

# LL.M

## FIRST SEMESTER

SR NO	SUBJECT	CODE	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	PRACTICAL	TOTAL
1	Law and Social transformation in India	MLAWALA101	30	70	-	100
2	Indian Constitutional Law: The New Challenges	MINDILA102	30	70	-	100
3	Judicial Process	MJUDILA103	30	70	-	100
4	Project Work	MPROJLP104	-	-	50	50
5	Viva-Voce	MVIVALA105	-	-	50	50
	<b>TOTAL</b>					<b>400</b>

## SECOND SEMESTER (CONSTITUTIONAL GROUP)

SR NO	SUBJECT	CODE	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	PRACTICAL	TOTAL
1	Legal Education and Research Methodology	MLEGALA106	30	70	-	100
2	Mass Media Law	MMASSLA107	30	70	-	100
3	Public Utilities Law	MPUBLLA108	30	70	-	100
4	Project Work	MPROJLP109	-	-	50	50
5	Viva-Voce	MVIVALA110	-	-	50	50
	<b>TOTAL</b>					<b>400</b>

## SECOND SEMESTER (CRIMINAL GROUP)

SR NO	SUBJECT	CODE	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	PRACTICAL	TOTAL
1	Legal Education and Research Methodology	MLEGALA106	30	70	-	100
2	Comparative Criminal Procedure	MCOMPLA107	30	70	-	100
3	Penology: Treatment of Offenders	MPENOLA108	30	70	-	100
4	Project Work	MPROJLP109	-	-	50	50
5	Viva-Voce	MVIVALA110	-	-	50	50
	<b>TOTAL</b>					<b>400</b>

**THIRD SEMESTER (CONSTITUTIONAL GROUP GROUP)**

SR NO	SUBJECT	CODE	INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	PRACTICAL	TOTAL
1	Union-State Financial relations	MUNIOLA201	30	70	-	100
2	Constitutionalism : Pluralism and Federalism	MCONSLA202	30	70	-	100
3	National Security , Public Order and Rule of Law	MNATILA203	30	70	-	100
4	Project Work	MPROJLP204			50	50
5	Viva-Voce	MVIVALA205			50	50
	TOTAL					400

**THIRD SEMESTER (CRIMINAL GROUP)**

<b>SR NO</b>	<b>SUBJECT</b>	<b>CODE</b>	<b>INTERNAL</b>	<b>EXTERNAL</b>	<b>PRACTICAL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>1</b>	Drug Addiction, Criminal Justice and Human Rights	MDRUGLA201	30	70	-	100
<b>2</b>	Juvenile Delinquency	MJUVELA202	30	70	-	100
<b>3</b>	Collective Violence and Criminal Justice System	MCOLLLA203	30	70	-	100
<b>4</b>	Project Work	MPROJLP204	-	-	50	50
<b>5</b>	Viva-Voce	MVIVALA205	-	-	50	50
	<b>TOTAL</b>					<b>400</b>

**FOURTH SEMESTER**

<b>SR NO</b>	<b>SUBJECT</b>	<b>CODE</b>	<b>INTERNAL</b>	<b>EXTERNAL</b>	<b>PRACTICAL</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
1	DISSERTATTION	MDISSLP206	-	-	300	300
2	Viva-Voce	MVIVALA207	-	-	100	100
	<b>TOTAL</b>					<b>400</b>

**FIRST SEMESTER**  
**LAW AND SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION IN INDIA**  
**PAPER CODE - MLAWALA101**

*This paper consists of two parts*

*External paper carries 70 marks*

*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

**UNIT-I:** Law and social Change, Law as an instrument of social change, Law as the product of traditions and Culture, Modernization and the law, Reform of court Process

**UNIT-II:** Law Relating to Religion and Community, Religion as a divisive factor, Secularism, Religious Minorities and law, Reservation Policy, Provisions and Commissions.

