LLB (Three Year Degree Course)

w.e.f. session 2021-2022

Faculty of Law (Department of Law)



P.K. University

Village: Thanra, NH27

Tehsil: Karera, Distt: Shivpuri, (M.P.)

Pin Code.- 473665

Mob. No. 7241115087

www.pkuniversity.edu.in

	SEMESTER- I LL.B.			- I		
S.No.	Subject Name	bject Name Subject Code Theory		eory	Practical	Tota
			Internal	End term		
1	Law Of Contract -I	ULAWOLA101	30	70		100
2	Law Of Torts (Including Motor Vehicle Accident And Consumer Protection Law)	ULAWOLA102	30	70		100
3	Family Law – I (Hindu Law)	UFAMILA103	30	70		100
4	Constitutional Law Of India	UCONSLA104	30	70		100
5	Legal Language Including General English	ULEGALA105	30	70		100
	Total		150	350		500
		SEME	CSTER- II LL.B	•		
S.No.	Subject Name	Subject Code	Theory		Practical	Total
			Internal	End term		
1	Law Of Contract - II	ULAWOLA106	30	70		100
2	Family Law – II (Mohammedan Law)	UFAMILA107	30	70		100
3	Interpretation Of Statutes	UINTELA108	30	70		100
4	Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting System	UPROFLA109		50	50	100
5	Legal & Constitutional History Of India	ULEGALA110	30	70		100
	Total		350	150		500

	SEMESTER- III LL.B.						
S.No.	No. Subject Name Subject Code Theory		ory	Total			
			Internal	End term			
1	Jurisprudence	UJURILA201	30	70	100		
2	Law Of Crimes	ULAWOLA202	30	70	100		
3	Labour & Industrial Laws	ULABOLA203	30	70	100		
4	Law Of Taxation	ULAWOLA204	30	70	100		
5	Company Law	UCOMPLA205	30	70	100		
	Total		150	350	500		
	l	CEMECTED	TX7				

SEMESTER- IV LL.B.

S.No.	Subject Name	Subject Code	Theory		Total	
			Internal	End term		
1	The Law Relating To Transfer Of Property & Easement	UTHELLA206	30	70	100	
2	Public International Law & Human Rights.	UPUBLLA207	30	70	100	
3	Environmental Law	UENVILA208	30	70	100	
4	Insurance Law	UINSULA209	30	70	100	
5	Banking Law & Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881	UBANKLA210	30	70	100	
	Total		150	350	500	

		SEMEST				
	T	LL.B	1			
S.No.	Subject Name	Subject Code	Theory		Practical	Total
			Internal	End term		
1	Law Of Evidence	ULAWOLA301	30	70		100
2	Law Relating To Criminal Procedure and probation of offenders	ULAWRLA302	30	70		100
3	Administrative Law	UADMILA303	30	70		100
4	Woman and Law	UWOMELA304	30	70		100
5	Criminology and Penology	UCRIMLA305	30	70		100
6	Alternate Dispute Resolution	UALTELA306	Ţ	50		100
	Total		500		100	600
		SEMESTE	CR- VI			
		LL.B				
S.No.	Subject Name	Subject Code	Theory		Practical	l Total
			Internal	End term	m	
1	Law Of Civil Procedure & Limitation	ULAWOLA307	30	70		100
2	Revenue and Local Laws	UREVELA308	30	70		100
3	Intellectual Property Rights and Information Technology Act 2000	UINTELA309	30	70		100
4	Drafting, Pleading & Conveyancing	UDRAFLA310	50		50	100
5	Moot Court & Internship	UMOOTLA311	50		50	100
6	Dissertation	UDISSLA312	100		1	100
	Total		500			

SEMESTER-I

PAPER CODE – ULAWOLA101 Law of Contract -I (GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF CONTRACT) (SECTION 1-75 & SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT 1963)

UNIT-I: Basics of contract: Meaning, Elements and Characteristics of contract, Basis of Contract, Classification of Contract, Including the standard form of contracts.

UNIT-II: Proposal: Meaning, Elements and Characteristics of Proposal, Distinction between Proposal and Invitation of Proposal, Acceptance: Meaning, Mode and Characteristics of Acceptance, Communication, Revocation & Termination of Proposal & Acceptance.

UNIT-III: Consideration: Meaning, Definition and Elements of Consideration, Unlawful consideration and object, Concept of stranger to contract & exception of Privity rule, Exception to consideration.

UNIT-IV: Capacity to Contract: Who cannot make a Contract, Who is minor and the place of minor under the law of Contract, Person of unsound mind, nature of contract by person of Unsound Mind, Person deprived of the capacity of contract, Free Consent: Meaning of Consent, Factors rendering Consent not free and their effect upon the validity of Contract.

UNIT-V: Void Agreements: Agreements in restraint of marriage trade and right to initiate legal proceedings, Agreements involving uncertainty, wager and impossibility. Contingent Contract.

UNIT-VI: Certain relations resembling to those created by Contract (Quasi -Contract)

UNIT-VII: Performance of Contract: Who is liable to perform joint rights and joint liability and performance of reciprocal promises. Time, Place and Manner of Performance. Discharge from liability to perform the contract.

UNIT-VIII: Breach of Contract: Meaning and Kinds, Remedies for breach of contract, Damages: Measure of damages and remoteness of damages

UNIT-IX: Specific Performance of Contract and Injunctions under Specific Relief Act 1963.

UNIT-X: e-contract: Types of e-contract, Rules governing e-contract, Applicability of Indian contract act 1872 one e-contract.

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Carlill V Carbolic Smoke Ball Company [1892] EWCA Civ 1, [1893] 1 QB 256
- 2. Mohori Bibee V Dharmodas Ghose (1903) 30 Cal 539

- 3. Satyabrata Ghose Vs Mugneeram Bangur. 1954 AIR 44
- 4. Lalman Shukla V. Gauri Datt Allahabad High Court (1913) 11 ALJ 489
- 5. Bhagwandas Goverdhandas Kedia V M/S. Girdharilal Parshottamdas 1966 AIR

PAPER CODE-ULAWOLA102 Law of Tort Including Motor Vehicle Accident and Consumer Protection Law

UNIT-I: Definition, Nature, Scope, Objects and Elements of Tort, Maxims, Extinction or Discharge of Tortious Liability, Joint Tort-feasors, General Defences of Tortious Liability.

UNIT-II: Vicarious Liability, Doctrine of Common Employment, State Liability, Absolute or Strict Liability

UNIT-III: Damages, Kinds and Measures of Damages. Remoteness of Damage

UNIT-IV: Torts against the person: Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment and nervous shock & Torts Relation to Property negligence, Nuisance, Interference with Contract or business intimidation, conspiracy, deceit or fraud, malicious prosecution, defamation.

UNIT-V: The Consumer Protection Act, 1988 [As amended by The Consumer Protection (Amendment) Act, 2002], Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 and Motor Vehicle Accident Protection Law: Liability without fault in certain cases, Insurance of Motor Vehicles against third party risk, Claim Tribunals

LEADING CASES:

- 1. The State of Rajasthan vs. Ms. Vidhyawati And Another 1962 AIR 93
- 2. Wagon Mound (1961 WLR 121)
- 3. Donoghue vs. Stevenson, [1932] AIR 1; {1932} AC 562; House of Lords
- 4. National Insurance Co. Ltd. vs. Swaran Singh & Ors (2004)
- 5. Ryland v Fletcher (1868) LR 3 HL 330

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Ratan Lal: The English and Indian Law of Torts.

B.S. Sinha: Law of Torts
 Winfield: Law of Torts
 Ramaswami Iyer: Law of Torts
 Salmond: Law of Torts
 Street: Law of Torts

7. G.S. Karkara : Contributory Negligence8. Gurbax Singh : Law of Consumer Protection

9. P.Leelakrishnan : Consumer Protection and Legal Control

10. Avtar Singh : Law of Consumer Protection

PAPER CODE - UFAMILA103 FAMILY LAW - I (HINDU LAW)

UNIT-I: Hindu Law: Sources, Who are Hindu and to whom Hindu Law apply, Schools and application, Coparcenery, Joint Family Property and Self Property, Karta and his powers and obligation, Religious and Charitable Endowments – Essentials of an endowments kinds, Shebait and Mahant.

UNIT-II: The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 as amended, Concept of Live-In-Relationship.

UNIT-III: The Hindu Succession Act, 1956, as amended

UNIT-IV: The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956, as amended

UNIT-V: The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956, as amended

UNIT-VI: Partition under Hindu Law: Meaning, Property for partition, Persons entitled to use for partition and allotment of shares, Partition how effected, determination of shares, Re-opening of partition. Reunion, Debts-Doctrine of pious obligation Antecedent debts.

