801: NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY RESOURCES**

**LTP310** 

### **UNIT-I** Introduction

**Various non-conventional energy resources-** Introduction, availability, classification, relative merits & demerits.

**Solar Cells:** Theory of solar cells. solar cell materials, solar cell array, solar cell power plant, limitations.

### **UNIT-II Solar Thermal Energy:**

Solar radiation, flat plate collectors and their materials, applications and performance, focusing of collectors and their materials, applications and performance; solar thermal power plants, thermal energy storage for solar heating and cooling, limitations.

### **UNIT-III Geothermal Energy:**

Resources of geothermal energy, thermodynamics of geo-thermal energy conversion-electrical conversion, non-electrical conversion, environmental considerations.

### **Magneto-hydrodynamics (MHD):**

Principle of working of MHD Power plant, performance and limitations.

### **Fuel Cells:**

Principle of working of various types of fuel cells and their working, performance and limitations.

#### **UNIT-IV**

### Thermo-electrical and thermionic Conversions:

Principle of working, performance and limitations.

### Wind Energy:

Wind power and its sources, site selection, criterion, momentum theory, classification of rotors, concentrations and augments, wind characteristics. performance and limitations of energy conversion systems.

### **UNIT-V**

#### **Bio-mass:**

Availability of bio-mass and its conversion theory.

Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC):

Availability, theory and working principle, performance and limitations.

### **Wave and Tidal Wave:**

Principle of working, performance and limitations.

Waste Recycling Plants.

### **Text/References Books:**

- 1. Raja etal, "Introduction to Non-Conventional Energy Resources" Scitech Publications.
- 2. John Twideu and Tony Weir, "Renewal Energy Resources" BSP Publications, 2006.
- 3. M.V.R. Koteswara Rao, "Energy Resources: Conventional & Non-Conventional "BSP Publications.2006.
- 4. D.S. Chauhan, "Non-conventional Energy Resources" New Age International.
- 5. C.S. Solanki, "Renewal Energy Technologies: A Practical Guide for Beginners" PHI Learning

### BTEN – 802: ADVANCED CONTROL SYSTEM

### **Unit-I State Space Analysis of Continuous System:**

Review of state variable representation of continuous system, conversion of state variable models to transfer function and vice-versa, solution of state equations and state transition matrix, controllability and obsrvability, design of state observer and controller

### **Unit-II Analysis of Discrete System:**

Discrete system and discrete time signals, state variable model and transfer function model of discrete system, conversion of state variable model to transfer function model and viceversa, modeling of sample-hold circuit, solution of state difference equations, steady state accuracy, stability on the z-plane and Jury stability criterion, bilinear transformation, Routh-Hurwitz criterion on rth planes

### **Unit-IIIStability:**

Lyapunov's stability theorems for continuous and discrete systems, methods for generating Lyapunov function for continuous and discrete system, Popov's criterion.

### **Non linear System:**

Types of non linearities, phenomena related to non - linear systems.

Analysis of non linear systems-Linearization method, second order non-linear system on the phase plane, types of phase portraits, singular points, system analysis by phase-plane method, describing function and its application to system analysis.

### **Unit-IV Optimal Control:**

Introduction, formation of optimal control problem, calculus of variations minimization of functions, constrained optimization.Pontryagin's Minimum Maximum Principle, Linear Quadratic Problem-Hamilton Jacobi equation, Riccati equation and its solution.

### **Unit-V Adaptive Control:**

Introduction, modal reference adaptive control systems, controller structure, self tuning regulators. Introduction to neural network, fuzzy logic and genetic algorithms

### **Text Books:**

- 1. M.Gopal, "Digital Control and State variable Methods", Tata Mc Graw Hill
- 2. Ajit K.Madal, "Introduction to Control Engineering: Modelling, Analysis and Design"
- 3. New Age International.
- 4. D.Landau, "Adaptive Control", Marcel Dekker Inc.
- 5. S.Rajasekaran & G.A.Vjayalakshmi Pai, "Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic
- 6. Alogorithms: Synthesis and Applications" Prentice Hall of India.