**UNIT-III:** Law of Women and Children, Gender injustice and law, Crimes against woman, child Labour and Sexual exploitation, Adoption and education of children

**UNIT-IV:** Alternative Approaches to Law, Jurisprudence of Sarvodaya, and Socialist thought on law and Justice,

**UNIT-V:** Indian Marxist critique of law and justice, Naxalite movement: causes and cure

***Recommended Books:-***

Marc Galanter	- Law and Society in modern India.
Upendra Baxi	- The crises of Indian legal system.
Devican Derret	- The state, Religion and law in India.
Savitri Gunasekhare	- Children law and justice.
Indian Law Institute	- Law and social Changes.
Dr. Saleem Akhtar	- Uniform civil code.
H.M. Seervai	- Constitution law of India
V.N. Shukla	- Constitution of India.
M.P. Jain	- Outlines of Indian legal history.

**INDIAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW: THE NEW CHALLENGES**  
**PAPER CODE- MINDILA102**

*This paper consists of two parts*

*External paper carries 70 marks*

*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

**UNIT-I:** Federalism, Meaning and Scope, Federal Principle, Essential Characteristics, Position in India

**UNIT-II :** Fundamental Rights, State, Right to equality, Empowerment of women, Right to Freedom with reference to freedom of speech and right to broadcast and telecast., Right to Strikes, *Hartal and Bandh.*

**UNIT-III:** Emerging Regime of New Rights and Remedies, Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties, Right to education and commercialization of education, Right to minorities to establish educational institutions, Secularism and religious fanaticism

**UNIT-IV:** Separation of Powers: stresses and Strain, Judicial Activism, PIL implementation, Judicial independence, Tribunals

**UNIT-V:** Democratic Process, Nexus of Politics with criminals and the business, Election and Election Commission, Democracy and Coalition Government.

***Recommended Books:-***

H.M. Seervai - Constitution law of India

V.N. Shukla - Constitution of India.

D.D. Basu- Shorter constitution of India

J.N Pandey – Constitutional of India

**JUDICIAL PROCESS**  
**PAPER CODE- MJUDILA103**

*This paper consists of two parts*

*External paper carries 70 marks*

*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

**UNIT-I:** Nature of Judicial Process, An instrument of social ordering, Creativity in Law- Legal Reasoning & Growth of Law- Change and stability, precedent, Development and reasoning under statutory and codified system.

**UNIT-II:** Dimensions of judicial process and adjudications, Aspect of Judicial Reviews, Role and Theories of Constitutional Adjudication, Judicial activism and Varieties. Judicial Law-making and Problems Accountability.

**UNIT-III:** Judicial Process in India, Historical background, Role of Judges and Judicial Review, Judicial Independence and Political Role in Judicial Process, Constitutional Goals, Values and Judicial Activism, Scope and Limits of Courts, Institutional Liability.

**UNIT-IV:** Concept of Justice, Concept in the Indian thought (Justice or Dharma) Various Theories of Justice in India and Western Thought. Theories of Justice-Liberal & Tradition, Utilitarian and Moral Tradition.

**UNIT-V:** Relation between Law and Justice, Equivalence theories, Dependency theories, independence of Justice Theories, Influence of theories of Justice, Judicial process and analysis of Supreme Court Cases.

***Recommended Books:-***

Julius Stone	-	The Province and Function of Law
Cardozo	-	The Nature of Indicial Process
W. Friedmann	-	Legal Theory
J. Stone	-	Legal System
Rajeev Dhawan	-	The Supreme court of India - A Socio Legal Critique of its Juristic techniques
Upendra Baxi	-	The Indian Supreme court and Politics
Edword H. Levi	-	An Introduction to Legal Reasoning

**SECOND SEMESTER**  
**LEGAL EDUCATION AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**  
**PAPER CODE- MLEGALA106**

*This paper consists of two parts*

*External paper carries 70 marks*

*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

**UNIT-I:** Objectives of Legal Education, Clinical Legal Education- Legal Aid, and Legal Literacy, Legal Survey and Law Reform. Student's participation in Law School , Programmers- Organization of Seminars, Publication of Journals and assessment of Teachers.