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Geeta Harisharan v/s Reserve Bank of India AIR 1999 S.C. 1149
- 2. Gure Nath v/s Kamla Bai, AIR 1955, S.C. 280
- 3. Gopal Rao v/s Si tha ramamma, AIR 1964, S.C. 1970
- 4. Angu bala Mullick V/s Deabrata Mullick, 1951, S.C.R. 1125
- 5. Sawan Ram v/s Kalawati, AIR 1967, S.C. 1761

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Shriniwas, M.M : Principles of Hindu Law

2. Raghav Acharya : Hindu Law – Principles & Precedents

3. Mulla : Principles of Hindu Law
4. Derrett. J.D.M. : Modern Hindi Law
5. P. Dewan : Modern Hindi Law

6. Tahir Mohmood : Hindu Law9. UPD Kesari : Hindu Law

PAPER CODE – UCONSLA104 Constitutional Law of India

UNIT-I: Preamble- Federalism-Secularism-Social justice-Interpretation of Preamble; The Union and its territory: Name and Territory of the union, Admission or establishment of new States, Formation of a New State, Alteration of areas or boundaries, Names of the existing states

UNIT-II: Citizenship: Right of Citizenship of persons migrated from Pakistan and Persons of Indian origin residing outside of India, Voluntary acquiring citizenship of foreign state not to be citizens' continuance of the rights of citizenship act.

UNIT-III: Meaning and scope of state under article constitution of India local authority-municipalities, district board, panchayats improvements of Municipal or local fund. Other authorities- Power to make laws, bye-laws, rules, orders or regulations are called other authorities within the meaning of article 12 "State" in the light of Fundamental rights.

UNIT-IV: Fundamental rights and fundamental duties - Definition-laws inconsistent with or in derogation of the fundamental rights to equality, equality opportunity-Prohibition of Discrimination on Grounds of religious, race caste, sex, or place of birth. Right to freedom, Right against exploitation, Right to personal liberty, Right to religion, Rights for minorities communities, fundamental duties under article 51-A

UNIT-V: Constitutional Remedies: Enforcement of Fundamental rights, Power of parliament to alter the rights conferred by this part in their application in forces etc.

UNIT-VI: Fundamental rights and directive principles, Directive Principles –Reasons for incorporation, Directive Principle- Direction of Social change a new social order fundamental, Rights and Directive Principles- Inter relationship- Judicial balancing. Judicial policies towards directive principles.

UNIT-VII: Constitutional Amendments: Nature, procedure, power and its effect on federal structure of Indian constitution.

Leading Cases:

- 1. Menaka Gandhi V. Union of India, A.I.R. 1973, S.C. 597
- 2. Minerva Mill V. Union of India, 1980, 2SCC Page 591

Suggested Readings:

1. Dayal : Constitutional law of India

2. D.D. Basu : An Introduction to the constitution of India

3. M.P. Jain : Constitutional law of Indi
4. Sukhla, V.N. : Constitutional law of India
5. Paras Diwan : Constitutional law of India

6. M.C.J. Kagzi : Constitutional law of India, (Hindi and English)

7. B.K. Sharma : Introduction of Constitutional law of India

PAPER CODE- ULEGALA105 LEGAL LANGUAGE INCLUDING GENERAL ENGLISH

UNIT-I: Homonyms, Synonyms and Antonyms, One Word Substitution, Error in the English Grammar, Abbreviations used in law.

UNIT-II: Phrasal verbs, Legal terms (*list as enclosed*), Latin Maxims (*list as enclosed*), Translation: English to hindi and hindi to English

UNIT-III: Precise Writing, Legal Essays, Conveyance (list as enclosed), Letter writing

Abet			By Laws	Capital	Punishment Charge
Act of God	Actionable	Accused	Chattles	Justifiable	Legislation
Adjournment	Adjudication	Admission	Legitimacy	Liability	Liberty
Affidavit	Amendment	Appeal	License	Lieu	Liquidation
Acquittal	Article	Assent	Maintenance	Malafide	Malfeasance
Attested	Attornment	Averment	Minor	Misfeasance	Mortgage
Bail	Bailment	Citation	Murder	Negligence	Negotiable
Clause	Coercion	Code	Instruments	Neutrality	Non-
					feasence
Cognizable	Confession	Compromise	Notification	Novation	Nuisance
Consent	Conspiracy	Contempt	Oath	Obscene	Offender
Contingent	Contraband	Conviction	Order	Ordinance	Over-rule
Convention	Corporate	Custody	De-facto	De Jure	Deposit
Damages	Decree	Defamation	Equality	Partition	Perjury
Defence	Estoppel	Eviction	Petition	Plaintiff	Pledge
Executive	Ex-parte	Finding	Preamble	Pre-emption	Prescription
Floating	Franchise	Fraud	Presumption	Privilege	Privity
Charge					
Frustration	Good Faith	Guardian	Prize	Process	Promissory note
Habeas	Hearsay	Homicide	Proof	Proposal	Prosecution
Corpus					
Hypothecatio	Illegal	Indemnity	Provision	Ratify	Receiver
n					
Inheritance	Bench	Bill	Tribunal	Trust	Ultra vires
Bill of Rights	Blockage	Bonafide	Undue	Usage	Valid
			Influence		
Detention	Discretion	Distress	Verdict	Vested	Violate
Earnest	Enact	Enforceable	Vis-major	Void	Voidable
Money					
Statute	Stay of Execution	Succession	Wager	Waiver	Warrant

Summons	Surety	Tenant	Redemption	Reference	Regulation
Testator	Testatrix	Title	Remand	Remedy	Rent
Tort	Trade mark	Treason	Repeal	Res-judicata	Respondent
Treaty	Trespass	Trial	Institute	Insurance	Intestate
Jurisdiction	Justice	Restitution	Issue	Judgment	Judicial
Rule	Ruling	Schedule	Warranty	Will	Writ
Section	Settlement	Sovereignity			
Specific	Stamp Duty	Status Quo			
Performance					

LIST OF LATIN MAXIMS

- 1. Ab initio (void from the very beginning)
- 2. Action personalls moritur cum persona (Personal light of action dies with the death of person)
- 3. Actis Curace Neminem gravabit (an act of the court shall prejudice no one)
- 4. Actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea (the act itself does not constitute guilt unless done with a guilty intent)
- 5. Actus Reus (guilty act)
- 6. Ad interim (in the meantime)
- 7. Ad litam (for the suit)
- 8. Ad valoram (according to the value)
- 9. Alibi (pleas of being elsewhere)
- 10. Amicus curie (friend of the court)
- 11. Animus (intention)
- 12. Audi alteram partem (hear the other side)
- 13. Caveat emptor (buyer beware)
- 14. Consensus all idem (agreement by two persons upon the same thing in the same sense)
- 15. Damnum sine injuria (damage without injury)
- 16. De facto (in fact)
- 17. De jure (in law)
- 18. De minimis non-curallax (law takes no account of trifling

Matters).

- 19. Decree nisi (a decree which takes effect after a specified period)
- 20. Delegates non-protest delegate (a delegated power cannot be further delegated).
- 21. Doll in capax (incapable in malice)
- 22. Denatio mortis causa (gift by a person on the death bad)
- 23. Ejusdem generic (of the same category)
- 24. Eminent domain (the supreme rights)
- 25. Ex-officio (by virtue of an office)
- 26. Ex-parte (not in the presence of the opposite party)
- 27. Ex-post facto (by subsequent act)
- 28. Factum valet (the fact which cannot be altered)
- 29. Fait accompli (an accomplished fact)
- 30. Ignorentia legis neminem excusat (ignorance of law is no excuse)
- 31. In Pari Materia (Upon the same subject)

- 32. Interest Reipublicae Ut Sit Finis Litium (in the interest of society as a whole, litigation must come to an end.)
- 33. Injuria sine damnum (injury without damage)
- 34. Intra-vires (within the powers)
- 35. Jus turti (the right of a third party)
- 36. Lis pendens (pending suit)
- 37. Mens rea (a guilty mind)
- 38. Mesne profits (the profit received by a person on wrongful possession)
- 39. Nemo dat quod non habet (no man can transfer better title than he himself has)
- 40. Nemo degat bis vexari pro una et eadim cavsa (no man can be twice vexed for the same cause)
- 41. Nemo in propria causa judex, esse debet, (no one ought to be judge in his own case)
- 42. Nolle prosequi (to be unwilling to prosecute)
- 43. Obiter dicta (an opinion of law not necessary to the decision)
- 44. Onus probandi (the burden of proof)
- 45. Pacta sunt servanda (pacts must be respected)
- 46. Pendents lite (during litigation)
- 47. Per capita (counting heads)
- 48. Per incuriam (through inadvertence or carelessness)
- 49. Per stripes (by stocks)
- 50. Planum dominium (full stocks)
- 51. Pro bono publico (for the public good)
- 52. Ratio decidendi (grounds for decision, principles of the case)
- 53. Res gestae (connected facts forming the part of the same transaction)
- 54. Res ispa loquitur (the thing speaks for itself)
- 55. Res judicata (a matter already adjudicated upon)
- 56. Res nullious (an ownerless thing)
- 57. Rule nisi (a court order that does not have any force unless a particular condition is met.)
- 58. Status quo (existing position)
- 59. Sub judice (in course of adjudication)
- 60. Sui juris (of one's own right)
- 61. Suo moto (of one's own accord)
- 62. Ubi jus ibi remedium (where there is a right, there is a remedy)
- 63. Ultra vires (beyond the powers)
- 64. Volenti non fit injuria (risk taken voluntarily is not actionable)

UNIT-IV: Legal drafting - Power of attorney, Affidavit, FIR, Sale deed, Gift deed, Partnership deed, Will deed

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- 1. Legal English-R.L. Jain
- 2. Legal English by Dr. R.P. Bhatnagar & Rajul Bhargava
- 3. Legal Language, Writing and General English- Dr. Ganga Sahai Sharma.
- 4. Legal Language, Legal Writing and General English by Dr. S.C. Tripati

<u>Semester- II</u>
PAPER CODE - ULAWOLA106
LAW OF CONTRACT-II
(INDIAN CONTRACT ACT, INDIAN PARTNERSHIP ACT, SALE OF GOODS ACT AND SPECIFIC
•
CONTRACTS)
UNIT-I: Contract of Indemnity and Guarantee: Meaning, Distinction between indemnity and
guarantee and kinds of guarantee, Rights of Indemnity Holder, Rights of the Surety, Extent of the
Liability of the surety, Discharge of Liability of the Surety.
UNIT-II - Contracts of Railment and Dladge, Maaning & Kinds of Contract of Railment - Pailment
UNIT-II: Contracts of Bailment and Pledge: Meaning & Kinds of Contract of Bailment, Bailment
without consideration, Rights and Duties of Bailee and Bailor, Termination of Contract of Bailment,

Position of the Finder of the goods under law, Contract of Pledge- Meaning and definition, Pledge by unauthorised persons.