- 7. Donald E. Kiv, "Optimal Control Theory: An Introduction" Prentice Hall
- 8. B.C. Kuo, "Digital Control Systems" Sounders College Publishing
- 9. C.H.Houpis and G.B.Lamont, "Digital Control Systems: Theory, Hardware, Software" Mc Graw Hill.

## Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering (Faculty of Engineering & Technology) P.K. University, Shivpuri (MP) IV Year Semester-VIII BTEN – 803: SATELLITE COMMUNICATION

### **UNIT-I**

Elements of Satellite Communication Orbital mechanics, look angle and orbit determination, launches & launch vehicle, orbital effects, Geostationary Orbit.

### **UNIT-II**

Satellite subsystems, attitude and orbit control systems, TTC&M, communication subsystem, satellite antenna satellite link design: basic transmission theory, system noise temperature and G/T ratio, downlink design, uplink design, satellite systems using small earth station, design for specified C/N.

#### **UNIT-III**

Modulation and multiplexing techniques for satellite links: FM, pre-emphasis and de-emphasis, S/N ratios for FM video transmission, digital transmission, digital modulation and demodulation, TDM. Multiple access: FDMA, TDMA, DAMA and CDMA.

### **UNIT-IV**

Error control for digital satellite links: error detection and correction, channel capacity, error control

coding, convolutional codes, linear and cyclic block codes. Propagation effects and their impact on

satellite-earth links: attenuation and depolarization, atmospheric absorption, rain, cloud and ice effects etc.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Introduction of various satellite systems:** VSAT, low earth orbit and non-geostationary, direct broadcast satellite television and radio, satellite navigation and the global positioning systems.

### **Text Books:**

- 1. Satellite Communications / Pratt, Bostian, Allnutt / John Wiley & Sons.
- 2. Satellite Communications / Dennis Roddy / McGraw-Hill
- 3. Digital Satellite Communications/ Tri T. Ha./ McGraw-Hill

### BTEN – 804: DATA COMMUNICATION NETWORKS

**UNIT-I:** Communication problem and system models, components of communication systems, communication channels and their characteristics, mathematical models for communication channels, multiple access techniques, link budget analysis.

**UNIT-II**: Representation of deterministic and stochastic signals, random noise characterization in communication systems, signal-to-noise ratio, characterization of communication signals and systems: signal space representations, representation of analog and digitally modulated signals, spectral characteristics of modulated signals.

**UNIT- III:** Optimal receivers: Receivers for signals corrupted by AWGN, Error performance Analysis of receivers for memory-less modulation, optimal receivers for modulation methods with memory, OFDM, MIMO, Source Coding, Channel Coding (Hamming codes). **UNIT- IV** Error Control, Flow Control, Sliding Window Protocols, HDLC, PPP, Local area networks: Ethernet, Fast Ethernet, Token Ring, Introduction to Gigabit Ethernet and Wireless LANs; Hubs, bridges and switches.

**UNIT- V:** MAC Layer Static Channel Allocation in LANs and MANs, Dynamic Channel Allocation in LANs and MANs, ALOHA, Carrier Sense Multiple Access Protocols, Collision-Free Protocols, Limited-Contention Protocols, Wavelength Division Multiple Access Protocols, Wireless LAN Protocols, IEEE Standard 802.3

### **Text Books:**

1. Madhow, U., (2008), Fundamentals of Digital Communication, Cambridge University Press 2. Lathi, B. P. & Ding, Z., (2010), Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems, Oxford University

Press

- 3. Stallings, W., (2010), Data and Computer Communications, Pearson.
- 4. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, "Computer Networks" Pearson.
- 5. Ajit Pal, "Data Communication and Computer Networks", PHI
- 6. Dimitri Bertsekas, Robert G. Gallager, "Data Networks", Prentice Hall, 1992

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering (Faculty of Engineering & Technology)
P.K. University, Shivpuri (MP)
IV Year Semester-VIII

**PROJECT**