**UNIT-II:** Methods of teaching and evaluation system, lecture method of teaching - Merits and demerits, discussion method and its suitability at PG level teaching, the seminar method of Teaching, examination system and problem in evaluation, external and internal assessment

**UNIT-III:** Research methods – socio legal research, doctrinal and non-doctrinal, relevance of imperical research, Induction and deduction

**UNIT-IV:** Identification of problem of research – What is research problem

Survey of available literature and bibliographical research –

(A) Legislative materials including subordinate legislation, notification and policy statements.

(B) Decisional materials including foreign decisions: methods of discovering the “Rule of the case “tracking the history of important cases and insuring that these have not been overruled: discovering judicial conflict in the area pertaining to the research problem and the reasons thereof

(C) Juristic writings, a survey of juristic literature relevant to select problems in India and foreign periodicals.

(D) Compilation of list of reports of special studies conducted relevant to the problem

**UNIT-V: Preparation of the research design**

I. Formulation of the research problem

II. Devising tools and techniques for collection of data: Methodology -

a. methods for the collection of statutory and case materials and juristic literature

b. Use of historical and comparative research materials

c. Use of observation studies

d. use of questionnaires and interview

e. use of case studies

f. sampling procedure – design of sample, types of sampling to be adopted

g. use of scaling techniques

h. Jurimetrics

**III.** Computerized research - a study of legal research programme

**IV.** Classification and tabulation of data – use of cards for data collection, rules for tabulation, explanation of tabulation data

**V.** analysis of data

***Recommended books***

S.K. Agarwal	-	Legal Education in India
N.R. Modhave Mohan	-	A bland book of clinical Legal Education
H.M. Hyman	-	Interviewing in Social Research
Moses L Cohan	-	Legal Research in Nutshell
ILI Publication	-	Legal Research and Methodology
S.R Myneni -	-	Legal Methods



**(CONSTITUTIONAL GROUP)**

**MASS MEDIA LAW  
PAPER CODE – MMASSLA107**

*This paper consists of two parts*

*External paper carries 70 marks*

*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

**UNIT- I:** Mass Media – Types of press films, Radio Television, Ownership patterns, Press-Private, Public, Radio & Television Public

**UNIT– II :** Press Freedom of Speech and Expression – Article 19 (1) (a), Includes Freedom of the Press, Laws or defamation, obscenity, blasphemy and sedition, The relating to employees' wages and service conditions, News print Control Order, Advertisement – is it included within freedom of speech and expression ?, Press And the Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Act.

**UNIT-III:** Films- How far included in freedom in of speech and expression, Censorship Of films – Constitutionally, The Abbas case, Difference between films and Press-why pre-censorship, valid for films but not for the press, Censorship under The Cinematograph Act.

**UNIT-IV :** Radio and Television – Government monopoly, Should there be an autonomous Corporation ?, Report of the Chandra Committee, Government Policy, Commercial Advertisement, Judicial Review of Doordarshan decisions: Freedom To telecast

**UNIT– V:** Constitutional Restrictions, Radio and television subject to law of defamation and Obscenity, Power to legislate – Article 246 read with the Seventh Schedule, Power To impose tax-licensing and license fee.

***Recommended books-***

M.P. Jain, Constitutional Law of India

Rajeev Dhavan “On the Law of the Press in India”

Soli Sorabjee, Law of Press Censorship in India (1976).

Justice E. S. Venkaramiah, Freedom of Press Some Recent Trends (1984).

D.D. Basu, The law of Press of India (1980).

**PUBLIC UTILITIES LAW**  
**PAPER CODE – MPUBLLA108**

*This paper consists of two parts*

*External paper carries 70 marks*

*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

**UNIT-I:** Public Utilities, Meaning & Subjects : - Railways, Electricity, Gas, Road Transport, Telephone, Post and Telegraph Service, Police, Fire Brigade, Banking Service etc., Growth and Evolution of public utilities and their legislation, Government and Parliamentary Control, Constitutional Provision of Power to Legislate.