UNIT-III: Contract of Agency: Definition, Kinds and Modes of Creation of Agency, Relation Between the Principal and the Agent, The Principal and the Third Party, The Agent and the Third Party

UNIT-IV: Determination of Agent's authority- By act of Parties, By operation of Law, Irrevocable Authority

UNIT-V: Contract of Sale of Goods: Sale- Meaning, Definition and Elements, Agreement of Sell, Hire- Purchase, Goods- Existing, Future and Contingent, Condition and Warranties, Passing of Property and Risk from seller to buyer, Sale by Unauthorized person, Law relating to performance of Sale, Rights of unpaid seller.

UNIT-VI: Contract of Partnership: Meaning, Definition, Formation & the Characteristics of Contract. Distinction between, Co-ownership & Partnership, Joint Hindu Family Firm and Partnership, Company and Partnership, Position of Minor, Relation inter-se of Partners and relation of partners with third parties, Registration of Partnership Firm, Dissolution of Partnership & of Firm.

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Amrit Lal Goverdhan Lallan V. State Bank of Travancore, A.I.R. 1960, S.C. 1432.
- 2. National Bank of India v. Sohanlal and Others A.I.R. 1960, S.C. 1432
- 3. State of Gujarat v. Mamon Mohd. A.I.R. 1967, S.C. 1885
- 4. Niblet v. Confectioners Materal Company Ltd. (1921) 3K.V. 387
- 5. Cox v. Hickman, (1860) 8, HLC 268.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Pollock & Mullah : Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act.

2. Kapoor, N.D. : Merchantile Law

3. Avtar Singh : Law of Partnership; Principle of the Law of Sale of Goods.

PAPER CODE –UFAMILA107 FAMILY LAW – II (MOHAMMEDAN LAW) **UNIT-I**: Mohammedan Law: Origin, Development, Sources, Schools, Application, Interpretation and Conversion, Marriage: Nature of marriage, Essential of marriage, Khyar-ul-bulugh, Iddat, Khilwat-ul-bulugh, Iddat, Khilwat-ul-sahiha, Matrimonial stipulations, Kinds of marriage and effects of marriage, Maher: Meaning, Nature, Kinds, Objects and Subject matter, Wife's rights on nonpayment of dower.

UNIT-II: Dissolution of marriage: Talaq, ila, Zohar, Talaq-e-tafweez, Mubarat, Khula, Lien, Faskh, Section 2 of the dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939, Legal effects of divorce, Guardianship: Appointment of guardian, Kinds of guardianship, Pre-emption: Meaning, Nature and Classification of Haq Shufa (Pre-emption), Rights of pre-emption, conflict of laws, subject matter and formalities of pre-emption, legal effects of pre-emption, Devices for evading pre-emption.

UNIT-III: Gift: Meaning and requisites of gift (Hiba); Gift of Musha, Conditional and future gift, Life estate, Life interest, Hiba-bil-ewaz, Hiba-bil-Shartul-ewaz, Will (Vasiyat): Competence of testator and legatee valid subjects of will: Testamentary limitations, Formalities of a will and abatement of legatee. Legitimacy and acknowledgement: Legitimacy and legitimation Presumption of legitimacy under Muslim Law and Section 112 of the Indian Evidence Act, conditions of a valid acknowledgement.

UNIT-IV: Maintenance of Muslim Women: The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce Act, 1986, Death Bed Transactions: Meaning and effect of Marj-ul-maut.

UNIT-V: Waqf: Meaning, essentials and kinds, Beneficiaries of Waqf. The Waqf Validating Act, 1913 and 1939. Formalities for creation of Waqf. Waqf of musha, Muslim religious institutions and officers Administration of waqfs, Mutawally, Inheritance: General principles of law of inheritance, doctrine of Aul and Rudd under Hanafi and Shia Law

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Maina Bibi v. Chaudhary Vakil Ahmed, 2, LA. 145
- 2. Immambandi v. Mustsaddi (1918), 45, LA. 71
- 3. Amjad Kha v. Ashraf Khan, 56, LA 218
- 4. Shah Bano Begum v. Mohammad Ahmed Khan
- 5. Jafree Begum v. Amin Mohammed Khan, 7, All 822.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Mulla: Principles of Mohammedan Lsw

2. Fayzee A.A.A.: Mohammedan Law

3. Akil Ahmed : Muslim Vidhi

4. Amir Ali : Mohammedan Law

PAPER CODE -UINTELA108
INTERPRETATION OF STATUES

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION: Meaning of Interpretation, Difference between interpretation and construction, Object of interpretation, Types of interpretation, Classification and nature of statutes

UNIT-II: GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF INTERPRETATION: The Literal or grammatical interpretation, The Mischief Rule, The Golden Rule, Harmonious Construction, Construction, Statute should be read as a whole, identical expressions to have same meaning, Jusdem generis, Construction: contemporizes exposition est fortissimo in lege, Construction: noscitur a socials, Beneficial interpretation, Interpretation of statute in pare material

UNIT-III: AIDS TO INTERPRETATION: External – Parliamentary Legislative History, Dictionaries, earlier legislations, later legislations, stare diesis, text books, government publication and reports, foreign decisions, historical settings or backgrounds, international conventions. Internal – Title, Preamble, Heading, Marginal Notes, Proviso and Punctuation, Schedules, illustrations, explanations, definition & interpretation clauses, exceptions.

UNIT-IV: INTERPRETATION OF CONSTITUTION: Doctrine of Implied Power, Doctrine of Incidental or Ancillary Power, Doctrine of Implied Prohibition, Doctrine of Occupied Field, Doctrine of Colorable Legislation, Doctrine of Severability, Doctrine of Eclipse, Doctrine of Territorial Nexus, Doctrine of Prospective overruling

UNIT-V: MAXIMS RELATED TO INTERPRETTION: Action personal is moisture cum persona, Act us non facet reum, nisi mens sit rea, Audi alteram partem, Delegates non potest delegare, Lex non cogit ad impassibilia, pacta sunt servanda, Res judicata pro veritate accipitur, Res judicata pro veritate habetur, Ubi jus ibi remedium, Jus dicere and jus dare

LEADING CASES:

- 1- Heydon's case (1584) 3 C.R. 7-A
- 2- Bengal immunity co. v State of Bihar AIR 1955 S.C. 661
- 3. Alamgir v. State of Bihar, AIR 1959 S.C. 436
- 4. Inder Singh v State of Rajasthan AIR 1957 S.C. 510
- 5. Ram Avatar v Assistant Sales Tax Officer, Akola, AIR 1961 S.C. 1325

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Maxwell : Interpretation of Statutes
 Sarathi : Interpretation of Statutes

3- G. Singh : Principles of Statutory Interpretation

4. Swarup : Legislation and Interpretation

5. Craies : Statute Law

6. Indian Law: The Drafting of Laws

P.M. Bakshi : Legislative Drafting
 Bentham : Theory of Legislation
 Dicey : Law and Public Opinion

10. Ruthnaswamy: Legislation Principles and Practice

11. Bindra : Interpretation of Statutes

12. P.K. Tripathi : Spotlights on Constitutional Interpretation

PAPER CODE -UPROFLA109 PROFESSIONAL ETHICS & PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM

UNIT-I: The Advocates Act 1961, Bar Council Rules, The Contempt of Court Act 1971

UNIT-II: LEGAL AID: Legal aid under the Constitution of Inda, Code of Criminal Procedure and Code of Civil Procedure

UNIT-III: OBJECTS, ROLE OF COMMITTEE FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF LEGAL AID SCHEMES (CILAS) – Legal Aid & Law School, Legal Aid & Voluntary organization, Legal Aid & Legal Profession, The Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987, Functions of National legal Services Authority, State Legal Services Authority and District Legal Services Authority

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT: Students are directed to write an opinion on certain topic provided by the professor concerned and submit such opinion to the faculty.