**UNIT-II:** Utilities Legislation, Administrative Authorities-Structure of the Administration Authorities, Subordinate legislation, Quasi-judicial Decision- Administrative Authorities.

**UNIT – III:** Public Utilities and Consumer Protection Exclusion from M.R.T.P. Act  
Rights of Consumers protected by the Consumer Protection Act.

**UNIT – IV:**

Public Utilities and their Employees, Application of Articles 16 and 311? Application of Industrial law-right to strike, the right to equality the airhostess case.

**UNIT –V:** Liabilities and Special privileges of public utilities, In Contract, In Tort, In Criminal Law

***Recommended Books***

1. P.M. Bakshi, Television and the law
2. Vasant Kelkar, “Business of Postal Service”
3. G. Ramesh, “Characteristic of Postal Service
4. Organization in a developing Country Like India
5. Nalini Paranjpe, “Planning for Welfare in the Indian Railways”
6. S.P. Sathe, Administrative Law
7. Jain & Jain, Principles of administrative Law
8. Jagdish UI, Handbook of electricity Laws

**(CRIMINAL GROUP)**  
**COMPARATIVE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE**  
**PAPER CODE – MCOMPLA107**

*This paper consists of two parts*

*External paper carries 70 marks*

*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

**UNIT-I:** Organization of Courts and Prosecuting Agencies, Hierarchy of Criminal Courts And Their Jurisdiction, Nyaya Panchayat in India, Organization of Prosecuting Agencies for prosecuting criminals, Prosecutors and the police, Withdrawal of prosecution

**UNIT-II:** Pre-trial Procedures, Arrest and Questioning of the Accused, The Rights of the Accused/Rights to Counsel, The evidentiary value of statements / articles seized / collected by the police, Roles of the prosecutor and the judicial officer in Investigation.

**UNIT-III :** Trial Procedures, The accusatory system of trial and the Inquisitorial system, Role Of Judge, the prosecutor and defense attorney in the trial, Admissibility and Inadmissibility of evidence taking of evidence during trial, Appeal in the Higher Court for awarding appropriate punishment, Plea Bargaining

**UNIT- IV:** Correction and Aftercare Services, Institutional Correction of The Offenders, The Role of the court in correctional program in India

**UNIT-V:** Preventive Measures in India, Provisions in the Criminal Procedure Code

***Recommended Books***

1. Celia Hamptom, Criminal Procedure
2. Wilkins and Cross, Outline of the Law of Evidence
3. Archbold, Pleading, Evidence and Practice in Criminal Cases
4. Sarkar, Law of Evidence
5. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai (ed.), R.V.Kelkar's Outlines of Criminal Procedure (2000), Eastern, Luck now.

6. Patrice Devlin, *The Criminal Prosecution in England*
7. John N. Ferdico, *Criminal Procedure* (1996), West
8. Sender & young criminal justice, (1994)
9. *Criminal Procedure* (1997), West
10. *Criminal Procedure Code*, 1973
11. *The French Code of Criminal Procedure*,

**PENOLOGY: TREATMENT OF OFFENDERS**  
**PAPER CODE – MPENOLA108**

*This paper consists of two parts*

*External paper carries 70 marks*

*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

**UNIT-I:** Definition of penology, theories of punishment, retribution, utilitarian, prevention: deterrence, behavioral prevention: incapacitation, rehabilitation – expiation, classical Hindu and Islamic approaches to punishment

**UNIT-II:** The problematic of capital punishment, constitutionality of capital punishment, judicial attitudes towards capital punishment in India – and inquiry through the statutes and case law

**UNIT-III:** Approaches to sentencing, alternatives to imprisonment, probation, collective Labour, fines, reparation by the offender / by the court

**UNIT-IV:** Sentencing, principle types of sentences in the penal code and special laws, presentence hearing, sentencing for habitual offender, plea-bargaining

**UNIT-V:** Imprisonment, the state of India's jails today, the disciplinary regime of Indian prisons, classification of prisoners, rights of prisoners and duties of custodial staff, deviance by custodial staff, open prisons, judicial surveillance – bases development reforms