VIVA-VOCE: The Viva-voce examination shall be conducted by a committee of three members. In the Committee, there shall be two Internal Examiners and one External Examiner

The Committee shall award marks on the basis of written submission (as mentioned above) by the students and performance in the Viva-voce examination.

PAPER CODE – ULEGALA110 LEGAL & CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF INDIA

UNIT-I: Introduction: Significance and necessity of legal history: the early charters (charters of 1600 and 1661) and Surat Factory, Administration of justice I Madras, Bombay and Calcutta before 1726, Charter of 1726 and Establishment of Mayor's Court, Charter of 1753, The Regulating Act, 1773, the Supreme Court of Calcutta, Bombay and Madras, Merits and demerits of Regulating Act and Act of Settlement, 1781

CASE STUDY - Trial of Raja Nand Kumar, Patna Case and Cossijurah Case

UNIT-II: The Beginning of the Adalat System, The judicial Plans of 1722 and 1774 introduced by Warren Hastings, Judicial Reforms of Cornwallis and William Bentick.

UNIT-III: The High Court: Dual Judicature before 1361, Indian High Court Act 1861, Privy Council, Federal Court, Development of Law in Mofussil (Justice Equity and Good Conscience), Development of Criminal Law, Changes in Criminal-Law between 1790-1861, Charter Act of 1833, Codification of Law: Law Commission, Legislative Council. First, Second and Third Law Commission, The Lex Loci Report.

UNIT-IV: Simon Commission, Round Table Conferences, Government of India Act1909 and 1919, Government of India Act 1935, Federalisms: Nature and characteristics under the Act, Executive Powers of Governor General, Federal Legislature, Federal Court, Provincial Autonomy, Powers of the Governor, Cripps Mission, Indian Independence Act, 1947: Abolition of Jurisdiction of privy council, Constituent assembly-its formations, working and contributions.

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Trial of Raja Nand Kumar case- 1775.
- 2. Patna Case, 1777-79
- 3. Cossijurah Case, -1789-90
- 4. Kamaluddin Case,- 1775

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Jain, M.P. : Outlines of Indian Legal History
 Keith, A.B. : Constitutional History Of India

3. Banerjee : The Making of the Indian Constitution.

4. Mahajan, V.D. : Constitutional History Of India.

5. Sinha, B.S. : Legal & Constitutional History of India

6. Kulshrestha V.D: Land Marks In Indian Legal and Constitutional History

Semester- III PAPER CODE -UJURILA201 **JURISPRUDENCE UNIT-I:** Jurisprudence - Definition, Nature Scope, Importance of Jurisprudence UNIT-II: School of Jurisprudence: Analytical, Historical and Sociological including American Realism and Natural Law School and Kelsons's pure theory of Law. UNIT-III: Nature of Law: Definition - Austin, Salmond, Holland, Gray, Hart, Law & Morality, Sources of Law, Customs: Definitions, Kinds Essentials of legal custom, Importance of custom. UNIT-IV: Judicial Precedents: Definition, Kinds, ratio decidendi, obiter dicta, Declaratory theory of precedent, judge made law theory, Legislation: Definition, Kinds, comparison between legislation and other sources of law UNIT-V: Concept of Law, Person: Nature, corporate personality and it kinds, Rights and Duties: Nature of Rights and Duties, Correlation of Rights and Duties, Kinds of Rights and duties.

UNIT-VI: Property: Definition and Kinds, Ownership and Possession, Meaning of ownership, Kinds and definition of ownership by Austin and Salmond, Relation between ownership and Possession, Importance of Possession Elements of corporeal possession and problems, Theories of possession, Salmond and Savigny, Negligence, Criminal liability

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Salmond : Jurisprudence
 Dias & Huges : Jurisprudence

Dhyani's S.N.
 Fundamentals of Jurisprudence
 Mahajan, V.D.
 Jurisprudence and Legal theory

PAPER CODE -ULAWOLA202 LAW OF CRIMES

UNIT-1: General Principles of Criminal Law

UNIT-II: The Indian Penal Code, 1860: Territorial Jurisdiction, Stages of Crime: Doctrine of Mens-rea; Inchoate crimes- Preparation, Attempt, General Explanation; Public Servant, Movable Property- Wrongful gain and wrongful loss; Dishonesty Fraudulently, Reason to believe, Counterfeit; Valuable Security, 'Act' and 'Omission', Voluntarily, Injury, Good Faith, Illegal Injury, Offence, Document Harbour, Judge.

UNIT-III: General Exceptions: Mistake of Facts and Mistake of Law, Judicial Act, Accident, Act done without criminal intention and to prevent other harm, Act of person of unsound mind, Act of intoxicated person, Acts done with consent, Act done in good faith without consent, Communication made in good faith, Acts done under compulsion, Act causing slight harm, Right of Private defense.

UNIT-IV: Joint Liability: Common intention, Common object, Abetment, Criminal Conspiracy, Constructive Liability

UNIT-V: Offences Affecting the Human Body: Culpable homicide, Murder, Criminal Negligence and rashness, Attempt to commit murder and suicide, miscarriage, hurt, Grievous hurt, Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement, Force and criminal force, Assault, Kidnapping and abduction.

LEADING CASES:

- 1. K.M. Nanavati v. State of Maharastra (1962) S.C. 605)
- 2. Rex. v. Govinda [I.L.R.(1876) 1 MUMBAI 342]
- 3. Maina Singh v. State of Rajasthan (1976) 2 SCC 827; AIR 1976 SC 1084
- 4. Deo Narain v. State of U.P. (1973) I SCC 347: AIR 1973 SC 473
- 5. State of Haryana v. Raja Ram, (1973) 1 SCC 544 138

PAPER CODE - ULABOLA203 LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS

UNIT-I: Industrial Dispute Act, 1947

UNIT-II: Trade Unions Act, 1926

UNIT-III: The Factories Act, 1948

UNIT-IV: The Minimum Wages Act, 1948

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Workmen of Dimakuchi tea estate Vs the Management of Dimakuchi tea estate (AIR 1958 S.C. 637)
- 2. Inland steam Navigation Worker's Union in re (AIR 1936 Cal. 57)
- 3. Western India Automobile Association v/s The Industrial Tri Bank of Bombay & others (AIR 1949 F.C. 111)
- 4. Jai Engineering Works v/s State of West Bengal (AIR 1990 Cal. 406)
- 5. J.K. Iron & Steel Co. Kanpur v/s Iron Steel Mazdoor Union (AIR 1956, S.C. 231)

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Sethi, R.B. : Payment of Wages & Minimum Wages Act

2 Malik : Industrial Law

3. Jaroli, U.L. : Shramik Vidhi

4. Indian Law Institute : Law & Labour Management Relations in India

5. Rustamajee : Law of Industrial Disputes

6. Srivastava, K.D. : Commentary on Minimum Wages Act, 19477. Srivastava, K.D. : Commentary on Minimum Wages Act, 1948

8. Myres, Charles : Industrial Relations in India
9. Malhotra, O.P. : Law of Industrial Disputes, Vol. 1
10. Darwell & Karr : Law of Service Industry, Vol. 2, 1956
11. Srivastava, K.D. : Commentary on Trade Union Act, 1926
12. Mishra, S.N. : Labour & Industrial Law Hindi & English

PAPER CODE -ULAWOLA204 LAW OF TAXATION INDIAN INCOME TAX ACT, 1961:

UNIT-I: Definitions- Assesses, Assessment Year, Previous year, Agriculture Income, Assessment, Capital Asset, Dividend, Income, Casual Income, Total Income, Gross total Income, Maximum and Minimum Marginal Rate, Person, Resident-Non Resident, Transfer.

UNIT-II: Basis of Charge- Charges of Income-Tax, scope of total income, Residence in India, Income deemed to be received, Income deemed to accrue or arise in India, Income which do not form part of total, income, Computation of total income-Heads of income- Salaries, Income from House Property, Profit & Gains of Business or Profession, Capital Gains, Income for other sources, Income of Other persons included in assessees total income, Deductions to be made in computing total income, Relief in respect of Income-tax; Determination of tax in certain specific cases.

UNIT-III Income tax authorities: Appointment and Control, Jurisdiction, Powers Procedure for assessment, Liability in special cases, collection and recovery tax, appeals, revision and Reference.

UNIT-IV: **Goods** and **Service Tax**: Introduction to Goods and Service Tax-GST; Meaning and salient features of GST, Need for Goods and Service Tax, Pre GST tax structure and its Deficiencies,

Background and Constitutional power of taxation, Constitution of Goods and service tax council and its workings; Framework and administration of tax collection.