***Recommended books***

S. Chhabra. The quantum of punishment in criminal law (1970)

H.L.L. Hart, punishment and responsibility (1968)

Hereby I. Packer, the limits of criminal sanction (1968)

Alf Ross, on guilt, responsibility and punishment (1975)

A.S. Siddique, criminology (1984) Eastern, Lucknow

Law Commission of India, forty-second report Ch. 3 (1971)

**THIRD SEMESTER**  
**(CONSTITUTIONAL GROUP)**  
**UNION-STATE FINANCIAL RELATIONS**  
**PAPER CODE – MUNIOLA201**

*This paper consists of two parts*

*External paper carries 70 marks*

*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

**UNIT-I :** Models of federal government- U.S.A., Australia, Canada, difference between Federation and confederation, evolution of federal government in India

**UNIT-II:** Distribution of legislative power / Administrative power, centre-State relations, Factors responsible for subordinations of states

**UNIT-III:** Distribution of Fiscal power, Scheme of Allocation of taxing power, extent of Union power of taxation, residuary power – Inclusion of fiscal power, Inter-government tax immunities, difference between tax and fee, finance Commission-specific purpose grants (article 282)

**UNIT-IV:** Borrowing power of the state, borrowing power by government of India, Borrowing by the states, interstate trade and commerce, planning commission, National Development council, plan grants

**UNIT-V:** Co-operative federalism, full faith and credit, interstate council, Zonal Councils, interstate disputes, model of Jammu and Kashmir, sarkaria commission report

***Recommended Books -***

H.M. Seervai, constitutional law of India (1991), Bombay.

Ashok Chandra, federalism in India, (1-65)

G.C.V. Subba rao, legislative powers in Indian constitutional law, chs. 37, 38, 39 (1982).

Report of eight finance commission

M.P. Jain, Indian constitutional law (1994)

K. suba rao, the Indian federation (1969).

D.T. lakadwala, union-state financial relations (1967)

# CONSTITUTIONALISM: PLURALISM AND FEDERALISM

PAPER CODE – MCONSLA202

*This paper consists of two parts*

*External paper carries 70 marks*

*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

## UNIT-I

Constitutionalism, authoritarianism, dictatorship, democracy – communication, Limited government-concept-limitations on government power, what is a Constitution?, Development of a democratic government in England-historical Evolution of constitutional government, conventions of constitutionalism-law And conventions, written constitutions : U.S.A. Canada, Australia, Sweden, south Africa and India, separation of powers : Montesquieu, rule of law – Concept and New Horizons, Marxist concept of constitutionalism, dictatorship of the Proletariat, communist state from Stalin to Gorbachov

## UNIT-II

Federalism for government - U.S.A, Australia, Canada, India, judicial review-for Federal umpiring, new trends in federalism: Co-operative federalism, India- central control V. State autonomy, political factors influencing federalism, Plural aspects in Indian federalism: Jammu & Kashmir, Punjab, Assam, dynamic of federalism

## UNIT-III

Pluralism, what is pluralistic society?, Ethnic, linguistic, cultural, political Pluralism, individual right -right to dissent, freedom of speech and Expression, freedom of the press, freedom of association, rights to Separateness, freedom of religion, rights of the religious and linguistic

Minorities, Compensatory discrimination for backward classes, women – Rights To equality and right to special protection, scheduled tribes, distinct

Identity – protection against exploitation- NSIS-Exclusion from Hindu law, Uniform civil code



#### **UNIT-IV**

Equality in plural society, right to equality and reasonable classification, Prohibition of discrimination on ground of religion, caste, sex language, Abolition of untouchability, secularism – constitutional principles, tribal groups and equality

#### **UNIT-V**

Pluralism and international concerns, international declaration of human rights, Conventions Against genocide, protection of religious, ethnic and linguistic Minorities, state intervention For protection of human right, right of Self-determination

#### ***Recommended Books –***

Upendra Baxi, “law, democracy and human rights”.