UNIT-V: GOODS AND SERVICE TAX 2017:

- a) Important definitions: Actionable Claim, Adjudicating Authority, Assessment, Authorized Representative, Board, Capital Goods, Composite Supply, Continuous Supply of Goods And Services, Family, Goods, India, Input Tax, Intra State Supply of Goods and Services, Non-Taxable Supply, Person, Output Tax, Place Of Business, Reverse Charge Services, Union Territory, Money.
- b) **CGST/SGST-**Time and Value of Supply of Goods and/or services, Input Tax Credit, Transitional Provisions, Registration under CGST/SGSCT Act, Filing of Returns and Assessment, Payment of Tax including Payment of tax on reverse charge basis, Refund under the Act; Maintenance of Accounts and Records, Composition scheme, Job Work and its Procedure, Various Exemptions under GST, Demand and recovery under GST.
- c) **IGST (INTEGRATED GOODS AND SERVICE TAX)-** Need and Scope of IGST, characteristics of IGST Act, 2017; Important terms and definitions under Integrated Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017: Continuous Journey, intermediary, import of goods and services, on-taxable online recipients. Procedure or working of IGST, Levy, Collection and exemption of IGST, Principles for Determining of Nature of Supply and Zero rated Supply; Place of Supply of Goods and Services.

LEADING CASES:

- 1. P. Krishna Menon v. C.I.T. (1959) 35, I.T.R. 48 (SC)
- 2. CIT v. Raja Vinay Kumar Sahas Roy [(1957) 32 I.T.R. 76 SC]
- 3. Surjeet Lal Chabra V. CIT [(1975) 101 I.T.R. 19 SC]
- 4. CIT v. M/S Gangadhar Baijnath [(1972) 86 I.T.R. 336 SC]
- 5. State of Karnataka v. Selvi J. Jayalalita [JT 2017 (4) SC 14]

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Gupta, R.R. : Income-Tax and Practice.

2. Kanga & Palkiwala : The Law and Practice of Income-Tax.

3. Agarwal, S.E. : Law and Practice relating to Central Sales Tax Act, 1956.

4. A.K. Saxena : Income Tax Act (English and Hindi).

5. Singh, S.D. : Law of Central Sales Tax.

6. Income Tax : Agarwal, Jain, Jain (Hindi & English)
7. Income Tax Law & Practice : HC Malhotra (Hindi and English)
8. Income Tax : Patel, Chaudhary (Hindi and English)
9. Goods and Services Tax : Patel, Chaudhary (Hindi and English)

10. Goods and Services Tax : Mangal (Ramesh book Depo) (Hindi & English)

PAPER CODE- UCOMPLA205 COMPANY LAW

UNIT-I: FORMATION, REGISTRATION AND INCORPORATION OF COMPANY: Meaning of Corporation, Nature and kinds of company, Promoters: position, duties and liabilities, Mode and consequences of incorporation, Uses and abuses of the corporate form, lifting of corporate veil, Comparison between companies' act 1956 & companies act 2013.

UNIT-II: MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION & ARTICLE OF ASSOCIATION: Meaning of memorandum of association & article of association, Alteration of memorandum and article, The doctrine of ultra vires, Articles of association: binding nature, Relation of article of association & memorandum of association, Doctrine of constructive notice, Doctrine of indoor management

UNIT-III: CAPITAL FORMATION & PROFIT DISTRIBUTION: Prospectus: Issues, contents, kinds, liabilities for misstatement, statement in lieu of prospectus. The nature and classification of company securities, Kinds of securities: shares & share certificate, its objects and effects, debentures, kinds of debentures holders, remedies of debenture holders. Transfer of shares, restriction of transfer, relationship between transferor and transferee, Issue of share at premium, Role of public finance institutions, Share capital, reduction of share capital, Duties of court to protect interests of creditors and shareholders, Dividends-payments-capitalization-profit, audit to account.

UNIT-IV: CORPORATE ADMINISTRATIVE: Directors: kinds, powers and duties, Role of nominee Directors, managing director and other managerial personnel, Key Managerial Personnel, Independence director and its importance, Appointment and removal of director.

UNIT-V: MEETING & INSIDER TRADING: Insider trading, Meeting: Kinds and Procedure The Balance of Powers within companies- Majority control and minority protection, Prevention of Oppression & Mismanagement.

UNIT-VI: WINDING UP OF COMPANIES: Kinds, Consequences and reasons of winding up, Role of the Court, Liability of past members, Payment of Liabilities, Reconstruction and amalgamation, Corporate liability: civil and criminal, The National Green Tribunal Act, 2011

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Ashbury Railway Carriage and Iron Co Ltd v Riche (1875) LR 7 HL 653
- 2. Salomon v Salomon & Co Ltd (1896) UKHL 1
- 3. Foss v Harbottle (1843) 67 ER 189
- 4. Royal British Bank v Turquand (1856) 119 E.R. 886.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- 1. A.Ramaiya, Guide to the Companies Act, 2016 Wadhwa.
- 2. Avtar Singh, Indian Company Law, Eastern Book Co.
- 3. R.K. Bangia, Company Law.
- 4. N.D. Kapoor & G.K. Kapoor, Company Law, Sultan Chand Publication.

Semester- IV PAPER CODE- UTHELLA206 The Law Relating To Transfer Of Property & Easement

UNIT-I: Interpretation Clause, Immovable Property, Attestation, Registered, Actionable Claim and Notice, Definition of Transfer of Property, Transferable Property, Un-transferable Trust or Property, Competence to Transfer and Modes of Transfers, Conditional Transfers, Conditions Restraining Alienation, Restrictions Repugnant to Interest Created, Transfer for benefit of Unborn Person, Rule against Perpetuity, Vested Interest and Contingent Interest.

UNIT-II: Election and Apportionment, Restricted Covenants, Transfer by ostensible owner, Transfer by unauthorized person who subsequently acquires interest, Fraudulent Transfer, Improvements made by Person under Defective Title, Doctrine of Lis-Pendens and Part Performance.

UNIT-III: Sale of Immovable Property, Definition of Sale and Contract to Sell, Rights and liabilities of Buyer and Seller, Marshalling by Subsequent Purchaser, Mortgage of Immovable Property, Definition of Mortgage, Kinds of Mortgage, Right of Redemption of Mortgagor and Equity of Redemption, Accession to mortgaged property, Subrogation, Priority, Cessation of Interest, Marshalling and Contribution, Prohibition of Tacking, Charge.

UNIT-IV: Definition and Kinds of Lease, Distinction between Lease and License, Modes of Creation and Determination of Lease, Exchange, Gifts- Definition of Gift, Modes of Creation of Gift, Suspension and Revocation of Gift and Onerous Gift, Transfer of Actionable Claims,

UNIT-V: Indian Easement Act, 1882. Definition and Essential Features of Easement, Kinds of Easement, Imposition, Acquisition and Transfer of Easements, Extinction, Suspension and Revival of Easement; License.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. S.N. Shukla, the Transfer of Property Act.

- 2. Mulla, Transfer of Property Act.
- 3. Ameen and Shastri, the Law of Easement.
- 4. V.P. Sarathi, Law of Transfer of Property.

PAPER CODE -UPUBLLA207 PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

UNIT-I: Definition, Nature and Basis of International Law, Weakness of International Law, Codification and Development of International Law, Relation between of International Law, Relation between International Law, Municipal Law, Subjects of International Law, Nationality, Extradition and Asylum.

UNIT-II: Recognition of States and Governments, Recognition of Insurgency and belligerency, de-facto and *de jure* recognition. State succession, State jurisdiction, Territorial sovereignty, Criminal jurisdiction in International Law, Intervention.

UNIT-III: Diplomatic agents, Counsels, Classification and Function of Diplomatic agents, privileges and Immunities with reference to Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relation, 1961, Treaties. Definition, Basis, Classification and Formation of treaties, Interpretation and revision of treaties, Principles of jus cogens and pacta sunt servanda, termination of treaties, Vienna Convention on the law of treaties, Pacific and Compulsive means of settlement of International Disputes.

UNIT-IV: International Court of Justice – Jurisdiction and Contribution towards development of International Law.

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Asylum case ICJ Rep. (1905) P. 266
- 2. West Rand Central Gold Mining Co. vs the King (1905) P. 266
- 3. LaGrand Case (ICJ 1999)
- 4. SS Lotus Case (1927)

SUGGETED READINGS:

1. Starke : An Introduction to International law.

2. Oppenheim : International Law, Vol. I and II.

3. Breirly : The Law of Nations.

4. S.K. Kapoor : International Law (English & Hindi)5. Tandon, M.P. : International Law (English & Hindi)

6. Robertson, A.H. : Human Rights in the World.

7. Khare, S.C. : Human Rights and United Nations.8. Basu, D.D. : Human Rights in Constitutional Law.

9. Nagendra Singh : Protection of Human Rights.

10. Satish Chandra : International Documents on Human Rights.

11. Daiya, K.C. : Human Rights Jurisprudence

12. Karkara, G.S. : Commentary on Protection of Human Rights Act.

PAPER CODE-UENVILA208 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

UNIT-I: The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 – Objects and reasons of the act, Definition –General Powers of the Central Government to issue directions. Prevention, control and Abatement of Environmental pollution, penalties and procedure. Standards for emission or discharges of environmental pollutants.

UNIT-II: The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 – Application of the act, definitions – Constitution, Powers and Functions of Central and State Boards for Prevention and Control of Air Pollution. Powers of the State Government, Penalties and Procedures, Rules and Procedures.

UNIT-III The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 – Application of the act, Definitions – Constitution, Powers and Functions of Central and State Boards, Joint Boards for Prevention and Control of Water Pollution, Power of State Governments, Penalties and Procedures.

UNIT-IV: Law relating to prevention and control of air, water and noise pollution in Madhya Pradesh including rules a, b, c as under:

- a) Madhya Pradesh State Prevention and Control of Water Pollution Board and its Committees (Meetings) Rules, 1975
- b) Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution (Consent) Madhya Pradesh Rules, 1975
- c) Madhya Pradesh Water (prevention and control of pollution) Appeal Rules, 1976
- d) Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Madhya Pradesh Rules, 1983

LEADING CASE:

- 1. Bhopal Gas Disaster Case.
- 2. Rural Litigation & Entitlement Kendra Dehradun v. State of U.P., AIR 1985, SC 652
- 3. Mehta, M.C. v/s Union of India, AIR 1986, SC
- 4. Mehta, M.C. V/s Union of India, AIR 1988, SC
- 5. Indian Council for Env.-Legal Action V. Union of India, AIR 1966 SC 1446
- 6. M.C. Mehta V. Union of India, 1988, SC, 1037

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 as amended up-to-date.

- 2. The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 as amended up-to-date.
- 3. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
- 4. The Rajasthan Noise Control Act, 1963
- 5, Goyal, Sunil, Porwal, Sunil and Maheshwari, K.G.: Manual of Pollution control Laws in India, 1988
- 6. Lal's Comments on water and Air Pollution Laws, 1986
- 7. Jain, Suresh & Jain Vimla: Environmental Law in India.

PAPER CODE – UINSULA209 INSURANCE LAW

UNIT-I: EVOLUTION AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CONCEPT OF INSURANCE: Role and Importance of Insurance, General Principles of the Contract of Insurance, Nature of Contract of Insurance, Classification of Policies, Selection and Measurement of Risk, Treatment of Substandard Risk, Calculation of Premium, Licensing of Insurance Agents, Duties and Powers of Controller of Insurance under the Insurance Act 1938, Status and Legal Position of the nominee under the Insurance Act 1938

UNIT-II: ESTABLISHMENT OF INSURANCE CORPORATION OF INDIA: Investment Provision and Rights of the Policy Holders under the Life Insurance Corporation Act 1956, Marine Insurance and Fire Insurance, Motor Insurance, Live Stock Insurance, Insurance Against Deterioration of Stock, Loss or Profit Insurance, Contractor's All Risk Insurance and Credit Guarantee.

UNIT-III: PUBLIC LIABILITY INSURANCE ACT 1992: Definitions, Criminal Liability based on no fault, Verification and publication of accidents by Collector, Application for Claim of relief, Environmental Relief Fund Claim of Compensation under other laws, Powers of the Central Government Liability of Companies of Government Departments.

LEADING CASES:

- 1. New India Assurance Co. v Radhey Shyam Motilal Khandelwal, AIR,1974 Bom,228
- 2. Prudential Insurance Co. v Inland Revenue Commissioners (1904),2KB 1078.
- 3. Mills v Smith (1963) 2 ALL. ER 1078
- 4. Digby v. General Accident (1943) AC 121,138
- 5. Glickman v. Lancashire and General Assurance Co. Ltd (1978) AC 139(HL)

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Mishra, M.N. : Insurance-Principles and Practices

2. Rao, C.K. : Treaties on the Law of Insurance

3. The Insurance Act 1938

4. The Life Insurance Corporation Act 1957

5. Karkara, G.S. : Commentary on Public Liability Insurance in India

6. Murthy & Sharma : Modern Law of Insurance in India

PAPER CODE -UBANKLA210 BANKING LAW AND NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT ACT, 1881

UNIT-I: Banking Regulation Act 1940: Business of Banking Companies, Control over Management, Prohibition of certain activities in relation to banking companies, Acquisition of the Undertaking of banking Companies in certain cases Suspension of Business and winding-up of Banking companies, Special provisions for speedy disposal of winding-up proceedings, Miscellaneous, Application of the Act to the Co-operative societies.

UNIT-II: State Bank of India Act, 1959: Definitions, Incorporation and Share Capital of State Bank, Shares, Management, Business and Miscellaneous, State Bank of India (Subsidiary Banks Act, 1959-Definitions, Constitution of New Banks and charge of name of any Subsidiary Bank, Compensation, Shares, Management, Business, Inspection).

UNIT-III: Regional Rural Bank Act, 1976: Definitions, Incorporation and Capital of Regional Rural Bank, Management, Business, Powers of Central Government, National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development Act, 1981; Definitions, Establishment of NABARD, Management, Transfer of Business, Borrowing, Credit and other Function, Funds, Protection of action, Indemnity of Directors and Penalties.

UNIT-IV: The Industrial Reconstruction Bank of India Act, 1984: Definitions Establishment, Acquisition and Transfer of the undertaking of the Industrial Reconstruction Corporation of India Limited, Management of Reconstruction Bank, Special Powers of the Reconstruction Bank.

UNIT-V: Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881: Meaning and Kinds and definition of Negotiable Instruments; Endorsement, Negotiability and Assigning ability, Holder and Holder in Due Course; Rights and Liabilities of Paying and Collecting Banker; Dishonor of Negotiable Instruments

Including Criminal Liability of Drawer and Protection of Collecting Banker, Rights and duties of Paying Banker.

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Bhawanipore Banking Co Ltd. V. Gauri Shanker Sharma, AIR (1950), SC 6.
- 2. The Bharat Bank Ltd., Delhi v. The Employees of Bharat Bank Ltd. And the Bharat Bank Employee's Union, AIR 1950, SC 188.
- 3. V. Ramaswami, Aiyanger & Other v. T.N.V. Kailasa Thevar, AIR 1950, SC 189.
- 4. Mahaveer Prasad Bubna v. Union Bank of India, AIR (1992) Cat. 270.
- 5. Narayandas Bhagwandas Patni v. Union of India, 1993 Mah LJ 1229

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- 1. State Bank of India Act, 1955
- 2. State Bank of India (Subsidiary Bank) Act 1950
- 3. Regional Rural Banks Act, 1976
- 4. National Bank of Agriculture & Rural Development Act, 1981
- 5. Rajasthan Co-Operative Societies Act, 1964

Semester- V
PAPER CODE - ULAWOLA301

LAW OF EVIDENCE

UNIT-I: An introduction of Indian Evidence Act 1872, Definitions, the relevancy of facts: Principle of Res

gestae, Admissions, Confessions: judicial and extra-judicial confessions, exceptions, dying declaration:

essential elements, statements, Opinions of third person : expert, examiner of electronic record,

handwriting, customs, tenets, usages, relationship, difference between admissions and confessions.

UNIT-II: On proof: facts which need not to be proved, law related to oral evidence, documentary evidence:

primary and secondary evidence, public and private documents, exclusion of oral evidence by documentary

evidence

UNIT-III: Burden of Proof, rule of estoppel, witnesses: dumb witness, husband and wife, judges and

magistrates, communication during marriage, official and professional communications, accomplice

UNIT-IV: Examination of witnesses: order of production, order of examination, law related to the cross

examination, witness to character, leading questions, law related to the questions to be asked during cross-

examinations, refreshing of memory, production of documents, judge's power to put question or order

production

LEADING CASES:

1. Pakala v. Emperor, AIR 1939, PC 47

2. Palvinder kaur v. The State of Punjab, AIR 1952, S.C. 354

3. Ram Chandra v. State of U.P. AIR, 1957, SC 381

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Ratan Lal : The Law of Evidence

2. Batuklal : Law of Evidence

3. Vepa P. Sarathi : Law of Evidence

Semester- V

PAPER CODE – ULAWRLA302 LAW RELATING TO CRIMINAL PROCEDURE AND PROBATION OF OFFENDERS

UNIT-I: Introduction, Definitions, Classification of criminal courts, jurisdiction, executive magistrates, public prosecutors and assistant public prosecutors, power of courts, powers of superior officers of police

UNIT-II: Arrest of person: power, procedures and duties. Process: Summons, warrant, jurisdiction of the criminal courts in inquiries and trials, warrant, jurisdiction of the criminal courts in inquiries and trials, cognizance of offences, prosecution, commencemet of proceedings before magistrates, complaint and the charge

UNIT-III: Trials: trial before the court of sessions, trial of warrant cases by magistrates, trial of summon cases by magistrates, summon trials

UNIT-IV: Evidence in inquiry and trials, general provisions as to inquiries and trials, provisions as to accused of unsound mind, offences affecting the administrative justice

UNIT-V: The judgment, submission of death sentence for confirmation. Appeals, review and revision

UNIT-VI: Transfer of criminal cases. Execution, suspension, remission and commutation of sentences, provision as to bail and bonds, disposal of property, irregular proceedings, limitations

UNIT-VII: Trial before the High Court, rule making power of High Court, rules regarding judges, magistrates, executive magistrates, inherent powers of the High Court, superintendence over the courts of judicial magistrates by the High Court

UNIT-VIII: Introduction of Probation of Offenders Act 1958 (as amended), definitions, power of court to release certain offenders after admonition and on probation of good conduct, compensation and costs to be paid by the offender, restriction on imprisonment for offenders under age of twenty one, probation officers and their duties, protection of action taken in good faith, The Act of 1958 and the Code of Criminal Procedure 1973: Comparative study

PAPER CODE – UADMILA303 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

UNIT-I: Definition, Nature, Scope, Rule of Law, Separation of Powers, Relationship between Administrative Law and Constitutional Law, Sources of Administrative Law, Government, Administrative Authorities and Bodies. Statutory Corporations including their control, the extent of executive power, administrative finality and the court review.