VM Dandekar, “unitary elements in a federal constitution”

Rajiv Dhawan “The press and the constitutional guarantee of free speech and expression

M.A Fazal, “drafting a British bill of rights”

Jagat Narayan, “Judicial law making and the place of the directive principles in the Indian

# NATIONAL SECURITY, PUBLIC ORDER AND RULE OF LAW

## MNATILA203

*This paper consists of two parts*

*External paper carries 70 marks*

*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

**UNIT-I:** Article 22 of the Indian constitution, preventive detention, declaration of emergencies, rule of law, national security

**UNIT-II:** National Securities Act 1980, Special courts and tribunals, due process

**UNIT-III:** Article 19, meaning of security of state, public order, suspension of article 19, right on declaration of emergency, article 21, 44<sup>th</sup> amendment

**UNIT-IV:** Up and downs of article 359 and judicial review, 44<sup>th</sup> and 49<sup>th</sup> constitutional amendment act

**UNIT-V:** National security provision in British law and also in Indian constitution

### ***Recommended Books -***

V.N Shukla, "Constitution of India"

MP Jain, "Constitution of India"

DD Basu – Commentaries on Indian Constitution

The National Securities Act 1980

**(CRIMINAL GROUP)**  
**DRUG ADDICTION, CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN RIGHTS**  
**PAPER CODE – MDRUGLA201**

*This paper consists of two parts*

*External paper carries 70 marks*

*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

**UNIT-I**

Introductory, basic conceptions, drugs narcotics “psychotropic substances”, Dependence, “addiction”, “Crimes without victims”, Trafficking” in “drugs”, Primary drug abuse”  
How does one study the incidence of drug addiction and abuse, self-reporting, Victim-studies, problems of comparative studies

Anarchic and social characteristics of drug users, gender, age, religiousness, Single individuals/cohabitation, socio-economic level of family, residence Patterns (urban/rural/urban), educational levels, occupation age at first use, type Of drug use, reasons given as cause of first use, method of intake, patterns of The-use, average quantity and cost, consequences on addict’ s health (physical/psychic)

**UNIT-II**

The international legal regime, analysis of the background, text and operation Of the single convention on narcotic drugs, 1961, 1972, analysis of the Convention on psychotropic substances, 1972, international collaboration in Combating drug addiction, the SARC, and south-south cooperation.

**UNIT-III**

The Indian regulatory system, the penal provisions (under the IPC and the Customs act), India’s role in the evolution of the two international conventions, Judicial approaches to sentencing in drug trafficking and abuse, the narcotic Drugs and psychotropic substances act, 1985, patterns of resource investment In India: policing adjudication, treatment, aftercare and rehabilitation

**UNIT-IV**

Human rights aspects, the problem of juvenile drug use and legal approaches, possibilities of misuse and abuse of investigative persecutory powers, bail, the Problem of differential application of the legal regimes, especially in relation to the resource less.

#### **UNIT-V**

The role of community in combating drug addiction, profile of community Initiatives in inhibition of dependence and addiction (e.g. de-addiction and Aftercare), the role of educational systems, the role of medical profession, the Role of mass media, initiatives for compliance with regulatory systems, law Reform initiatives

#### ***Recommended Books -***

H.S. Becker, outsiders: the studies in sociology of deviance (1966)

R. cocken, drug abuse and personality in young offenders (1971)

United Nations, economic and social reports of the commission on Narcotic drugs, United Nations.

Social defense, research institute (UNSDRI) Combating drug abuse and Related crimes (Rome, July 1984, publication No. 21.)

Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha debates on 1986 bill on Psychotropic Substances.

**JUVENILE DELINQUENCY**  
**MJUVELA202**

*This paper consists of two parts*  
*External paper carries 70 marks*  
*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

**UNIT-I**

The basic concepts, the conception of 'child' the overall situation of Children/ Young persons in India, also with reference to crime statistics (of Crimes by and against children).