UNIT-II: Delegated Legislation- Nature, Scope, Forms necessary, Control including Judicial Parliamentary and Legislative Conditional Legislation and sub delegation, Administrative Process- Administrative Action, Administrative Discretion and Quasi-Judicial Elements in Administrative Procedure, Principles of Natural Justice and their Control, Doctrine of Bias, Audi Alteram Partem, Rights to consult, Reasoned Decision, Administrative Adjudication- Reason for Growth, Structure and Procedure for Administrative Bodies, like Tribunals, Finality of the Tribunal, Decisions, Administrative Tribunals Act, 1985

UNIT-III: Judicial Control of Administrative Action- Habeus Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo Warranto Writs, Redressal of Citizens Grievances, Central Vigilance Commission, Commission of Enquiry Act, Ombudsman, Lokayukta of the State of Rajasthan.

UNIT-IV: Government Liability In torts and contracts, Suite against the Government and Public Authorities.

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Vasant Lal Magan Bhai v. Sate of Bombay, AIR 1961, SC 4.
- 2. Nageshwara Rao v. A.P. State Road Transport Corporation, AIR 1950, SC 308.
- 3. Harishankar Bhagla v. State of M.P., AIR 1954, SC 465.
- 4. State of Rajasthan v. Mst. Vidyawati AIR 1961, SC 933.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Jain M.P
 Indian Administrative Law
 Indian Law Institute
 Delegated (Legislation In India.)
 Grifith J.A.G. and Street. H
 Kagzi, M.C.J
 Administrative Law in India
 Kagzi, M.C.J
 A case book in Administrative Law
 Dr. Jain, M.P. & Dr. Jain, S
 Principles of Indian Administrative Law

7. Kesri, U.P.D : Administrative Law

PAPER CODE - UWOMELA304 WOMEN AND LAW

UNIT-I: CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS: Right to equality for women under Article 14-15, equality in public employment Article 16, Constitutional Directives to the States- Article 39 and 39 A, Fundamental duties towards the dignity of women.

UNIT-II: WOMEN UNDER CRIMINAL LAW: Indian Penal Code- Section 493-498, 498 A. Criminal Procedure Code- Section 125 to 128. Indian Evidence Act 1872- Section 112, 113 A, 113 B, 114 A, 122

UNIT-III: SOCIAL WELFARE LEGISLATION: Dowry Prohibition Act 1961- Section 1 to 8, Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act 1986, Equal Remuneration Act 1976, Maternity Benefit Act 1961

UNIT-IV: PROTECTION OF WOMEN UNDER NATIONAL LEGAL FRAMEWORK: National Commission for Women Act 1990, Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act 2005

UNIT-V: RIGHTS OF WOMEN UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW (HUMAN RIGHTS): Charter of the United States 1945, Universal declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 1948

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Mohd Ahmad Khan vs. Shah Bano Begum and Others, AIR 1985 SC 945
- 2. Vishakha & Ors vs. State of Rajasthan & Others, (1997) 6 SCC 241
- 3. Lata Singh Vs State of Uttar Pradesh, AIR 2006 5 SCC 475
- 4. Laxmi Vs Union of India, (C) NO.129 OF 2006

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Monica Chawla : Gender Justice Women & Law in India

2. Dr Nuzhat Parveen Khan : Women and Child Related Laws

PAPER CODE -UCRIMLA305 CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY

UNIT-I: Criminology: Definition, Nature and Scope, Methods of Studying, Importance and Classification of Crime and Causation of Crime. Crime and Social Process: Economic Motivation, Socio-cultural Motivations, home and community influences, White collar crime, Female offender, Juvenile Delinquency, Influence of Mass-Media, Alcoholism, Drug Addiction and Crime.

UNIT-II: Schools of Criminology: Pre classical school, Classical School, Neo-classical school, Positive School, Clinical School, Sociological School, Victimology & Theory of Compensation

UNIT-III: Control of Crime: The Police system, Criminal Law Courts, Prison System Re-Socializations of the 'Offender, Rehabilitation of Discharged prisoners in the administration of Criminal Justice, Prevention of crime and delinquency.

UNIT-IV: Definition of Punishment, Relationship between Criminology and Penology, Theories of Punishment, Expiratory, Preventive and Reformative, Purposes of punishment. Penal Science in

India: History of Punishment, Pre-classical School, Classical School, Neo-Classical Positive school, The reformers, Clinical school and multiple Causation approach.

UNIT-V: Kinds of Punishment: Modes of Treatment of Offenders, Corporeal Punishment, Transportation of Criminals, Capital Punishment, Imprisonment, Reactional Treatment, Probation, Parole, Compensation, Admonition, Treatment of habitual juvenile, sex and adolescent offenders, Borstal school, Criminal Procedural Jurisprudence.

UNIT-VI: Constitutional Guarantees- Principle of Natural Justice as applicable to Procedural law, Protection to arrested persons, Under- trails, detenue and convicted persons. Double jeopardy and self-incrimination, rights to life and legal aid, Cyber crime

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Gura Singh v. State of Rajasthan, 1984, Cr. W 1423 (1428)
- 2. Bandhan Mukti Morch v. Union of India, AIR (1984) SC 802
- 3. Rancis Coralie Mullin v. Union Territory Delhi, AIR, (1981) SC 746
- 4. R.K. Garg v. Union of India (1981) 133 ITR 239
- 5. Mithu Singh v. State of Punjab, AIR 1983, SC 473

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Barnes, H.B. & Teeters : New Horizons in Criminology

2. Vold, G.S. : Theoretical Criminology

3. Pillai, K,S. : Criminology 4. R.Taft Donald : Criminology

5. Edwin H. Sutherland : Principles of Criminology6. Horman, Mannheim : Pioneers in Criminology

7. Hon, Barren, Maya : Crime and the Social Structure

PAPER CODE -UALTELA306

ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

This Paper shall consist of following two parts:

PART A - Written Exam - 50 Marks

PART B - Viva-voce/ Practical – 50 Marks

The Candidate must secure certain marks in both parts (a) and (b) separately. 40% marks are required for students

PART-A

UNIT-I: The Arbitration and Conciliation Act 1996: General provisions-Arbitration Agreement, Arbitral Tribunals (Composition and jurisdiction) Conduct of arbitral proceeding, Arbitral Awards-Termination of proceeding, setting Aside of Arbitral enforcement of Foreign Awards, New York Conciliation-Relationship of Conciliator with Parties, Settlement, Agreement, termination of Conciliation, Proceeding Resort to Arbitral of judicial Proceedings, Costs and Deposit.

UNIT-II: Lok Adalat: Organization of Lok Adalats, Jurisdiction and power of Lok Adalats, Procedure for determination of Dispute before the Lok Adalat, permanent Lok Adalat Alternate system for Multinational Corporation.

PART-B VIVA-VIOCE

Students are required to write two arbitration proceeding of Lok Adalat. Further they have to attend Lok Adalat Arbitration proceeding and have to report the same in their diary

The Viva- Voice examination shall be conducted by a committee of three persons. in the committee, there shall be two Internal Examiners and one external examiner

The Committee shall award marks on the basis of written submission by the students and performance in the Viva-Voice examination.

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Rajasthan State Mines & Minerals Ltd. Vs Eastern Engineering Enterprises, AIR 1999 SC 3627
- 2. Transocean Shipping Agency Pvt Ltd. V. Black Sea Shipping AIR1998 SC 707

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996

2. Sunil Deshta : Lok Adalat in India-Genesis & Functioning.

3. Bakshi, P.M. : Arbitration Act.

Semester- VI PAPER CODE- ULAWOLA307 LAW OF CIVIL PROCEDURE & LIMITATION ACT

UNIT-I: Jurisdiction of Civil Courts, Suits of Civil Nature (Section 9) Stay of Suits, Resjudicata, Foreign Judgments (Sections 10-14) Place of Suing, Transfer of Suits (Sections 15-25) Joinder of parties, Representative Suits, Splitting of Claims and Reliefs, Joinder of cause of action (Order 1 and 2)

UNIT -II: Summons to Defendants (Order 5) Appearance of Parties, Ex-parte Decree (Order 9 and 10) Discovery and inspection (Order 11) Settlement of Issues (Order 14 and 15) 26 Summon to Witnesses (Order 16, 17 and 19) Hearing of Suits (Order 18) Judgment and decree (Order 20) Awarding of Interest and Costs (Sections 34-35B) Restitution, Inherent powers of the Court, Miscellaneous provisions (Sections 132-158).

UNIT-III: Commissions (Sections 75-78, Order 26) Suits against Government (Section 79-82) Suits in case of minors, indigent persons (Order 32 and 33) Inter pleader suits (Section 88, Order 35). Supplementary Proceedings- Arrest and Attachment before judgment, temporary injunctions, interlocutory orders, appointment of receivers, (Sections 94-95, Orders 38-40)

UNIT -IV: Appeals- First and Second Appeals; Procedure for appeal (Sections 96-108, Order 41) Reference, Review, Revision (Sections 113-115, Order 46-47) Execution- Basic Provision (Sections 36-74) Execution- Details (Order 21)

UNIT -V: The Limitation Act, 1963 Limitation of Suits, Appeals and Applications (Sections 3-11) Exclusion of time (Sections 12-15) Effects of Death, Fraud, Acknowledgement, Payment etc. On limitation (Sections 16-22) Acquisition of ownership by possession (Sections 25-27)

SUGGESTED READINGS

- 1. Mulla: Civil Procedure Code
- 2. Singh S.N.: Civil Procedure Code
- 3. Sahai on Civil Procedure
- 4. Tandon, M.P.: Civil Procedure Code (English & Hindi)

- 5. Mridula Srivastava: Civil Procedure Code (Hindi)
- 6. Mulla, The Code of Civil Procedure (Student edition).
- 7. The Code of Civil Procedure 1908, as amended in 2002.
- 8. C.K. Takwani, Civil Procedure with Limitation Act, 1963.

LEADINGS CASES

- 1. Umrao Singh Vs Bhagwati Singh AIR 1956, SC 15
- 2. Narhari Vs Shankar, AIR 1953,sc 419(sec 11),CPC
- 3. Shankar Sitaram Vs Balkrishna, AIR 1953 SC 252

PAPER CODE - UREVELA308 REVENUE AND LOCAL LAWS

This paper is consists of three major laws of Madhya Pradesh, namely -

- 1. M.P Land Revenue Code ,1959
- 2. M.P Accommodation Control Act, 1961
- 3. Madhya Pradesh Vishesh Nyayalaya Adhiniyam, 2011

UNIT I – M.P Land Revenue Code, 1959 - Introduction, Board of Revenue, Revenue Officers and procedure of revenue courts, appeals review and revision, Land Revenue, Assessment and Re-Assessment of land in urban areas, Land Record, Boundary and Survey Marks, Tenure-holders, Occupancy tenants, Consolidation of holdings, Village officers, Rights in *abadi*, Unoccupied land and its procedure, Punishment and penalties, Schedules

UNIT II – M.P Accommodation Control Act, 1961 – Introduction, Provisions regarding rent, Control of eviction of tenants, Eviction of tenants on the ground of bonafide requirements, Deposition of rent, Rent Controlling Authorities: Appointment, power, function and appeals, Obligations of landlords and penalties, Schedules

UNIT III - Madhya Pradesh Vishesh Nyayalaya Adhiniyam, 2011 : Introduction, Establishment of special courts, Confiscation of property and other miscellaneous provisions

SUGGESTED READINGS -

- 1. Shishir Yadav and Ritanshi Jain: M.P Land Revenue Code ,1959 and . M.P Accommodation Control Act, 1961
- 2. ML Jindal: M.P Land Revenue Code, 1959
- 3. Adv Sneha Jain: M.P Land Revenue Code 1959 (Guide)
- 4. OP Ranga: Land Record and Revenue Law
- 5. Editorial Board, ALP: M.P Land Revenue Code, 1959

6. Pooja Khetrapal: Madhya Pradesh Vishesh Nyayalaya Adhiniyam, 2011

LEADING CASES -

- 1. Brijmohan Vs State of Madhya Pradesh, WP 06069/2015
- 2. Hari Ram and Others Vs Babu Gokul Prasad, 1990
- 3. Hemraj Vs State of Madhya Pradesh, WP 2290/2008
- 4. Dhannalal Vs Kalawatibai and Others (2000)

PAPER CODE – UINTELA309 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS & INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT 2000

UNIT-I: Property: Concept, Acquisition, Kinds, Intellectual Property, Definition, Concept, Development and Protection of Intellectual Property Rights at International Level

UNIT-II: The Copy Right Act 1956-as amended

UNIT -III: The Trade Marks Act, 1999-as amended

UNIT-IV: The Patent Act 1970- as amended

UNIT-V: **Information Technology Act 2000**- Important Definition, Digital Signature Electronic Governance, Electronic Record, Digital Signature Certificate, Certified Authority, Offences and Penal Provisions, Cyber Registration Appellate tribunal.

LEADING CASES:

- 1. Manu Bhandari v. Kalankas Pictures Pvt Ltd. AIR (1987)Del.13
- 2. Nav Sahitya prakashan v. Anand kumar AIR(1981)All 200 at p 203
- 3. Brundaban Sahu v. Rajendra Subudhi, AIR 1986 Orissa 210 at p 211
- 4. R.C. Anand v. Messers Deluxe Films ,AIR 1978 Sc 1513p1627

SUGGESTED READINGS

M.k. Bhandari : Intellectual Property Rights
 S.P.Salarkar : Intellectual Property Rights
 Vikas Vashisth : Intellectual Property Rights
 P.S. Narayan : Intellectual Property Rights

5. R.K. Nagarjan : Intellectual Property Rights

6. V. Rajaraman : Fundamentals of Computers, 3rd Education, PHI Publication

PAPER CODE-UDRAFLA310 DRAFTING, PLEADING & CONVEYANCING

NOTE: In order to ensure that students do not leave out important portions of the syllabus, examiners shall be free to repeat the questions set in the Previous Examination

This Paper shall consist of following two parts:

PART A - Written Exam - 50 Marks

PART B - Viva-voce/ Practical - 50 Marks

The candidate must pass both of the parts separately. Student will be required to obtain 36% marks in each part i.e. 29 marks out of 80 and 7 marks out of 20 Marks respectively

PART-A

UNIT-1: General Principles of Drafting and relevant substantive rules of pleading and their exceptions, amendment of pleadings, Alternative and Inconsistent Pleadings.

UNIT-II: Drafting Exercise on Pleadings: CIVIL: (i) Plaints (ii) Written Statement (iii) Interlocutory Application (iv) Affidavit (v) Notice (vii) Execution Petition (viii) Memorandum of Appeal and Revision (ix) Writ Petition and its appeal.

UNIT-III: CRIMINAL: (i) Complaints, (ii) Bail Applications, (iii) Accused's Reply (iv) Criminal Miscellaneous Petition (v) Memorandum of Appeal, Reference and Revision.

UNIT-IV: Drafting Exercise on Conveyancing: (i) Sale Deed (ii) Mortgage Deed (iii) Gift Deed (iv) Lease Deed (v) Rent Deed (vi) Partnership Deed (vii) Power of Attorney (viii) Promissory Note and (ix) Will.

PART-B

The Students have to write 5 exercises of pleading and 5 exercises of Conveyancing in his own hand writing. Exercises to be allotted by the class subject teacher out of the following exercises.

CONYEYANCING	DRAFTING OF PLAINT AND/OR WRITTEN STATEMENT
Sale Deed	Suit for damages for malicious Prosecution

Adoption Deed	Suit for eviction and arrears of rent
Power of Attorney	Suit for Specific Performance of Contract.
Agreement	Suit for Temporary injuction.
Compromise & Family Settlement	Inter Pleader Suit
Gift Deed	Suit for dissolution of Partnership
Lease/Rent Deed	Application for Maintenance under section 125 Cr. P.C.
Mortgage Deed	Application for Divorce or Judicial Separation
Partnership Deed	Notice for eviction of Premises.
Will and Codicil	Notice for Damages for defamation

VIVA-VOCE: The students have to maintain dairy in which they have to write 5 exercises of pleading and 5 exercises of Conveyancing in his own handwriting.

The viva-voce examination shall be conducted by a committee of three persons. In the Committee, There shall be two Internal Examiners and one External Examiner.

The committee shall award marks on the basis of exercise submitted by the student and performance at the Viva-Voce Examination.

PAPER CODE- UMOOTLA311 MOOT COURT& INTERSHIP

a) MOOT COURT

Every Student will do at least three moot courts in a year with 10 Marks for each, The moot court work will be on assigned problems and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submission and 5 marks for oral advocacy

b) OBSERVANCE OF TRIAL IN TWO CASES-ONE CIVIL AND ONE CRIMINAL

Students will attend two trials in the courses of the last third year of LL.B. Studies They will Maintain a record and enter the various steps observed During their attendance on

Different dyes in the court assignment, This Scheme will carry 30 Marks interviewing sessions of clients at the lawyer's chamber

c) INTERVIEWING TECHNIQUES, PRE-TRIAL PREPARATIONS & INTERNSHIP DAIRY

student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's office Legal Aid office and record the proceedings in a dairy which will carry 10 marks each student will further observe preparation of documents and court papers by the advocate and the procedure for the filling of the suit petition this will be recorded in the dairy which will carry 10 marks

d) VIVA-VOICE The fourth component of this papers will be Viva-voce Examination on all the above three aspects this will carry 20 Marks. Two Internal Examiners and one External Examiner the Committee shall award marks on the basis of preparations of above three components and performance at the Viva-voce Examination.

PAPER CODE – UDISSLP312 Dissertation

Student will do literature review or assist any advocate in the court and draft a petition or do survey of local governance or legal aid/education camp or anything as decided by the instructor.

He/she will regularly interact with his/her concerned faculty member, present the progress report, and submit the final report (minimum 50 pages) with presentation.