Determining Factors of juvenile delinquency, differential association, anomie, Economic pressure, peer group influence, class differentials

**UNIT-II**

Indian context of juvenile delinquency, neglected-below poverty line, physically And mentally disabled, orphans, destitute vagrants, laborers, in unorganized Sector like domestic servant, shops and establishments, rag-pickers family trade, Delinquent- number, sex-ratio, ratio to adult crime, types of offences Committed recidivism, rate of increase background, drug addicts, victims, of Violence-sexual abuse, battered, killed by parents, of criminal activities like Bootlegging, drug pollution as a response of protective approach.

**UNIT-III**

Legislative approaches, children act, the juvenile justice act, constitutional Aspects, competent authorities, procession safeguards for juveniles, powers given to government, community participation as envisaged under the act

**UNIT-IV**

Implementation, institutions, bodies, personnel, other responsibilities of each Agency/person, coordination among related agencies, accountability-annual reports and accessibility of public to juvenile justice institution

## **UNIT-V**

Preventive strategies, state welfare programmers' health, nutrition, ICWS,

Grants-in-aid, compulsory education, role of community, family, voluntary, bodies, Individuals

### ***Recommended Books –***

National institute of social defense, model rules under the juvenile  
Justice act, 1986, and (1986)

K.S. Shukla adolescent offender (1985)

United Nations, Beijing rules on treatment of young offenders (1985)

Myron wiener, the child and state in India (1990)

The United Nations declaration on the rights of children

UNICEF periodic materials.

**COLLECTIVE VIOLENCE AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**  
**PAPER CODE – MCOLLLA203**

*This paper consists of two parts*

*External paper carries 70 marks*

*Internal / Sessional paper carries 30 marks*

**UNIT-I**

Introductory, notions of “force”, “coercion”, “violence”, distinctions: “symbolic” Violence,” institutionalized” violence, “ structural violence”, legal order as a Coercive normative order, force monopoly of modern law, “constitutional” and “criminal” speech : speech as incitement to violence, “collective political Violence” and legal order, notion of legal and extralegal “repression”

**UNIT-II**

Approaches to violence in India, religiously sanctioned structural violence: caste  
And gender based, ahimsa in Hindu, Jain, Buddhist, Christian and Islamic traditions In India, Gandhi’s approach to non-violence, discourse on political violence and Terrorism during colonial struggle, attitudes towards legal order as possessed of legitimate monopoly over violence during the colonial period.

**UNIT-III**

Agrarian violence and repression, the nature and scope of agrarian violence in The 18-19 centuries India, colonial legal order as a causative factor of collective Political (agrarian) violence, the Telangana struggle and the legal order, the Report of the Indian human right commission on Arwal massacre

**UNIT-IV**

Violence against the scheduled castes, notion of atrocities, incidence of Atrocities, uses of criminal law to combat atrocities or contain aftermath of Atrocities, violence against women

## **UNIT-V**

Communal violence, incidence and courses of “communal” violence, findings of Various commissions of enquiry, the role of police and paramilitary systems in Dealing with communal violence, operation of criminal justice system tiring and In relation to, communal violence

### ***Recommended Books -***

U. Baxi (ed.), law and poverty: critical essays, (1988)

A.R. desai, (ed.) peasant struggles in India, (1979)

A.R. desai, agrarian, struggles in India: after independence (1986)

D.A. dhangare, peasant movement in India: 1920-1950 91983)

T. honderich, violence for Equality (1980)

Rajni Kothari, state against democracy (1987)



## **(FOURTH SEMESTER)**

### **DISSERTATION – MDISSLP206**

There shall be no written examination in Paper – MDISS401. Instead of written examination the candidate will have to prepare a dissertation on a legal topic under the guidance of a supervisor appointed by Head, Department of Law at the beginning of fourth Semester. The candidates will submit their completed dissertation on a given date.. The dissertation carries 300 marks and shall be evaluated by external examiner and supervisor jointly.

### **VIVA – VOCE MVIVALA207**

The candidates will be required to appear before examining panel for viva-voce carrying 100 marks. No. written material is required for this viva. This oral session will be meant for evaluating the overall knowledge of candidate regarding dissertation thesis







